Britain urged to help deter US on Salt 2

former Foreign Minister, yes-terday appealed to the British Government to use its influ-ence to deter President Rea-gan from pressing ahead with his threat to break the Salt 2 arms control treaty by the end of the year

No 62,473

Speaking in the Kremlin to a British parliameotary group led hy Lord Whitelaw, Lord President of the Council, Mr Gromyko claimed that President Reagan's recent threat was a "high explosive charge" under the treaty, and a "major American hlunder" which the Soviet anthorities did not believe had the support of ordinary Americans.

Mr Gromyko's verbal onslaught was the strongest yet made hy a member of the Polithuro against the recent US threat, and was seen by parliamentarians of all parties as an indication of the seriousness with which the Kremlin is treating the Washington decision.

Earlier, a formal government statement here warned that Moscow would respond to any such move by building up its own arms.

In reply yesterday, Lord Whitelaw stressed the opposition to any scrapping of Salt 2 voiced hy the Foreign Secretary, Sir Geoffrey Howe, at the receot Nato meeting in Nova Scotia.

He stressed that if the Soviet side was to abide by the treaty, there would be no reason for Washington to abrogate it by.

the end of the year, The other most senior member of the group, Mr Denis Healey, the shadow

Tomorrow

Friend of

the Union

ping Britain's independent nuclear deterrent - claimed that President Reagan's statement about breaking the ac-cord shortly before the "putative" date for a second summit with Mr Gorbachov

was "imagination-boggling". Mr Healey, who has during the 10-day visit repeatedly stressed Labour's willingness to enter into bilateral negotiations on arms control with the

Times attacked Mr Healey criticized The Times for a recent editorial attacking Labour's enthusiasm to bargain away Britain's deterrent in addition to equiva-lent cuts in the giant Soviet

arsena The Times extraordinarily said that by offering to take up the Soviet offer to negotiate on British weapons, we were un-dermining the Government's negotiating position," he said at a press conference winding-

np the visit. "But the Government has made it perfectly clear that it has no negotiating position."

Kremlin if it wins the next election, added with a grin: "But my imagination has been boggling for some time over some actions of the American Administration."

Mr Healey said that he was trying to set up private talks with Kremlin officials, including Mr Anatoly Dobrynin, the influental head of the central committee of the Communist Party's international It is known that he hopes to

Hippies

in New

Forest

By Craig Seton

Mr Andrei Gromyko, the Foreign Secretary - whose return here with Neil veteran Soviet President and party is committed to scrap- Kinnock, the Labour leader, for more negotiations on his party's position. Yesterday. Mr Healey quoted Mr Gronyko – who, at 76, was looking in good health after a recent illness –

THE

as urging Britain to encourage the US towards negotiation with the Soviet Union, as well as trying to halt any breaking with Salt 2:

"He quoted Sir Anthony Eden's role both during and after the war in this particular regard," Mr Healey said.

Differences between the Conservative and Labour Par-ties over the key issue of nuclear weapons have emerged as a potentially vital election issue during the trip

by the 14-strong delegation. Lord Whitelaw has repeat-edly stressed Britain's deter-mination to retain its independent deterrent.

In broader terms, all members of the group agreed that the tour of Moscow, Lenin-grad and the Georgian capital of Tolisi had been important in boosting goodwill between. Britain and the Soviet Union. Both Mr. Gromyko and Mr. Gorbachov earlier spent much

longer in personal meetings than had been expected. On the issue of human rights, the British handed over a list of divided families,

appealing to the Kremlin to allow named individuals to leave the Soviet Union. The parliamentarians re-

fused to divulge names or say how many people would be affected by the request, which the Soviet authorities have

pledged to treat favourably. Rejection defended, page 6

Jury hears

of plot for

carnage

By Stewart Tendler

Crime Reporter

resorts was "an awesome

outrageous plot" which would

have caused chaos and the

Celebrity welcome for Bonner From Christopher Walker Moscow With an escort of two American congressmen, Mrs Yelena Bonner, the wife of Dr Andrei Sakharov, the dissident physicist, arrived back in Moscow last night to a celebrity-style welcome from the Western media and an uncertain future back in internal exile after six centres. The talks were adjourned after two and a half hours to enable a subcommittee to months spent in the West. Apart from arresting one of the small group of Soviet well-wishers who had gathered in examine root cause of trouble the sweltering airport, the security forces kept a low profile as Mrs Bonner gave an prome as twirs bonner gave an impromptu news conference to over 100 foreign correspon-dents before being whisked acray is a US Embassy car; Looking fitter and more relaxed than when she left, Mrs Bonner confessed that body is not been for how reached.

TUESDAY JUNE 3 1986

The talks took place as ballst papers were being des-patched to 15,000 workers at 11 main sorting offices where the new working practices that had it not been for her provoked the strike in Yorknice are next

By Peter Davenport Senior officials of the Post estimated at 10 million with ooe and a half million ad-

attempt to settle the worsening postal strike in Yorkshire and to prevent the dispute spreading to other main

> Post Office monopoly oo letter delivery.

> Workers are to a strike ballot io Belfast, Brighton, Cardiff, Derby, Edinburgh, Exeter, Liverpool, Norwich,

The new working schedules which the union opposed have been designed to increase Post

other centres following later.

claimed that would have cost

more money than the new efficiency scheme would save.

Since the dispute began the

Post Office has been asking

workers at centres affected by

the strike to sign guarantees

that they would work normal-

ly and some 2,000 have been

A union official described

yesterday's meeting with the

The union said that the

Post Office as "talks about

suspended for refusine.

to be started in Leeds with the ment spokesmen, Lady Young

for Bill World on free Cup TV speech chaos

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Setback

By Sheila Gunn Political Staff

The Government was forced to withdraw its amend-

ment to the Education Bill in

the Lords yesterday which aimed to guarantee freedom of

speech at universities and

other colleges of further

But it promised a similar

clanse would be brought in when the Bill goes to the

Mr Kenneth Baker, Secre-

tary of State for Education and

Science, is to hold consulta-

tions with universities and

colleges before a new amend-ment is tabled. University

authorities, students and Op-

position peers disliked the wording of the Lords' amend-ment which they believed would lead to legal turmoil.

Peers of all parties were in a

rebellious mood when the

Lords returned a day early to

give the Bill a third reading.

A mid scenes of unprecedented

chaos, Lord Denham, the Government Chief Whip in

the Lords. faced the threat of

losing the whole Bill, which

would have caused a constitu-

He warned peers against creating "very great difficul-ties in this and future Parliaments", which many

said they saw as a direct threat

to the House of Lords.

tional dilemma.

education.

Commons.

By John Goodbody Sports News Correspondent

Broadcasting compaoles have officially protested to FIFA, the International Football Federation, about technical problems at the Wurld Cup which have spoilt televised coverage in over 100 countries. A letter from 45 members of

Fury an

the European Broadcasting Union and ORIT, its East European equivalent, com-plains that pre-paid circuits for commentators were no working at two matches last weekend in what it describes as the "biggest disaster in the history nf broadcasting." sports

Jnhn Bromley, Controller ol Sport fur 1TV, said yesterday: "It has been a shambles. The Mexicans have overstretched themselves. They have promised things they cannot deliver."

Mr Bromley said that the

breakdnwn was partly caused by a political feud within the consortium of Mexican television companies providing the pictures for the rest of the world. " There is also the prohlem of the Mexican temperament-the two hour lunch breaks and the manana attitude."

The companies, including BBC and 1TV whn have spent £12 millioo on screening the competition, are now threatening to claim refunds from FIFA if the service is not improved inamediately.

game, covered by ITV, there were pictures hut no commen tary which had to be supplied in London by Brian Moore and Brian Clough.

During Saturday's televizing if Italy v. Balgaria, the opening game in the four-week tournament, and Sunday's France v. Canada match, the BBC apologised to viewers for the quality of the

For the Brazil-Spain match the commentary circuit was lost between Guadalajara and Mexico City and so failed to go up no the satellite to reach Enrope.

ISL, the company marketing the Cup for FIFA, have estimated that 425 million tcbea.

match in Mexico City. The 52

games will attract a total

television audience nf abont 12

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billioo.

Mrs Bonner with Mr Alexei Semyonov, Dr Sakharov's son, In Milan before flying home. Talks aim to stop wider post strike

Office were last night meeting leaders of the Union of Communications Workers in an

dresses, mainly in Yorkshire, not receiving any deliveries. There are fears that if the workers at the 11 other main centres vote to strike the

stoppage could spread to all main sorting centres. It is understood that if strike does spread countrywide, the Government will suspend the

at Leeds, although Mr Alan Tuffin, the union's geoeral secretary, gave a warning that the situation could deteriorate today if no settlement was

Romford. Sheffield and the Western District in London.

He eventually called for a five-minute adjournment for

"consultations" ter peers made it plain they would not be hullied. He returned to tell them the amendment would be withdrawn and iotroduced

again when the Bil', was con-sidered by the Commons. Although it will face strong opposition from many MPs, it is likely to go through.

The peers' main complaint was the lack of time and consultation over the amendment. It would have required

colleges to consult the police if a speaker was likely to be prevented from making a speech because of verbal or physical abuse.

Lord Shepherd, a former Labour leader of the Lords, Office efficiency and were due a third reading. Two Govern-

led the rebellion by calling on peers 10 refuse to give the Bill

dropped.

and Lord Belstead, failed to

mollify him. But he agreed to

withdraw his motion after the

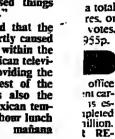
government amendment was

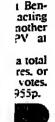
John Mowlem construction

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easy monthly repayment

In Sunday's Brazil v. Spain





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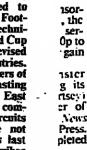
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How to repair the damage done by the Anglo-Irish Agreement, by former minister lan Gow



● The £4,000 prize in the Times Portfolio Gold competition was won outright yesterday by Mrs V.I.Shave, of Walton-on-Thames, Surrey.

There is £4,000 to be won again today. Portfolio list, page 22; rules and how to play, information service, page 16.

Poll protest

The Japanese Prime Minister, Mr Yasuhiro Nakasone, dissolved the Parliament amid an unprecedented boycott by op-position parties. Elections will be on July 6 page 7

Africa accord

The UN General Assembly session on Africa's economic problems saw an unprecedented meeting of minds on the need to provide incentives for Page 0 private enterprise

On This Day

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The submarine Thetis was carrying out final trials in Liverpool Bay at the beginning of June 1939 when she dived and failed to resurface; The Times of June 3 reported the loss of 86 men, and the final toll was 99 Page 13

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Home News 2-5	Features 10-12	
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Crosswords 10.16	TV& Radio 31	-
Diary 12	Universities 14	
Events 16	Weather 16	1
Diction by		ŀ
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The second

Urgent new legal moves against the "hippie convoy were under way last night after the itinerants camped on common land in the New Forest. Holidaymakers on two camp sites were advised to move as the 300 travellers angrily confronted Mr John Duke, the chief constable of

Hampshire, who earlier described them as "anarchists spoiling a beauty spot". Forestry commission pleas for the travelling band to quit the Commission land at Ston-

ey Cross, near Lyndburst were ignored. The Forestry Commission

closed two camp sites in the New Forest close to Stoney Cross and asked 100 tourists there to move because of the "risk to health and the possibility of damage".

Mr Duke wandered between the battered vehicles to face taunts and shouts of "Nazi", "police state" and "why don't you leave us alone". Mr Duke said he had come

to the site looking for a would take his word at face value. It is supposed to be IRA persuasive dialogue but addpolicy not to attack civilian ed: "It is difficult with the largets but these were indeed language they use. civilian targets, hotels all over

"Nobody, including politi-cians, has offered any longthe country and perhaps beaches as well." term solution to this problem. Mr Amlot went on: "If there These anarchists are here had been no warnings the spoiling a beauty spot and probable carnage is too great harassing both residents and holidaymakers. We are ready to contemplate." The Brighton bomh was to counter that and if neces-"amazing" because no minissary neutralize this invasion." ters had been killed. Mr Amlot The convoy of battered told the jury that it might think the bomb was timed to buses, vans, trucks and cara-vans had been directed to the Stoney Cross site - a disused

the that

explains why

we haven't

been INVITED --

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calman

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day.

Conservative Party confer-ence, on the eve of the Prime airfield - by Hampshire police in a buge operation which Minister's speech. Mr Amlot said that Mr began when the group was ordered to leave a country. lane at Corfe, Dorset, by that Magee's claim that he had

been set up and that his county's force on Sunday. fingerprints were planted on Twenty members of the conhotel registration cards was voy were arrested during that: "hot air Continued on page 16, col8

By Alan Hamilton

The wedding of Prince An-

drew and Miss Sarah Fergu-

son on July 23 is to be more of

a family affair than a state

occasion, according to detailed

arrangements for the marriage

which became known yester-

Unlike the wedding of the Prince and Princess of Wales

five years ago, no heads of state are being invited to the marriage in Westminster Ab-

bey of the Queen's second son.

completed, but about 1,700

people are expected to attend the ceremony, which will be

As well as relatives and friends of both families, and

televised live and in full.

The gnest list has not been

and June last year.

would have been warnings

"But I do not suppose you

because this was IRA policy.

explode on the last night of the

Kingdom.

ter, said: "After detailed and

An alleged IRA plan to bomb London and a dozen returned.

She castigated Western news organizations for printing stories and showing videotapes supplied by Mr Viktor Louis, a Soviet journalist with

possible evacuation of towns a jury at the Central Criminal close KGB connections. Court was told yesterday. If the plot had not been While burly KGB cameramen ostentationsly filmed the scotched when police raided a proceedings for posterity flat in Glasgow last year paying more attention to the journalists than their subject "carnage too great to contemplate" could have re-Mrs Bonner spoke emotionsuited, Mr Roy Amlot, for the ally about her reasons for breaking her initial silence

prosecution, said as he began his closing speech in the trial while in the West. of two women and three men. "It was because of the The five, including Patrick

disinformation that kept com-Magee, who has pleaded not guilty to placing the Brighton bomb, have all pleaded not ing oot. 1 thought that it would stop, but it did not," she said. Frail bat determined-look-Mrs Bonner, aged 62, ap-peared unflustered hy the lights and the jostling crowd. guilty to conspiring to cause explosions between January Mr Amlot said one defendant had told police there

10 introduced. The postal workers will vote

Caring boss today and tomorrow on whether to support a strike to The union asked for an oppose the new practices. Yesterday, the strike in extra 30-minute rest break each day hut the management

Yorkshire spread to include workers at York and Skipton as well as those in 10 other towns. More than 5,000 had stopped work by last night and a further 600 in Darlington had also gone on strike.

Nine hundred Post Office workers in Preston were due to stage a 24-hour strike from midnight

The Post Office said that services were returning to normal in London and Liverpool after 24-hour strikes in talks". support of the Yorkshire workers. ballot of its members would go

The backlog of letters and ahead unless the talks proparcels nationwide is now duced a settlement.

Cornish tin crisis

Cash help for mine refused

By Michael Prest **Financial Correspondent**

The future of the ancient Cornish tin mining industry looked hleak last night after the Government rejected a request from Geevor Tin Mines, Britain's only independent tin mine, for financial help in the wake of the recent

Geevor itself is likely to close. Earlier this year the mine was pot on care and maintenance and its 370 workers made redundant. Geevor had asked for £20 million from the Department of Trade and Industry. But yesterday Mr Peter

Morrison, the Industry Minis-

Government from the United

her wedding from Clarence House in the Glass Coach as

did the Princess of Wales, and

the same carriage will take

bride and groom back to

Buckingham Palace for the

In the return procession the

Queen will ride with Major

Ronald Ferguson, the bride's father, the Duke of Edinburgh

will ride with her mother, Mrs

Miss Ferguson's steplather.

wedding breakfast.

Hector Barrantes.

Sargerzetek

Miss Ferguson will ride to

careful appraisals, the Departhowever, how many jobs ment has reluctantly concluded that the company's latest proposals do not offer sufficiently rohust prospects of commercial viability to justify higgest industries. financial assistance on the

group Rio Tinto-Zinc.

RTZ has also applied for assistance for these mines The money will be made which employ and have deavailable to the Penzance and pendent upon them about St lves travel-to-work area 3,000 people. Mr Morrison said: "I would hope we'd be and it is expected that up to £250,000 in grants could be able to make an announce-

Continued on page 16, col 6

could be created through BIS assistance, hut he said that he had specially made the area eligible for grants to promote tourism, one of Cornwall's The decision on Geevor

casts a shadow over the prospects of two other Cornish tin mines, Wheal & Jane and South Crofty, both of which are owned by the giant mining

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OPEN TILL 8.00p.m. TONIGHT

scale requested." But Mr Morrisoo said that the Government would make collapse of tin prices

£1 million available through the Business Improvement Services, an EEC-aided scheme for promoting new jobs in areas with declining industries."

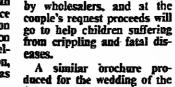
Trial report, page 3

offered in the first year. Mr Morrison did not know. Heads of state not invited to royal wedding some representatives of forthe Argentine polo player, eign royalty, there will be

Senor Hector Barrantes, is expected to attend the wedding some Commonwealth governors-general and high combot will not take part in any of missioners, and represen-tatives of the law, Church and the processions.

firmed yesterday that the bride and groom will make an appearance on the Palace balcony during the afternoon before they drive in procession to the Royal Hospital, Chelsea, to begin their honeymoon, the destination of which bas not yet been disclosed.

ding Official Souvenir, a 32page full-colour brochure, go on sale today through news-agents and booksellers. A set of formal portraits of the couple, taken by Terence Donovan, is complemented by



Prince and Princess of Wales sold a million copies and raised £630,000 for charity. The Roral Wedding Official Sourenir (photographs by Ter-ence Donovan and text by Alan Hamilton, of The Times, Royal Jubilee Trusts; £2.25). Photograph, page

World Cop. pages 28, 32 Parliament, page 4 **New Thames tunnel** By Jeremy Warner, Business Correspondent A £230 million scheme for a group with backing from Brit-ew tunnel to carry the M25 ish. German and Japanese new tunnel to carry the M25 under the Thames at bankers, is proposing to huild Dartford, east London, was a four-lane tunnel, to be completed by 1990, to ease announced yesterday. A consortium, led by the orbital motorway.

congestion on the London o into Eight line np, page 21

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Cash crisis in iniversities affects medical schools future

By Nicholas Timmins, Social Services Correspondent

to one of smaller size."

Universities are facing a in the coming year, and the financial crisis of such magni-tude that medical school achievements in teaching, research and patient care were in danger of being "dismantled", Professor Maurice Shock, chairman of the committee of vice-chancellors, said vesterday.

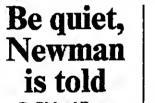
His warning came as a British Medical Association survey showed that medical schools in England and Wales have lost almost 450 staff in the past five years, including 224 academic members, more than one in ten of the total. Most medical schools were anticipating further staff cuts, and almost all have warned that teaching standards will decline if more staff go.

Dr Colin Smith, chairman of the Medical Academic Staff Committee, on whose behalf the problems that we face is hrought home to the public and to politicians, much that the survey was carried out, said that in the past two years more than one quarter of the has been created since the war, and it is one of our real successes, will be dismantled almost unheedingly. That would be a tragedy for which lost posts were in general medicine and almost one fifth were in pathology.

He said they were frontline posts whose disappearance will affect patient services as well as teaching and research. "Waiting lists at teaching hospitals are growing longer and we are not doing the research we should be

doing," he said. His comments came as Professor Shock told the BMA's annual conference of medical academics that, in future, universities would no longer be able to protect medical schools at the expense come" of other academic disciplines, "Unless something improves the impact on medical schools future would get worse train-

is likely to be severe," be said. The "myths" of a 2 per cent cut in real terms in university spending had now become the reality of a 4 per cent decline



By Richard Evans Political Correspondent

The Metropolitan Police Commissioner, Sir Kenneth Newman, was warned by a terday. senior Labour MP yesterday to keep out of the party political debate on the role of the police and to stop making statements supporting Con-

servative Party policy. Mr Clive Soley, Labour's home affairs spokesman with responsibility for police matters, spoke after Sir Kenneth's

day sports supplement and a promotional game are also to be introduced in an attempt to increase sales, Mr Shah told the National Federation of universities would soon have seen income fall in real terms Retail Newsagents conference hy 20 per cent since 1980. Professor Shock said: "The in Eastbourne. Mr Shah had earlier met the present rate of decline is so

main backers of the troubled fast that something important will have to give. Either the standards of research and teaching will fall well below what ought to exist in an advanced industrial country. new national newspaper to discuss a financial restructure of News (UK), its publishers. The meeting came after a hectic round of telephone talks between the investors on Sunor the system will have to day when, a company spokessharply and heavily contract man said, agreement was reached to secure guarantees for a £2.5 million financial The scale of the problem

Shah puts

up price of Today

newspaper

By Michael Horsnell

increased, Mr Eddy Shah announced yesterday. A Sun-

The price of Today is to be acreased, Mr Eddy Shah

was such that universities would no longer be able to give special protection to injection. That restored the financial package which collapsed last week when Sir Richard Stomedical schools, and the delicate balance of teaching, rerey, chairman of Portsmonth and Sunderland Newspapers, which owns S per cent of the shares, temporarily withdrew search and patient care which was crucial to good medical training was in danger. "Unless the magnitude of

support. No statement was issued after yesterday's meeting but Mr Shah, chairman and chief executive of News (UK), was in bullish mood later when he ddressed the conference.

Unveiling the new promo-tional drive for Today and its the health service would in Sanday sister paper, he said that production and distribudue course pay a high price." Professor Shock said the General Medical Council, which is responsible for stantion problems had been over-come. He added: "Today has just dawned, the rest of the day dards of medical education, is ahead." was warning the Government

But the mood disguised a gloomy outlook for the adver-tizing revenue of the paper, that the cuts "are beginning to threaten medical education to the point where recognition of whose circulation has dropped since its £22 million launch in some medical school degrees could become a problem, and March to the hreak-even basethat is on the basis of what has ment of ander half a million. happened already without any consideration of what is to **Protest blocks**

Wapping plant Dr Smith said the implication was that doctors of the

A crowd of about 300 dem-onstrators blockaded the News International plant at Wapping, east London, for almost two honrs yesterday in

University star ratings, pages 4.5. continuing protests against the dismissal of 5,500 striking print workers last January. Security officers locked the main gates as the crowd assembled outside at about 8 am, preventing employees from entering or leaving the plant. Police were heavily outnumbered and had to wait for reinforcements before giv-

ing the protesters a 15-minute warning to disperse.

10 am. The ugliest scenes tool

s locked and unused, where pickets trapped employees ar-riving for work hy blocking collection and street cleaning.



Sir Ron Dearing, and (right) the backlog of mail at York sorting office yesterday. **Postal dispute**

Caring boss who will not shirk a fight

By Robio Young

dates would take it.

Stop and

search

'must go'

By Frances Gibb

Legal Affairs Correspondent

Police powers to stop and

earch should be abolished,

the Labour Campaign for

Criminal Justice said in a paper published yesterday. "The unreasonable use of

Britain's first private postal service was launched yester-day in a more that coincided Sir Ron Dearing, chairman of the Post Office, must be upset at the possibility that his attempt to introduce new with a threatened national strike by Post Office workers.

working practices may yet end in a national strike. If it comes to a fight it will not be of his seeking. But neither will he shrink from the fray. Sir Ron, a slight and modest-seeming former Civil Ser-

a new postal service you could not have planned a better time, just before a post strike." Postplan's chairman, Mr Harvant, had been the deputy secretary largely responsible for the Post Office for four years before he was appointed to the chairmanship in 1980. old Sorsky, said. The company's bine post boxes can be seen in office He got the job partly because the pay was so relatively poor that no private sector candiblocks in central London. particularly in the City. The

> wanted to be the boss, because he had had enough of advising and recommending but finally acquiescing in someone else's decisions by saying, "Yes,

It follows that if Sir Ron does fight it will not be at the Government's behest, hut for at the time, was simple. He

letter. Letters are collected twice a day and the company guaran-tees that a letter posted in the morning will arrive that after-noor; an afternoon letter will be delivered the next morning. With a staff of only 35 and 16 delivery vehicles, Postplan agrees that it is still no match for the Post Office, which has bed a 150-year monopoly on

postage rate is £1.50 for a

had a 150-year monopoly on mail delivery. Mr Sorsky said that initially his company would operate

ily lived on the breadline. He omewhere between the Post started work as a grade three Office and the motor cycle messenger services, but pre-dicted that Postplan would temporary clerk in the Hull employment exchange at 16. eventually extend to all the Britain's main cities.

Office chairmanship many predicted that he would be a champion for the workforce. If they turn their backs on him what he sees as essential principles vital to the longterm interest of the Post Office though (after six fairly smooth running years) he will not be and its workforce. He has been brilliantly suc-

philosophically unprepared. cessful in marketing the postal services, getting volume back He will prove a far more formidable opponent than he almost to the peak levels that obtained when rates were looks, because he is certain to his own mind that he is right,

World in Action inquiry

Plutonium mislaid at plant

By Pearce Wright, Science Editor

A television documentary alleged figure of 25 kilograms. ioto the plant at Donnreay last night disclosed bow a quantity of plutonium was lost temporarily during reprofor a nuclear weapon. The incident become public cessing of nuclear fuel ele-ments at the United Kingdom only through a chance conver-sation between a former employee at Dounreay who now Atomic Energy Anthority's plant at Dounreay. Granada's World in Action works in London, and a

colleague still there. The programme said the described the incident as potentially the most serious missing plutonium was first attributed to an error in bookknown mishap to have happened in the nuclear industry. keeping after the plutonium And Mr Owen Pugh, man-

critical reaction started.

explosion.

28 deaths on youth schemes, **TUC** says

Twenty-eight young people died and more than a thousand were seriously injured while working on the Youth Training Scheme and its forerunner, the Youth Opportunities Programme, according to a TUC report published vesterda

The TUC has revised its guidelines for the protection of young people, aimed at helping trade union officers secure improved health and safety arrangements for young workers. The guidelines emphasize that young people are likely to be at greater risk than adults in the workplace be-cause they lack experience and

The Manpower Services Commission, which runs the YTS, said that all accidents were taken seriously and fully investigated. More than two million young people had worked under YTS and YOP in the seven years, the figures in YOP included young peo-ple who met accidents in leisure time during their COUTSES.

considerably lower. He has

also worked patiently to wean

the unions away from their

deeply conservative attach-

ment to work practices that are plainly anachronistic.

If they walk away from him

now, he will appear anguished and unhappy, because he does

poorly-paid working man. It derives from his wartime

childhood as an evacuee in a

When the books did not

balance, it was assumed at

first that the mistake was a

mulated as sediment to a pipe

at Sellafield a few years ago, a

A criticality with several kilograms of plutonium would

create a nightmare, according

agenda about the medical

effects of nuclear war and.

reflects growing concern

among doctors about national

Dr John Dawson, head of

the professional division of

the BMA, said yesterday that

it was essential that doctors and the public recognized that

the effects of nuclear explo-

sions would not be compara-

ble to an atomic power station

miner's home where the fam-

The most up-to-date figures showed that from April 1983 until the end of 1985, 11 YTS workers had died and 444 had suffered serious accidents atwork. from more than a million who had joined the scheme. "We applaud the have a strong and natural compassion for the lot of the TUC guidelines because we are anxious to make YTS as safe as it can possibly be," the commission said.

£250m rocket agreement

......

(1)

British companies will gain work worth about £250 mil-When he took the Post lion from an agreement between West Germany, Britain, France and Italy to produce a rocket weapon system, which will be deployed by three regiments of the British Army of the Rhine and other Nato

The Multiple Launch Rock-et System (MLRS) is an artillery system in use with the United States Army, which can launch salvoes of 12 rockets in less than one minute over distances exceeding 30 kilometres.

Strike ends at shipyard

The three-week strike over pay and conditions at Vickers' shipyard in Barrow ended yesterday as more than 5.000 manual workers voted over-whelmingly to return to work.

clerical one in the paperwork between Sellafield and Doun-They have accepted a deal that unions say is worth more In fact, the plutonium had failed to fully dissolve in the deprocessing. When only a few grams of plutonium accuthan 14 per cent on basic pay and more than 18 per cent if the bonus, being consolidated with the basic, is included. It gives an overall craft rate of £157 a week.

Enough heat was generated Social worker

Joseph Vera, aged 33, a

social worker, was jailed for

four years at the Central

Criminal Court yesterday for

of passion. He stabbed his

former lover 14 times and set

Vera, of Olympic House,

Hillingdon, west London, pleaded guilty to wounding Miss Amanda Clifton, aged

25, a hairdresser, and to

80 ft fatal fall

Miss Denise Brown, aged

31, who was pulled to safery

by firemen as she plunged

from an S0 ft tower block

window in Lower Beeches

Road, Northfield, Birming-

ham, returned 20 hours later

and fell to her death on

committing arson.

Sunday night.

light to her flat and her car.

what was described as a crime

is jailed

Thatcher blamed for litter. Mrs Margaret Thatcher is as

ing than he and his contempo-

raries received.

much to blame as anyone for Britain's litter-strewn streets, the Labour Party said yes-

Six people were arrested, mostly for obstruction, before the siege ended and the gates were reopened shortly before Dr Jack Cunningham, the Labour environment spokesman, said Whitehall spending

figures showed the Govern-ment planned big cuts to the amount spent by local coun-cils on services such as refuse these powers causes extreme place at a rear entrance, which distrust of the police among young people generally and black people in particular," their path and then placing scaffolding and building site rubble behind their vehicles.

However, he was not interested in the money, and when he took the post he abandoned his chance of becoming permanent secretary at the De-partment of Industry, where had just been made responsi-Minister". hle for overseeing the State interests in industry. The reason, he told friends

Called Postpian, the new mail company will operate a rival service in central London geared initially to large com-panies that need rapid and guaranteed deliveries.

"If yos were going to launch



THURSDAY COULD CHANGE YOUR LIFE

PAGES AND PAGES OF JOBS FOR:

Financial and Accounting Chief Executives

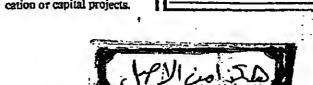
Managing Directors

Directors

Sales and Marketing Executives,

- Public, Finance and
- Overseas Appointments.





earners would not receive their share of profits. sharing scheme which could give workers a £750 tax relief The superficial attraction of the temporary tax cut of up to £5 a week should not be windfall over three years were rejected yesterday by Mr Roy Hattersley, the shadow Chan-cellor, who urged unions to underestimated, hut there were better uses to which the "ponder before they mortgage money could be directed, including a lower tax rate band or more genuine forms their members' future". In a speech in London, Mr of employee ownership. Profit-sharing meant that pay packets varied with a

fluenced.

company.

company's performance; hut

most of the decisions which determined performance

would be taken hy manage

ments which the employees neither controlled nor in-

"The impotence as well a

the precariousness of the

workers' position would in-

investment or because com-

modity prices had risen is not

Labour saw profit-sharing

create jobs the money could be

to

the

Hattersley said he could not believe that profit-sharing would achieve the objective claimed for it - ending the alienation which characterized too much of British industry and more closely identifying workers with their companies.

The scheme as proposedwould not reduce unemployment significantly.

Accusing the Government of adopting profit-sharing as a headline-catching alternative to desperately needed eco-nomic policy changes, Mr Hattersley said the proposals offered tax conversions to crease their alienation. A worker told that pay had been cut because the board of directors had made an unwise offered tax concessions 10 likely to feel an increasing workers who first took a cut in commitment basic pay, thus contributing to increased profits, and then received a share of the profits as a legitimate area for collec tive bargaining along with pay, fringe benefits and other matters. But if the aim was to which was more or less equivalent to the basic pay cut. The proposal was less profit-sharing than wage-sharing.

better spent on hospitals, edu-During a recession, shareholders would still benefit

ZEISS10x25B Pocket Binoculars with Lifetime Guarantee Cut a dash on Epsom Downs with these superbly handsome roof-prism binoculars from worldhanosomo roor prism connection of the second Specially adaptable for spectacle wear Complete with carrycase 209.99 Wallace Heaton Price £209.99



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Thank God that IRA bombing plot was uncovered, jury told

towns concerned?

mer could have resulted in there would be, because it is in the hotel before the last big "carnage too great to cont-emplate", the Central Crimi-pose you would take his word He told the jury: "Perhaps nal Court heard yesterday. Mr Roy Amiot, starting his at face value.

<u>_</u>

closing speech for the prosecution on the eighteenth day targets, but these were indeed of the trial of three men and civilian targets - hotels all two women, said they consti- over the country and perhaps tuted the Provisional IRA cell beaches as well. which was to prepare, place

and explode 16 bombs. warnings the probable carnage may I But they were caught "red- is too great to contemplate. If erent." handed" in an armed police there had been warnings, how raid on a Glasgow flat before long would they have been the plot could be put into given in advance? effect.

"If you will forgive the expression. Thank God'," Mr Arolot said.

Patrick Magee, aged Gerard McDonnel, aged 34, Peter Sherry, aged 30, Martina Anderson, aged 23, and Ella O'Dwyer, aged 26, are on trial accused of conspiring to cause explosions in the United Kingdom.

Mr Magee is also accused of planting the bomb which blew up the Grand Hotel, Brighton, during the Conservative Party Conference in 1984, killing five people.

The five accused all plead Amlot asked.

not guilty. Mr Amlot said the evidence October 1984 it was amazing clearly supported his description of the bomh plot as "No doubt, you may think, "outrageons". Sixteen devices the bomb was timed to exwere to go off on consecutive days, excluding Sundays, starlast day of the conference. ting at Brighton on July 19 last

17 FACE

"Whether there would have Minister makes her speech."

Six nuns

killed

The Provisional IRA's fo-iled bomb attacks on London you," he said. and British resorts last sum-"McDonnel told the police. the Cabinet as possible asleep

He told the jury: "Perhaps some of you have reflected that if that coormous chimney "It is supposed to be IRA policy out to attack civilian stack had toppled not down the '28' column of rooms as happened, but down the '29' column of rooms where the Prime Minister's suite was to "If there had been no

be found at the bottom, things may have been very diff-It was fortunate for Sir Geoffrey Howe, the Foreign Secretary, that he was not in at

Mr Amlot asked how prethe time, because he should cise the warnings would have been. Would they have been confined to naming just the have been in the room at the bottom of the '28' column. Mr Amlot dismissed as "bot air" Mr Magee's defence that It had taken police three he had been set up and his

hours to uncover a bomb - prints."planted" on registra the first of the series to be tion cards at the Grand Hotel, Brighton, and the Rubens planted - at the Rubens Hotel in London, even though they Hotel. knew the exact room. Mr Richard Ferguson, QC.

LIBRAHY SERIALS No. 58 980

Knew the exact room. "Looking at the list of representing Mr Magee, told targets you may have won-the jury: "Your minds will be targets you may have won-dered why they had chosen haunted I am sure, by the televised scenes which folfour bombs, hut only four, to be booby-trapped, three in

lowed the explosion. Your prejudice may be fuelled by the trappings of a State trial, the daily cavalcade London and one in Margate. "What part was that to play in the scheme of things?" Mr of armed police and soldiers, reinforcing the message that

these men and women are that no ministers were killed. dangerous." But he asked the jury wheth-"No doubt, you may think,

er they had the "bottle" to plude on the night before the exercise their independence. He said Mr Magee was not on "As you know, that is the trial for beliefs. He was on trial big day when the Prime for specific offences.

The trial continues today.

But Mr Van Oppen told the

THE TIMES TUESDAY JUNE 3 1980



Lord Airlie, the Lord Chamberlain, announcing the release of the official souvenir for the wedding of Prince Andrew and Sarah Ferguson, with the formal photograph of the couple which will appear on the cover. The souvenir will aid King George's Jubilee Trust for children suffering from fatal and crippling diseases (Photograph: John Manning).

'Trickster Doorstep selling drugged Law to protect cash buyers women'

By Philip Webster, Chief Political Correspondent

The Government is acting A "sinister and seasoned" to protect consumers who confidence trickster travelled the south of England seeking make unwise instant decisions to buy goods from doorstep salesmen

the south of England seeking out elderly women to drug, a jury was told yesterday. The man, aged 57, with a "bizarre and unique imag-ination", posed as a doctor, multi-millionaire property dealer, deep sea diver, book-maker and adverturing arrows ple who make cash purchases of more than £35 will have a statutory seven days in which to change their minds and withdraw from the deal. maker and electronics experi Encyclopaedia sellers, dou-Mr David Cocks, QC, for the prosection, said at the Central hle-glazing dealers and central

Criminal Court. Mr Cocks said that the man affected by the measure which is necessary to implement a who cannot be named for legal reasons, struck in Westunive.

super-Mare, Easthunrue, Southend, Woking and Lon-

Mr Cocks said the man's first victim, Mrs Phyllis Ansuper-Mare, was tricked into taking a drink. She was found emi-conscions after the man vanished with £36.

jury: "There is at the moment In Eastbourne, he gave a widow and her male companion, aged 85, sleeping pills. After stealing £90 the intruder Rutherford has shid in a raped the elderly lady while she was unconscious. The trial continues today.

already protected by a 14-day cooling-off period. The new move will extend protection Under new legislation, peoto cash sales. The Department of Trade

and Industry said yesterday that consumers could be particularly vulnerable to highpressure selling when caught unawares hy an unsolicited visit to their home or workheating companies will all be place. The directive provides that consumers will have a statutury right to a seven-day

In Britain, credit purchases negotiated in those circumfrom doorstep salesmen are stances. The department stated: "When implemented the di-rective will give the consumer the opportunity to consider, in private and without pressure, whether he or she really wants the product or service which

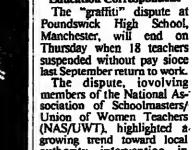
seemed so attractive when it was offered. The legislation will not apply to food, drink and other consumer products delivered by regular roundsmen, or to catalogue order contracts, in-

surance contracts or contracts

three years," Mr Tim Lang, to provide the scientific references for its conclusions that there are no special safety

"There are as yet no tests could be concealed by irradia-tion practices already occuring

In a report. Food Irradia-



HOME NEWS

4 A A A A A A SL

sociation of Schoolmasters/ Union of Women Teachers (NAS/UWT), highlighted agrowing trend toward local authority interventioo in schools, which headteachers hope to reverse through the Education Bill now before Parliament. The teachers were ordered home by the Labour-con-trolled Manchester City Council after they refused to teach

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By Lacy Hodges

Education Correspondent

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five boys who had daubed racist and sexist graffiti about individual teachers in letters six feet high on school walls. The teachers were protesting at the council's decision to reinstate the pupils after the head and the governors had decided to expel them. Two of the five left the school at Easter and the other three left last week at half-term.

That made a settlement possible hetween the NAS/UWT and the Manchester council. The association said yesterday that its members would return to normal work "in the interests of the other pupils in the school".

Pupils at Poundswick, including O level students, have been severely disrupted for the past nine months by the dispute.

Mr Nick Harris, of Manchester council's education committee, said he regretted the disruption to the chil-dren's education. "We will be looking to see what extra help we can give to children in forms one to four to help them catch up with the teaching they have missed.

"I have never had any doubts the decision to reinstate the five boys, which was made after a whole day hear-. ing the evidence, was the right-

Mr Harris said the council would review its disciplinary procedures because rights for pupils and teachers needed clarifying. But the final say over whether a pupil should be allowed to stay at a particular school lay with local authorities rather than headteachers or governors.

in blaze Six nuns died yesterday when fire engalfed a Dublin convent school and, in London, police launched a murder inquiry after two people died in a hlaze in a Bayswater block of yesterday.

The nuns, aged between 60 and 83, were fleeing to safety as the blaze swept through their dormitory but they were trapped when a floor in a corridor collapsed.

flats.

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Three other nuns who had been sleeping on the top floor and 12 others living in another section of the building escaped from Loreto Convent on St Stephen's Green, Dublin.

The dead nuns were later identified as Sisters Encaria Scully, Gonzaga Keogh and Seraphia Kennedy, all from Sisters

inquest jury told Mark Hogg, a prisoner who Hogg was jailed for 12 years died eight days after attacking at the Central Criminal Court his guards and escaping from a in 1981 for his part in an prison coach, told hospital £800,000 security van raid in staff he was kicked by police south London. after his recapture, an inquest Dr Bill Hunt, a Home jury was told at Exeter Office pathologist, attributed Hogg's death to natural

Prisoner kicked,

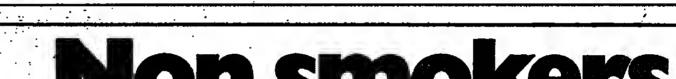
A fellow escaper, Philip causes Rutherford, alleged that Hogg, aged 33, was attacked by seven or eight police and later by prison officers io the punisha conflict in the medical ment block at Exeter prison. opinions."

Mr Richard Van Oppen, the statement to the police that he Excter and Devoo coroner, saw Hogg tripped at Yeovil police station while his hands said that after his recapture Hogg, who complained of were handcuffed behind his stomach ache, was taken to back. the prison hospital for X-rays and later transferred to the

Mrs. Janet Hogg, of Fir Trees Close; Russia Dock Royal Devon and Exeter Hos-Road, south-east London, "On admission to the hospi- read to the inquest part of a tal he complained that he had letter written four days before been kicked by the police at his death by her husband: "I

don last summer. The man pleads not guilty to 19 charges of administering stupefying drugs, raping a widow aged 84, theft, furging and using cheques and posing as a doctor.

derson, aged 58, of Weston-



cooling-off period for contracts for goods or services for securities. Food irradiation ban demanded

three-year moratorium on food irradiation in Britain until an effective test is devel-

said in London, oped as a safeguard for the food industry and consumers. The commission criticized

the Government for trying to "rush through" plans to introduce food irradiation in spite of criticisms of its advisory committee report.

"Scientists around the world are still trying to develop an effective test that will detect levels of irradiation io food but this could take two to

European Community direct-The London Food Commissinn called yesterday for a

the commission's director,

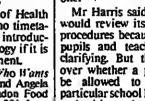
that could enable port health and trading standards officers to detect irradiation, or the public health hazards that

despite the current ban."

tion - Who Wants It?, to be published on Thursday, the commission says the report of the Government's Advisory Committee (ACINF) on Irradiated and Novel Foods failed

problems associated with irradiated foods, even though the committee recommended allowing irradiation doses 10 times higher than recently

permitted in the US. The Department of Health said yesterday that no timetahle had been set for introducing the food technology if it is approved by Parliament. Food Irradiation - Who Wants It? by Tony Webh and Angela Henderson (The London Food Commission, PO Box 291, Londog NS IDU; £3).



illion. RE-ESTecond '3p for 1986, L This rectors' im re-CORP: 1986 L£6.58 (33,052 r share mpany second auction and i top and UOL ENIX year to

Flavin from Cork, Margaret Kean from Co Kerry, and Edith Kennedy from Co Tipperary. The hailding was well alight

before the nuns were woken by the sound of hreaking glass, as windows shattered in the heat, and flames and black smoke billowed through their guarters.

The fire destroyed a large part of the rear of the convent which housed a science laboratory, concert hall, living quar-ters and dormitory. For three hours firemen

struggled to bring the hlaze under control

In the London fire, the bodies of a man and a woman were found on the fourth floor of the five-storey building in

Prince's Square, Bayswater. The hlaze, which broke out shurtly before 2.30 am, severedamaged the top three ly. floors. After firemen removed the two bodies a senior police officer disclosed that the investigation had become a nur-der inquiry, but claims that three seats of the fire had been discovered were said to be speculation".

Fire crews using ladders rescued 30 people from the block, which is believed to accommodate students and hotel workers.

Seven people were taken to St Mary's Hospital, Padding-ton, suffering from minor inju-ries or the effects of smoke inhalation. The smoke victims were released after treatment.

Mr Brien O'Flynn, a bricklayer aged 23 who was staying in a fourth floor room, twisted his ankle when he least to safety with two other people.

"There was lots of scream ing going on and I could hear one girl in particular screamfor a long time, but no one ing could see her because of the thick smoke," he said.

Yeovil after his recapture." hospital he was found to be in acute renal failure and he died at 8 am the following

at Exeter".

officer.

pital for further tests.

morning He told the jury considering

Drinkers' aid

assaulted by prison officers while in the punishment block The assault claims led to an

been ill and was extremely fit. official Police Complaints Au- "He was always in the gym. It thority investigation which was important for him to was important for him to recommended no. criminal remain fit." she said. The inquest continues

charges be brought against any today.

have been ill myself since Mr Van Oppen said. "At the Friday. I have had a stomach bug. Cor, it's been really painful, and uncomfortable -like being trampled on hy a herd of elephants.

"That's how my stomach the circumstances of Hogg's and lungs have felt. I have had death that "Rutherford made nothing to eat either. Every a series of statements alleging time. I take a couple of Hogg was assaulted by the mouthfuls I have spewed it up police at Yeovil and was also again."

Mrs Hogg said that her husband, who would have been 34 yesterday, had never

Innocent woman to forfeit car

Alcoholics Anonymous will be allowed legally to refuse to accept donations from this summer (Sheila Gunn writes). At present the charity does not have the legal power to decline legacies or to give them away. But the House of back she will have to buy it. Mrs Gloria Stick, aged 35 of Plympton, Devon, wa baving drinks with the captain

Lords gave a third reading, yesterday to a private Bill giving the organization the right to decline gifts. Alcoholics Anonymous wants the right because its

members rely on will-power alone in their battle against drink.

It would like to give any money sent to the Alcohol Education and Research Council.

The Commons Bill was brought in after two recent legacies of about £10,000 each which the AA was forced to gling. It does not matter if the accept under existing charity

group entitled to refuse cash An innucent woman whose £3,000 Ford Cortina ear was

used by a Lebanese sailor to smuggle in drugs has been told that if she wants the vehicle

Mrs Gloria Stick, aged 35, of Plympton, Devon, was baving drinks with the captain of a ship which arrived in Plymouthwhen a crew mem-ber planted £15,000 worth of cannabis in the hoot of base sar cannabis in the boot of her car.

After driving away she was stopped by Customs and accused of importing the drugs. She was put in jail on remand for three months.

A jury returned a unani-mous not guilty verdict, but now Mrs Stick has been told her car is to be auctioned.

A Customs spokesman said: owner was unaware the vehicle was carrying the goods.

Borthwick wins claim to peerage

law.

The twenty-third Lord title began in 1910 when Lord had also caused difficulties for ed success in a campaign his family has been waging for nearly 80 years to prove that the title belongs to them.

The Lord Lyon King of Arms issued a judgement in Edinburgh confirming that Borthwick, aged 80, had the peerage, style and dignity of Lord Borthwick, a fifte created In his judgement yesterday. They were, the Lord Lyon in the mid-fifteenth century. the Lord Lyon said that in said, the work of one person

Although he has been call- recent years many of the and were probably created-ing himself Lord Borthwick Vatican records affecting between 1764 and 1774. for years, he can now officially use the cost of arms of the Borthwick family and take a Scottish records had been owns the ancestral home. seat in the House of Lords. . . . comprehensively indexed and Borthwick Castle, near Gore-

The argument to secure the catalogued. Forged documents bridge, Midlothian.

By Ronald Faux

Borthwick yesterday celebrat- Borthwick's father presented a researchers and those consid-

petition to the Crown. It was ering the claim. not pursued as the necessary The most significant of vidence was not available. . . those were the purported let-In the early 1940s the ters of Reversion of the lands evidence was not available. " present Lord Borthwick in- of Nettlingflatt" of June 1458. structed Mr Thomas Innes of Lord Borthwick had shown Arms issued a polycare that Learney, an advocate, who was that the forgeries were made Edinburgh confirming that Learney, an advocate, who was that the forgeries were made Major John Henry Stuart then Albany Herald of Arms by creating new documents

Scotland had become more Lord Borthwick lives at readily available and other, Crookston, near Heriot, but he

Sec. 1

live longer

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S113,660. The protection your family descrives The Cover Plus Plan has been developed to help the Cover Plus Plan has been developed to help

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PEMALE

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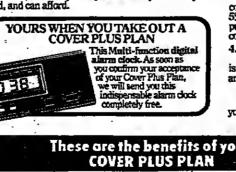
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NOTES: 1. This is not a savings plan and it therefore acquims no surrender of cash value. Premiums are used only to provide the maximum surr preside should death occur during the period of the policy.

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 No-problem cover for ten years - or more The Cover Plus Plan provides protection for ten years. Your conditions of cover will not be changed by years. Your continuous of cover will not be changed by us in that time - and at the end of ten years you have the right to renew your cover willow! any medical examin-ation, provided you are then 54 or under. Plus, you can convert your Plan to another life policy such as a

5 POINT PROMISE

Ten years of cover for you on the terms set out here.

- Ten years of cover for you on the terms set out here, if your application is accepted, and the right to renew your over provided you are aged 54 or under.
 Once during the term of the Plan, you have the right to increase your cover by up to 50% of your initial life cover, on the occasion of marriage, the birth of a child, or the purchase of a new home.
 In the case of accidental death, a special additional payment of \$20,000 will be made.
 Provided you are aged 54 or under and can truthfully answer 'NO' to four questions, you will normally be accepted into the Plan without any medical examination.
- ammation No representative will bother you.

3. Help fight inflation

S. herp nem initiation Increasing protection – to help keep pace with the ost of living – is automatic. Your cover increases by 5% of the original amount per year along with your premiums. But you do have the option to freeze your cover and premiums if you wish.

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n each year.

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The Government bowed to pressure in the House of Lords and agreed not to ask peers to add the controversial Freedom of Speech clause to its Education Bitt

JÚSE OF LORDS

After discussions between Conservative and Labour frontbenchers carried out in public view in the chamber during a five minute adjournduring a five minuic adjourn-ment Lord Deaham, the Gov-ernment Chief Whip, said the new clause would instead he moved when the Bitl is considered in the Commons.

This postponment of the new clause nict the wishes of Lord Shepherd (Lab), a former Lead-er of the House, who had sought an adjournment of the Bill's third reading so that the clause could be recommitted.

The clause is designed to guarantee freedom of speech at universities and other colleges of further education.

Lady Yuung, for the Govern-ment, had argued that the clause should not be recommitted and had been brought forward to meet an obligation entered into on May 20 at report stage. She did, however, recognize that time had been short and the Government had not had time for the consultations it would have liked to have had. The Government (she said) is

going to look further at this amendment in the light of what has been said and in the light of consultations that the Secretary of State for Education is to have with those in the universities and polytechnics and other higher education authorities about this.

There was considerable uncertainty about the procedural propriety of Lord Shepherd's motion, but Lord Belstead, for the Government, conceded, after taking advice, that it was in order.

Lord Depham, then warned peers not to accept such a motion spontaneously The business of this House

the said) has always been agreed through the usual channels. To have the Government's timetable altered in this way just after a very short debate like this might make for very great difficulties in this and in future nardiaments.

To adjourn a whole stage of a Bill just because of one umend-ment was a precedent which needed very careful thinking about before members of any garded as racist or fascist. party decided to inflict their will on the government of the day.

ecommend to the House is that

Lord Shepherd not to move the

amendment during the third reading today. But the Govern-

100

Denham: Warning to peers

on setting precedent

ment would also indicate to

Lady Cox (who campaigned for the new clause) and others that

an amendment similar to this

will be moved by the Govern-

Peers will therefore, if the

Commons accept the amend-ment, have full ability to con-

sider it and amend it after listening to all the discussions

ment in the Commons.

Lord Ponsonhy of Shnibredc, for the Opposition, asked if the Government could give an in-dication of what it intended to from stating any fact or expressing any view; Senior education officials do over the amendment and at Lord Denham's request the House then adjourned for five minutes for talks between the should take such steps as reason-ably practicable to make sure any invited speaker is not prevented from expressing an aπv Lord Denham, immediately afopinion;

advice of the chief police officer if it helps him to comply with ter the adjournment, said; I think the best procedure I would The law would apply to all Lady Young should indicate to

universities and coileges of fur-ther education, together with students' unions, even if they

motion for the third reading be not agreed, said no other course was open to him speaking on behalf of ordinary backbench peers. There was a convention that matters of major substance were not raised on third reading. The Government's new clause was an amendment of very considerable substance. His first knowledge of its

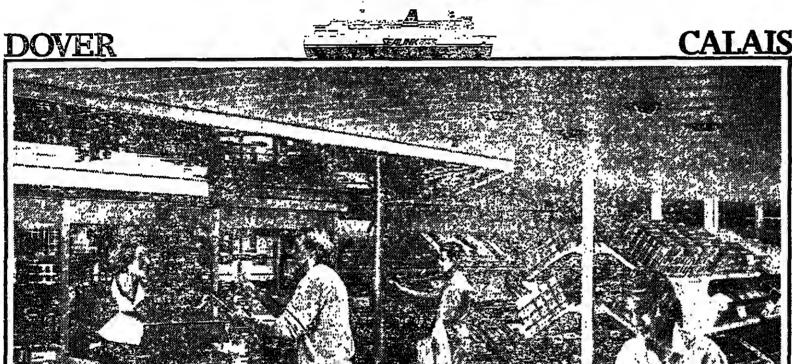
contents was gained from The Times of Monday. He did not know how many peers had sight of the amendment before today. It was his understanding that the vice-chancellors and authorities in the universities were in-

We were the went on) in a parliamentary recess. It would have been very difficult for vicechancellors to contact ordinary members of the House about their concerns in this Bill. It would have been difficult for ordinary members of the House to contact even their closest friends in the universities as to the merits and the difficulties

both here and in the Commons. ment have in mind. Lady Cox (C) said she was happy to support the arrange-ment and Lord Shepherd said that in the light of the Govern-ment assurances he would with-It could be said that the House was being treated in a very roughshod way, Hc could not put an amendment down because he had no prior knowldraw his motion. The Bill was then read the third time. edec. The new clause should be re-committed to the House so Lord Shepherd, in opening, that peers were able to move constructive amendments to it. Lord Molloy [Labt said that if the Government, as it some-

and problems that the Govern-

acknowledged that the Govern-ment amendment, in the form of a new clause, fulfilled the Government's promise to Lady times did, was "trying to work a



Cox before the spring recess to act to prevent the physical and verbal abuse of speakers reproposed. Viscount Trenchard (Ci said

It requires: No student or university there had already been long discussions during the Bill's employee to act in a way intended to prevent anyone committee and report stages. It was true that it had only just been possible to took at this particular amendment in detail,

 Senior officials must seek the the House had had no proper

sho were deeply worried about are not on campus. Lord Shepherd, moving that the

which is could be corrected.

formed of its contents only on Thursday of last week.

TERRORISM

Lords.

supported financially by Irish

flanker" it could save its good amendment to ensure that sex name only by allowing the education in county, voluntary House to examine what was and special schools should be education in county, voluntary and special schools should be given in a manner to encourage

moral considerations and the value of family life. The amendment put responsibility for this approach on local education authorities, governing bodies and head teachers. Lady Hooper said the amendbut after its third reading the Bill would go to the Commons. Lady Seear, leader of the Liberal ment was in response to views expressed in committee by Viscout Buckmaster [Ind]. The peers, said they understood the Government's problems, but Government felt that sex educa-tion should take place within a moral framework. It should be this amendment came out during the parliamentary recess and accepted that sex education was an essential aspect of preparing opportunity to consider it. Let-icrs on the subject had been voung people for the realities and responsibilities of adult life. Schools would be failing in received from vice-chancellors

The amendment was a new idea and not just a modification of what had already been discussed. Unless the House could growing up. give it full consideration it would not be doing its duty. Lord Beloff (Ct said this was not the way to deal with so im-portant a matter. There was a mischief to be corrected, but there were a variety of ways in

where necessary, reassure pupils about the physical and emouonal changes associated with Viscount Buckmaster said mil-lions of parents would welcome the Government's proposal. He could think of families where there wore unloving, uncaring parents, yet this could still be called family life. Was this an

indirectly in terrorism in

Cady Hooper, for the Govern- attempt to emasculate the ment, successfully moved an amendment?

US determined to stop gun runners

Americans, had caused terror ism in the whole United Kingdom.

It is almost impossible to There could be no doubt of the accept (he said) that this has determination of the United been in existence since 1970 and States administration to arrest that there are still discussions and prosecute gun runn going on as to whether the United States will outlaw the raising of funds by Noraid to working for IRA terrorists, Lady Young, Minister of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs, said in the House of wreak terrorism in our country Lady Young also said that eight Noraid people had been con-victed in the United States of

Answering Lord Molloy (Lab) who asked what representations the Government had made to the United States Government about the raising of funds by Noraid for IRA terrorists. Lady Young added that outlawing mined opposition to those in the United States who supported organizations involved directly Noraid was a matter for the American authorities. Lord Molloy said IRA activities, or incu Ulster,

Supplement, listed by subject rather than institution. This is the first review of the quality of research in individual universities and the UGC has used it to award 15 per cent of the money available to the sector next year. pupils to have due regard to Four categories were used in the assessment: outstanding, above average, about av-

erage, and below average. The numbers refer to cost centres (subject areas) or components of cost centres. The London medical schools have been excluded for reasons of space. t. CLINICAL MEDICINE • Oxford, RPMS

+ Brimingham, Bristol, Cam-+ Brimingham, Bristol, Cam-bridge, (Surgery, pathology, im-munology within clinical medicine). Manchester, Edin-burgh, Glasgow, LSHTM, UCL A Leeds, Leicester, Liverpool, Newcastle. Nottingham, Shef-field, Southampton, Dundee, UWCM, King's. – Aberdeen Aberdeen

note: Cambridge's research disappoioting in view of strength of biological sciences their responsibilities (she said) if they did not seek to inform and, CLINICAL 2. DENTISTRY

* Manchester

+ Birmingham (community dental health and dental materi als). Newcastle (oral biology, child dental health), Glasgow loral medicine, pathology), UWCM (immunology and periodontologvi

A Birmingham, Bristol, Liverpool, Newcastle, Glasgow, **UWCM** - Leeds, Sheffield, Dundee,

sciences). Sheffield Imierobology), Sussex Ibiology subject group), York, Aberdeen. Imicrobiology, zoology), Dun-dee Edinburgh (zoology), Glas-gow (genetics), Aberystwyth (botany and microbiology), Im-perial (pure and applied biol-ogy), King's (microbiology), UCL (zoology). A Birmiogham (genetics, microbiology, zoology and Edinburgh. King's UCL. 3. PRE-CLINICAL STUDIES

Key:

sciences

* Outstanding

A Average

+ Above Average

- Below Average

Edinburgh. Glasgow. Stirling, Cardiff. UWIST.

and neuro-science). Kent, Leeds

(biomathematics), Southamp-

and food sciences), Reading, [agricultural economics], Edinburgh (forestry and natural

A Bath (horticulture) Excter (agricultural economics unit),

Newcastic (agriculture, soil sci-ence), Aberdeen, Aberystwyth

resources]

* Cambridge + Nottingham A Leicester

Newcastle, Southampton, Edinburgh 4. ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY

* Oxford, UCL + Bristol, Cambridge, Liver-

A Birmingham, Leeds, Leicester, Mancbester, Dundee, Glasgow, St Andrews.

A Birmiogham (genetics, microbiology, zoology and comparative physiology), Bris-tol (botany), UEA (biological sciences), Hull (plant biology and genetics). Keele, Lancaster, Leeds (biophysics, pure and applied biology), Leicester (bot-any, microbiology), Liverpool (botany), Nottingham, (botany, genetics). Oxford (biomathematics), Southamp-- Sheffield, Southampton, Aberdeen, Edioburgh, Cardiff. RHBNC 5. PHARMACOLOGY

* Cambridge, Leicester (bio-chemistry), Oxford, UCL. + Bristol, Liverpool, Dundee A Bath, Bradford, Southamp-ton, Aberdeen, Edinburgh, Glasgun running for the IRA since 1973.

She said earlier that the British Government was grateful to President Reagan for his deter-

> Manchester. 6. PHARMACY

* School of Pharmacy + Aston, Strathclyde, Bath, Bradford, Manches-

* Newcastle (agricultural biochemistry/nutrition), Not-tingham (physiology and - Hull, Liverpool, Southamp

A Keele (postgrad medical centre), Aberdeen, UWIST, — Bradford, City, Exeter, Hull, Liverpool.

9. BIOCHEMISTRY * Oxford, Warwick (called biological sciences), Dundee,

ence, crop and soil science). - Edinburgh, Aberystwyth, A Bath, Birmingham, Brunel Bangor, Wye (but biochemistry better than average and horticulture and agricultural

economics about average) 13 VETERINARY SCIENCE

chemistry, medicine), RVC Imicrobiology and parasitology, animal health]. A Bristol (vet surgery), Cam-bridge (vet anaesthesia, animal health, vet immunology, oncol-ogy, surgery), Liverpool [farm animal medicinc, vet anatomy, physiology, pathology], Glas-gow [vet anatomy, pharmaow jvet anatomy, pharma-cology, physiology, surgery) RVC jvet studies, anatomy). – Liverpool, Edinburgh 14, CHEMISTRY

Cardiff. UWIST. – Aston. Bradford, Brunel, City, Leicester, Liverpool, New-castle, Aberdeen, Strathcylde, Bangor, Swansea, RHBNC (de-spite a college priority) 11. Other biningieal A. CHE.MISTRY
 Bristol. Cambridge, Oxford.
 Southampton. Imperial.
 + UEA. Lancaster (polymer science). Liverpool. Manches-ter. Nottingham. Sheffield, Sus-sex. Edinburgh. Strathcylde.
 Cardiff. QMC. UCL
 A Bath Birmingham Dur.

sciences * Cambridge. (genetics. zo-ology) Oxford (zoology), Shef-field (botany). Edinburgh |botany, molecular biology] + Bristof (zoology), Cam-bridge (botany), Durham, Ibot-any), Keele (communication and neuros science) K and Lande A Bath, Birmingham, Dur-ham, Exeter, Hull, Leeds, Leicester, UMIST, Newcastle, Warwick York, Glasgow, Swan-sea Kim's and neuro-science. Nent, Lecus Igenetics), Leicester Igeneticsl. Liverpool (genetics), Notting-bam (zoology), Oxford (plant sciences), Sheffield

sea King's. - Aston, Bradford, Brunel, City, Keele, Kent, Lancaster, Loughborough. Reading, Sal-ford. Surrey, Aberdeen. Dun-dee, Herioi-Watt. St. Andrews. Stirling, Aberystwyth, Bangor, UWIST, Birbeck, RHBNC, Esser

15. PHYSICS

* Cambridge, Manchester, Oxford, Imperial.

A Durham, Lancaster, Leeds,

Loughborough, Newcastle, Not-tingham, Reading, Sussex, York, Edinburgh, Heriot-Watt, St. Andrews, Aberystwyth, King's.

Aston, Bradford, Brunel, City, UEA, Excter, Hull, Keele, Kent, UMIST, Salford, Aberdeen, Dundee, Stirling, Strathcylde, Bangor, Cardiff. Swansea Birbeck, RHBNC, 16. OTHER PHYSICAL

SCIENCES

Cambridge IInstitute of Astronomy, earth sciences), Leeds (earth sciences), Leicester

(geology). + Aston, Cambridge, (Scott Polar Res. Inst.] UEA lat-mospheric chemistry, climatie res. unit). Leicester (astronomy), Liverpool (geological sci-ences), UMIST (polymer science), Newcastle (geology), Oxford (earth sciences), Reading (geology, meterology). Southampton igeology. Southampton igeology. oceaoographyl. Edinburgh (geology, geophysics), Sirath-clyde. Bangor Iphysical oceanographyl Cardiff (geol-ogyl, Birkbeck (crystallog-raphy), RHBNC (geology), UCL

(geology). A Birmingham (geological sci-ences), Durham (geological sci-ences), UEA, (env. Science), Hull (geology), Lancaster [env.

Hull (geology), Lancaster Jenv. science], Manchester, Igeology), Sussex (astronomy), Glasgow (astronomy, geology), Si An-drews, Imperial. – Bradford, Bristol, Exeter, Keele, UMIST, Nottingham, Sheffield, Aberdeen, Dundee, Stirling, Aberystwyth, Swansea, QMC.

(agricultural botany), Bangor (forestry and wood science), Nottingham (agriculture, borti-culture), Reading (agriculture and horticulture, animal sci-**17. MATHEMATICS** * Bath (stats) Cambridge, UEA (applied maths). Leeds (applied). Liverpool.(pure), Manchester (applied), Oxford, Southampton (stats), Warwick, Dundee (applied) Heriot-Watt (applied), Cardiff, Imperial, LSE (stats), QMC (pure), UCL (ap-

7. NURSING + Manchester, King's A Surrey, Edinburgh, UWCM. ton, Glasgow. 8. OTHER STUDIES AL-LIED TO MEDICINE * Aston, UMIST. + King's

UMIST (biology, and applied molecular biology), Susser, Aberdeen (protein structure work)

A Bain, Birmingham, Brunet (free-radical biochemistry), Keel, Leeds, Sheffield, Southampton, Aberdeen, Glas-gow, Aberystwyth, Cardiff, King's UCL - Brunel, Hull, Liverpool,

(biomainematics), Southamp-ton. Reading, (physiology and biochemistry). Edinburgh (genetics), Glasgow (botany, cell biology, zoology), Stirling (In-stitute of Aquaculturel, Bangor (masine biology, and biol gow, Strathclyde, UWCM, King's. – Birmingham, Leeds, (marine biology, animal biol-ogy). Cardiff (zoology). Swansea (zoology), King's Ibiophysics, cell and molecular biology), Cen and indictinal biology,
 UCL (botany and micro-biology). Essex (biology).
 Aston, Brunel, Cambridge (applied biology), Exeter, Man-ehester, Newcastle, Salford,
 Warwick, Heriot-Watt, St An-demon Stellies Cambridge Car

ter, Nuttingham, UWtST, King's drews, Stirling, Strathcylde, Car-diff, Swansea, UWIST, Birbeck,

OMC. RHBNC. **12. AGRICULTURE AND** FORESTRY

environmental science). + Newcastle, lagricultural biology, food marketing). Not-tingham (applied biochemistry

Imperial. + Bristol, Cambridge, Kent,



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WE'RE FLEETS AHEAD.

Manchester, Newcastle, Surrey, Edinburgh, St Andrews, Strath-clydc, Bangor, Swansea, RHBNC (but biochemistry is promising

10. PSYCHOLOGY * Cambridge, Lancaster, Manchester, Nottingham, Ox-ford, Sheffield, York, St An-drews, LSE

+ Southampton, Sussex, Birbeck, UCL,

A Birmingham, Bristol, Durham, Excter, Hull, Leeds, Read-ing, Surrey, Warwick, Dundee,

In her private correspon-

dence with President Botha, which runs to about four

letters of four to five pages each, Mrs Margaret Thatcher has thought it necessary to

warn him that Britain could

not hold the line on economic sanctions against South Africa

No doubt she was trying to bring pressure to bear on him. But she was also acknowledg-ing political realities. It cannot he in Britain's interest to jump into the last ditch with the

South African government if it

shows no readiness to compro-

This warning assumes a new relevance with the meeting of the Commonwealth Eminent Persons Group (EPG) in Lon-

don tomorrow. It will have before it President Botha's

response to its proposals. Only an extravagant optimist would regard it as a belpful reply.

out actually turning down a proposition ont of hand.

How the EPG will react will

Think again

on sanctions

for ever.

+ Brislol (vet anatomy, pathology, pharmacology, ani-mal hustendry), Cambridge, (disease of pigs, neurology, pathology, virology), Liverpool (small animal studies), Edin-burgh (tropical animal health) Glasgow (vet elinical bio-

Bristol (vet medicine), Cambridge Ivet medicioe), Edin-burgh (vet pathology, Edin-physiology), Glasgow (parasitol-ogy, pathology), RVC (vet surobsterics) Bristol (vet anatomy.



Geoffrey Smith former Conservative Chancellor of the Exchequer, would not stand nut against such a recommendation.

Up to now he has not even in private been asking the British Government to impose sanc-He sets out a series of problems that he believes are ions, but he has wanted Mrs Thatcher the and wanted wirs herself too rigidly against them. His frame of mind can be ganged from his remark to President Botha that be had presented by the EPG's ideas. It seems like the familiar tactic of being negative withyour real man of peace in

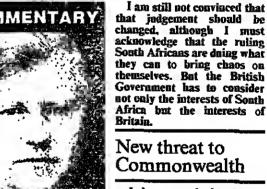
no doubt depend to some extent on the chemistry of the meeting. But it will not be So, possibly this week and certainly in the near future if there is an radical change of surprising if there is a general feeling that no useful purpose tack in South Africa, Mrs Thatcher will be faced with noother demand from the would be served by trying the prolong the dialogue with the South African government. Commonwealth to think again about sanctions. But the ques-tion will be subtly different

this time. The question that Mrs. Thatcher asked berself, when

she was putting up such a staunch resistance against In that case the EPG might call opon all member governments of the Commonwealth sanctions at the Commonwealth Conference in Nassan in take economic measures against South Africa, carefully last October, was whether these would be the best means avniding the word "sanc-tions" in deference to Mrs of improving conditions in South Africa. She concluded, I Thatcher's sensibilities. I sus-pect that the British member of the EPG, Lord Barber, the believe correctly, that they woald not.

plied). + Bath, UEA, Leeds, Liver-pool, Manchester, Sussex (pure1, Dundee, Edinburgh (pure), Heriot-Watt, QMC, UCL.

iot-Watt, QMC, ÜCL A Birmingham, Bristol, Brunel, Durham, Exeter, Hull. UMIST, Newcastle, Notting-ham, Reading, Sheffield, Southampton, Sussex, York. Edinburgh, Glasgow, St An-drews, Aberystwyth, Cardiff. Swansea, King's, RHBNC. – Aston, Bradford, City,



New threat to Commonwealth

I have no dnubt that at Nasson Mrs Thatcher took full account of British economic relations with South Africa. Against that consideration, has to be set Britain's economic dealings with the rest of Africa which are by no means negligible. What has changed in the past seven months is the nature of the threat from and to the Communwealth.

In one respect the decision that Mrs Thatcher and her colleagues will shortly have to make may he compared with the choice they faced in the bombing of Libya. They gave permission then for United States bases to be used, not because they throught the raid was the best way to deal with Gadaffi but because they believed there was a broader issue ut stake: the Anglo-American relationship.

What will be at issue now will not just be the future of South Africa, but the cohesion of the Commonwealth. How seriously one should take all the talk of possible departures is hard to say at this stage. But there is no doubt that feelings are ranning much higher than ever before. The Commonwealth is not

so important to Britain as it used in be, hut it is still of value. For it to come to grief because Britain insisted no protecting a stubborn Presi-dent Bolha would be neither internationalty responsible nor in Britain's interest.





ratings: departments that shone in the research survey

Keele, Keni, Lancaster, Leices-ter, Loughborough, Salford, Surrcy. Aberdeen, Stirling, Surathelyde, Bangor, UWIST, Birkbeck, Essex

18. COMPUTER SCIENCES

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* Cambridge, Manchester, TECHNOLOGIES Newcastle, Oxford, Edinburgh, * UMIST (instrumentation), Immerial Imperial + UEA, Kent, UMIST, Sus-

sex, Warwick, York, Glasgow,

SEX, Warwick, York, Giasgow, QMC, UCL. A Bath, Keele, Lancaster, Leeds, Liverpool, Lough-borough, Aberdeen, Heriot-Watt, St Andrews, Stirling, Strathcylde, LSE, Esser. - Aston Birminsham Brade - Aston, Birmingham, Brad-ford, Bristol, Brunel, City, Dur-ham, Exeter, Hull, Leicester, Notingham, Reading, Salford, Sheffield, Southampton, Surrey, Dundee, Aberystwyth, Cardiff, Swansea, Birkbeck, King's RHBNC Wartistad RHBNC, Westfield. ENGINEERING

Cambridge, Oxford,

Warwick + Brunel, Durham, Manches-

ter, Sussex, Aberdeen. A Exeter, Lancaster, Reading Bradford, Bristol, Leicester

CHEMICAL 20. ENGINEERING

* Birmingham, Cambridge, Imperial, UCL. + Bath, Bradford, Lough-

borough, UMIST, Surrey, Edin-

hurgh, Swansea. A Leeds, Newcastle, Sheffield. - Aston, Exeter, Nottingham, Salford, Heriot-Watt, Strathcylde. CIVIL 21

* Bristol, Nottingham, Im-perial, UCL.

+ Leeds, UMIST, Newcastle:

Southampton, Swansca. A Bath, Birmiogham, Liver-A Bath, Birmiogham, Liver-pool, Loughborough, Salford, Surrey, Dundee, QMC. – Aston, Bradford, City, Shef-field, Edinburgh, Glasgow, Her-iot-Watt, Strathcylde, Cardiff, UWIST, King's. 22. ELECTRICAL AND ELECTROCHICAL AND

ELECTRONIC ENGINEERING

*UMIST, Sheffield, Southampton, Surrey, York, Edinburgh, Glasgow, UCL. +Bath, Birmingham, Hull, Newcastle, Salford, Herior-Watt, Strathchyde, Bangor (inc.

lost. of Molecular and Biomolecular electronics), Swansca, Imperial, Essex. A Bradford, Bristol, Brunel,

A Bradioto, Bristol, Brunel, Loughborough, Manchester, Nottingham, King's, QMC. – Aston, City, UEA, Keele, Kent, Leeds, Liverpool, Read-ing, Dundee, Cardiff, UWIST, 23. MECHANICAL,

AERO AND PRODUCTION ENGINEERING. *Southampton, Cardiff, Im-perial, UCL

+Birmingham, Bristol, Leeds, Liverpool (shellstructures and dynamic-plastic structural-behaviour), Loughborough (Iransport technology), Man-chester, UMIST, Newcastle, Nottingham, Edinburgh, Glas-

gow, Henot-Wall . A Aston, Bath, Hull, Lough-A Aston, Bato, Hull, Louger SPRUJ, Warwack (coon), rors borough, Salford, Sheffield, Sur-(con, history of science, soc rey. Dundee, Strathclyde, policy), Edin (ccon and soc hist), UWIST, QMC. Bradford, Bronel, City, Soc anth), QMC, UCL (soc anth), Essex (govt, sociology), note: Brunel: high capability + Bath (history of science), shirt dynamics

in ship dynamics.

26. ARCHITECTURE * Sheffield, UCL + Cambridge, Strathclyde

A Bath, Liverpool, Newcastle, Edinburgh, UWIST - Manchester, Nottingham 27. OTHER

Southampton + Lancaster, Leeds, Lough

borough (design and technology and human sciences), UMIST (corrosion science, textiles), Reading (construction manage

ogy), Keele (mi relations, poli-bics), Kent (econ, hist of science, soc psychology), Lancs (politics, soc policy), Leeds (econ, soc-policy, sociology), Leics (econ, sociology, soc work), Liverpool (politics, soc anthrop, sociol-ogy), Loughborough (econ), Manchester (politics, soc policy, Reading (construction manage-ment, food science, typography and graphic communication), Salford (applied acoustics), Her-iot-Watt, Strathclyde (bio-engineering), UCL. A Loughborough (Institute of polymer technology and dept of PE and sports science), UMIST (collusion insearch until), Sale

Manchester (pontics, soc policy, soc work). Nottingham (econ, politics); Reading (politics), Sal-ford (econ), Southamptoo (poli-tics, sociology) Surtey (econ), Sussex (int relations, politics). Warwick (soc work), York (poli-tics, sociology), Aberdeen (econ, hist of minner politic) soci (pollution research unit), Sal-ford (orthopaedic mechanics), Strathchyde (energy studies), Cardiff (home economics),

hist of science, politics), soc anthrop, soc work), Edin (econ, - Brunel, City, Liverpool,

28. PLANNING

* Cambridge, Liverpool, Newcastle, Reading, UWIST

A Bristol (school of advanced urban studies), Sheffield, Glas-

arban statoles), shencio, cuis-gow, Strathelyde. — Manchester, Nottingham, Aberdeen, Edioburgh. 29. GEOGRAPHY * Beitrol Cambridge Dur

29. GEOGRAPHY * Bristol, Cambridge, Dur-ham, Leeds, Manchester, New-castle (CURDS), Oxford, Reading, Aberdeen, St Andrews (soc. anthrop), LSE, UCL + Exeter, Liverpool, Southampton (physical geog), Glasgow (topographic science), Birkbeck

Hance, UMISI, WEIWICK. + Aston (work organisatioo res centre), Bath, Bradford (partic, production, manage-ment and managerial econ), City, Kent, Lancs (operational background in a complications Birkbeck A Birmingham, Hull (phys-ical geog), Loughborough, New-castle, Nottingham, Sheffield, Southampton, Edinburgh, St res, behaviour in organisations, management learning), Liver-pool (econ), LGSBS (partic Centre for Economic Forecast-

Bangor, UWIST.

Southampton, Edmourgh, St Andrews, Aberystwyth (physical geog), St David's, Swansea, UWIST, King's, OMC, RHBNC - Hull, Keele, Lancs, Leices, Salford, Sussex, Dundee, Glas-gow, Strathclyde, Aberystwyth. 30. LAW

* Cambridge, Warwick, LSE, QMC, UCL, Esser.

+ Birmingham, Bristol, Leics, Manchester, Nottingham, Ox-ford, Sheffield, Edinburgh A Brunel, UEA, Excter, Kent, Newcastle, Southampton, Aber-deen, Dundee, Glasgow, Ab-

erystwyth, King's, – Crty, Durham, Holl, Keele, Lancs, Leeds, Liverpool, Read-ing, Sussex, Strathclyde, Cardiff, UWIST.

31. OTHER SOCIAL

STUDIES * Bath (soc. policy), Bristol Bath (soc. policy), Bristol (econ, soc policy, soc work), Cambridge (econ, history of science, soc anthrop, sociol-ogy,), UEA (econ and soc his-tory), Kent (soc anth, soc policy, sociology), Lancs (sociology), Leics (econ and soc history), Loughborough (soc policy), Manchester (soc anth), Oxford (coon, history of science, policy) (econ, history of science, poli-tics, soc anth, soc policy, soc work, sociology), Southampton (soc stats), Surrey (sociology), Sussex (history of science, SPRU), Warwick (coon), York (coon, history of science, soc policy), Edin (coon and soc hist),

Birmingham (econ, econ and

(econ and social hist, history of science), Manchester (history of

science, sociology, ecoo), New-castle (econ), Reading (econ),

politics), Swansea (soc anth, sociology), Birkbeck (econ), LSE ing, Centre for Bosiness Stratcgy), (institutional management in (history of science, politics, soc policy, soc work, sociology), RHBNC (soc policy), UCL HE, int. trade and management gos), Sheff (econ), Giasgow, Surling (bus studies), Strath (admin, ind, rel, operational res), Imperial, LSE. (econ), Essex (econ). A Bath (sociology), Bir-

mingham (soc policy, soc work), Bristol (sociology), City (ecoo), Durham (econ, sociology, poli-A Aston, Loughborough, Ox-ford, Southampton, Strathclyde, tics), Excter (econ, politics, soc work), Hull (soc anth, sociol-Cardiff. ogy), Keele (int relations, poli-

- Durham, Huli, Keele, Lancs, Leeds, MBS, Newcasile, Salford, Sheffield, Surrey, Edin-burgh, Heriot-Watt, UWIST 33. ACCOUNTANCY alford, Sheffield, Surrey, Edin-urgh, Heriot-Wan, UWIST 33. ACCOUNTANCY * Manchester, LSE. + Bristol, Lancs. A Kent, Southampton, Glas-

Anone Anone 20, 50

Keele University, which was disappointed with its rating.

gow, Strathclyde. - Birmingham, UEA, Hull,

anthrop, soc work), Edin (econ, politics, soc anthrop), Ghagow (politics), Stirfing (econ, soc work), Strathclyde (econ), Ban-gor (soc policy), Cardiff (econ, politics, soc policy, sociology), Birbeck (sociology), RHBNC (sociology), - Bradford, Brunel, City, Keele, UMIST, Newcastle, Not-tingham, Salford, Dundee, Her-iot-Watt, St Andrews, Stirling, Bangor, UWIST. Nottingham, Aberdeen, Dun-dee, Edinburgh, Heriot-Watt, Stirling, Aberystwyth, Cardiff. 32. BUSINESS AND MANAGEMENT STUDIES 34. LANGUAGE-BASED

* LGSBS (Institute of Fi-nance), UMIST, Warwick. STUDIES Birmingham, (Byzantine

studics, East European studies, English), Bristol (classics, Ger-man, Russian), Cambridge (Class, Eng. Fr, Ger, Italian, Linguistics, Spanish), Durham (class), Exeter (Ger), Hull (Ital), Cade German French Ital Leeds (drama, French, Ital, Spanish), Manchester (Span), Noti (Russ), Oxford (Class, Eng.

Fr. Ger. Ital, Philology, Span), Reading (Fr. Ital), Sussex (Ital, Fr), Warwick (Franch), York (Eng), Aberdeen (Fr), Edin (En-glish, Fr. Ital), St Andrews (class, Russ), King's (class, Ger, Sn. Portuguese), 11CL (class Loughborough Sp. Portuguese), UCL (class, Eng. Ital, Linguistics), Westfield (Sp), Essex (lang and linguistics), + Aston, Bradford, Bristol og), Durham (Ger), Exeter (Sp), Kent (Italian), Lanes (ling),

Aberdeen (Eng, Ling, Spanish), Edio (class, Ger, Ling, Russ), Glasgow (class, French, Ger, Russ), Heriot-Watt, St Andrews (Eng. Fr, Span), Stirling (Eng. Fr, Ger), Strath, Aberystwyth (Fr. Ger., Ital., Span), Bangor (class, Eng, Rus), Cardiff (class, Eng, Fr. Ger., Span), St David's (Eng, Fr. Ger.), Swansea (class, Eng, Fr. Ger.), Swansea (class,

Eng. Fr., Ital, Russ), Birkbeck (class, Eng. Fr., Ger, Ling, Span.), King's (Fr), QMC (Eng. Fr. Ger), UCL (Fr and Span), RHBNC (class, Eng. Fr. Ital), Westfield (Fr Ger). - Hull, Keele, Leics, Dundee, Aberystwyth, Bangor, UWIST,

35. HUMANITIES 35. HUMANITIES * Bristol (Philosophy, theol-ogy), Cambridge (Archaeology), History, History of Art, Philos-ophy, Theology), Durham (archaeology, theology), Leeds (History), Manchester (History of Art), Nottingham (Music), Oxford (Archaeology, History, philosophy, theology), History, Philosophy, theology), Glas-gow (History), King's (History, Philosophy, theology), RHBNC (History), UCL (Archaeology, History of Art, Philosophy), History of Art, Philosophy), Westfield (History of Art), Courtauld (History of Art), Es-

Courtauld (History of Art), Es-ser (philosophy). + Birmingham (History of History of Art, theology), Dur-ham, (History), UEA (History), Hull (economic and social his-tory). Laocaster (History, Philosophy, theology), Leeds, (Theology), Leicester (English, local history), Newcastle (Achaeology), Nottingham (Theology), Oxford (History of

Fr) Nott (class, English, French, ling), Oxf (Russ), Reading (class, Eng. Ger), Sheff (drama, En-glish, French, German, Ling, Russ), Southampton, class, Eng, Fr. Ger, Ling), Surrey, Sussex (German Ling, Russ), Warwick (class Eng, Ital), York (Fr, Ger), Aberdicea (Enc. Ling, Snanish) Art). Reading (Archaeology, History). Sheffield (History), York (History), Aberdeen (His-(music), Manchester (bridge Oxford (music), Southaine) fork (History), Aberdeen (His-lory of Art). Edinburgh (Archaeology History of Art), Glasgow (Philosophy), SI An-drews (History, History of Art, Philosophy), Surling (Philos-ophy), Swansea (History, Philosophy), Birkbeck (History of Art, Philosophy), (music), King's (music), RHBNC (drama), UEA (history of art), Essex (art history and theory)+ Durham (music), Exeter (drama, music), Leeds (mu-sic), Manchester (music), Reading (Fine Art, Studio Art),

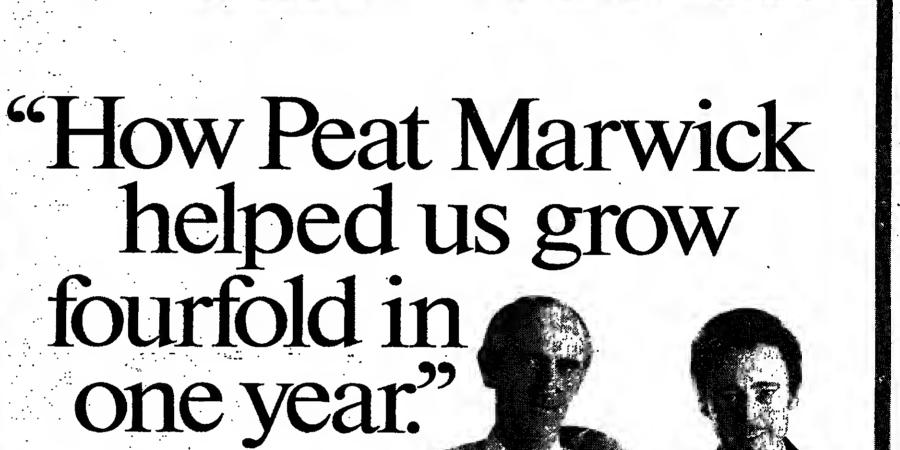
HOME NEWS

36. CREAT

Sussex (music), York (music), Edinburgh (music) Glasgow (drama), UCL (studio art), A Birmingham (Archaeology, Philosophy), Bradford (Philos-nphy), Bristol (History, History of Art, Archaeology), Durham A Birmingham (drama mu-sic), Bristol (music), City (muilosophy). UEA (Archaeulsic), UEA (music), Letds (Fine Art, studio an), Liverpool (mu-sic), Newcastle (Fme Art, studio an), Oxford (Fme Art, Studio ogy), Exeter (Archaeology, History, tory, Theology), Hull (History, History of Art), Keele (Philos-ophy), Kent (History, Philos-ophy, Theology), Lancaster (Archaeology), Leeds (Archaeol-ogy, Philosophy), Leicester ophy. Theology). Lancaster (Archaeology). Leeds (Archaeol-ogy. Philosophy). Leicester (Archaeology, History. History of Art, Theology), Liverpool (Archaeology, History, Philos-ophy). Maachester (History, Philosophy, theology). New-castle (History, Theology). Not-tingham (Archaeology, History, History nf Art, Philosophy), Reading (History of Art, Philos-ophy). Sheffield (Archaeology, History), Sussex (History, His-tory of Art, Philosophy), Southamptoo (Archaeology, History), Sussex (History, His-tory of Art, Philosophy), York (Archaeology, Philosophy), Aberdeeo (History, Philosophy), Glaggow (Archaeology, History of Art, Theology) St Andrews (Theology), Stirling (Theology), Strathclyde (History), Aberysi-wyth (History), Bangor (Theol-ogy), Cardiff (Archaeology, History, Philosophy), St Davids (Archaeology, Philosophy, Theology), Birkbect (History), QMC (History), UCL (History), Westfield (History), Essex (History), - Hull, Keele, Loughborough,

Art), Sheffield, (music), Surrey [music), Warwick [drama) Ban-gor (music), Cardiff (music). – Hull, Keele, Kent, Lan-Caster, Leicester, Aberdeen, Stir-ling, Aberystwyth, Baogor, Swansea, Westfield, 37, EDUCATION , the SET-Op to 2311 * Bristol, Lancaster, Leeds, Leicester, Institute of Leicester, Institute of Education. + Cambridge, Exeter, New-castle, Sheffield, Southampton, Sussex, Warwick, Aberdeen, Edinburgh, King's (Centre for Science and Maths Education). A Bath, UEA, Loughborough, Nottingham, Glasgow, Surling. - Birmiogham, Brunel, City, Durham, Hull, Keele, Liver-pool, Maochester, Oxford, Reading, Surrey, York, Dundee **ister** g its rtsey) er of News Press. pleted APV - 2p to ed its Reading, Surrey, York, Dundee, Aberystwyth, Bangor, Cardiff, nt to L Benacting

Hygiene and Tropical Medicine UWCM: University of Wales College of Medicine RPMS: Royal Postgraduate



Essex (literature)

(History), - Hull, Keele, Loughborough, Dundee, Bangor, Imperial.

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Abbreviations RHBNC: Royal Holloway and Bedford New College LSHTM: London School of RPMS: Royal Medical School

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Sp), St Andrews (Ger), Cardiff (Ital), UCL (German), Swansea (Ger), King's (Eng), QMC (Russ). A Bath, Birmingham (Class, Ger, Ital), Bristol (French, Ital,

Sp), Cambridge (Russ), Durham (French, russ, Sp), UEA (Eng. Fr, Ger), Exeter (Arabic and Islamic Langs, Classics, English, French, Italian, Russ), Hull (Fr, French, Italian, Rúss), Huil (Fr., Ger, Russ), Keele (class Russ), Kent (class Eng, Fr., Ger), Lancs (Eng, Ger, Fr., Ital), Leeds (Ger), Leics (Eng, Ital), Liverpool (Ger), Lough (Eng, Ger), Man-chester (class, Eng, Ital, Russ), UMIST, Newcastle (class, Eng,

MINERAL social hist), Bristol (p Durham (soc anthrop), UEA (development studies, soc work), Huli (econ, politics), Kent (econ and social hist), Lance (history of science), Leeds ENGINEERING + Nottingham, Heriot-Watt

A Cardiff, Imperial Leeds, Newcastle,

Strathclyde 25. METALLURGY AND MATERIALS

* Cambridge, Oxford +Birmingham, Brunel (polymers), Leeds (ceramics), Liver-pool, Manchester, UMIST, Surrey, Imperial, QMC A Brunel, Leeds, Newcastle, Sheffield, Strathclyde.

- Loughborough, ham, Southampton,

castle (econ), retaining (scon), Sheffield (soc policy, soc work, sociology), Southampton (econ, soc admin), Sussex (econ, soc anthrop, sociology), Warwick anthrop, sociology), Warwick (politics, sociology), York (soc work), Aberdeen (ecoo and soc hist, sociology), Edin (history of science, soc policy, sociology, Glasgow (econ, econ and soc hist), Stirling (soc policy), Strath (politics), Aberystwyth (int. Notting Cardiff

Cultivation can lead to disaster

Soil erosion: 2

In the second part of a series on the work of the Soil Survey of England and Wales. John Young, Agri-culture Correspondent, looks at some of the problems caused by unsuitable cultivation and how research might avert future mistakes.

A display at the survey's offices at the Rothamsted Research Station, in Hertfordshire, includes some graphic pictures of reclaimed salt marshes in north Kent. In winter, because of inadequate drainage, the land is badly flooded, with rainwater lying in great pools; in sum-mer it is little better than dried mud with deep cracks; remi-niscent of photographs of some of the worst land in

tropical countries. Dr Peter Bullock, the survey's head of research and services, describes what has, happened to that land as a disaster, "These soils should have been more carefully studied before any reclamation grants were made," he

says. "If that had been done, the land would have been left forrough grazing and as a habitat for birds, and we would not oow have other farmers demanding and getting compensation for agreeing not to plough. All we are asking is for more research to be done before critical decisions are taken.

At a time when there are moves to take land out of cultivation, to contain food surpluses, it is even more important to know which soils are best suited to which crops, he points out.

The rising costs of land drainage, and the likely drop in fame support, demand that land use is decided on strict economic criteria At the most elementary

level the acidity content of soils is all-important but, surprisingly, often ignored. Drainage of peat wetlands in East Anglia, for example, also for cereal growing, created areas of intensive acidity because of the breakdown of particular minerals; huge quantities of lime have since had to be applied as a corrective.

A proper survey would have established the areas in which that problem was likely to occur. It would also have helped to forestall much of the controversy over the proposed

drainage of the Halvergate Marshes in Norfolk. Survey officials have established that in many valleys in Norfolk and Suffolk, widely regarded as the arable heart

land of Britain, up to 40 per cent of the soils are potentially extremely acid.

The efficient use of nitrogen. fertilizers depends upon the prevention of leaching, which is much more likely to occur in certain soils than in others. The importance of that in economic terms is compounded by the difficulties faced by water authorities in complying with the maximum nitrate levels in drinking water supplies ordained by the EEC. Straw burning has become highly controversial subject in

the past four or five years. because of the risks to life and property ers now is to chop the straw

The general advice to farmand plough it back orrow: Wider land

Carl Gozzett and Nevill Colgate's. metal pressing works was doing nicely turning over about £300,000 a year when the big break came.

A company owned by a consortium of electronics manufacturers gave them an order for 8,000 videotape recorder covers a week.

Carl and Nevill were sure they could deliver if they could borrow £50,000 to set up an additional production line.

They knew where they could buy six second-hand presses that would meet the need perfectly.

Only one problem: their bank couldn't see its way clear to lending them the money.

and see a second se

They tried another bank. And another.

Finally, they went to a bank in Brighton who suggested that they talk to Peat Marwick.

We weren't immediately sure they could achieve what they thought they could with the investment they had in mind. So we called in one of our production engineers to work with our accountants on a feasibility study.

We examined their plans, checked their figures and looked at the tax implications.

We concluded they'd got it right. We passed our view to the bank and they decided to make the loan. The outcome was a fourfold increase

You have a partner at Peat Marwick.

in C&N (Precision Metalwork) Ltd's business. Currently they're pressing parts for eight to ten thousand videos per week.

We have 43 offices in Britain and our Private Business Advisory Group is helping hundreds of growing businesses with tax, accounting and the many diverse problems that can arise with rapid expansion.

At the same time we audit 166 of Britain's top 1000 companies and are one of the largest firms of chartered accountants and business advisers.

If you would like to know more about the services that we offer please give us **PEAT** a call.



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OVERSEAS NEWS

THE TIMES TUESDAY JUNE 3 1986

The arms control controversy

Shaltz and Weinberger defend Salt rejection but disagree on ABM From Michael Binyon, Washington

treaty for 15 or 20 years.

"Extending the ABM treaty, or doing anything that would prevent our doing all of the things we need to do to

develop a Strategic Defence

Initiative, is something obvi-

The Reagan Administration has stoutly defended its rejec-tion of the Salt 2 arms treaty, as criticism continues to mount at home and abroad. It has also rejected any strengthening of the 1972 antiballistic missile treaty if this would prevent the US developing its Strategic Defence Initiative (SDI).

Both Mr Genrge Shultz, the Secretary of State, and Mr Caspar Weinberger, the Defence Secretary, argued at the weekend that Moscow had repeatedly violated the unratified Salt 2 treaty, and dis-missed Moscow's warning that it would not be bound by the treaty limits.

Mr Shultz said the Russians had already "broken out" from the missile limits, and had violated provisions on not coding missile data or deploying a second new strategic missile

In a similar television inter-view, Mr Weinberger said the idea that the Russians would retaliate now was absurd: The retaliation took place

years ago." But the two, who have clashed sharply on arms control in the past, revealed continued differences nn the ABM treaty. Neither suggest-ed scrapping it. But Mr Weinplace "as much of the treaty structure as is appropriate to the circumstances.

berger dismissed out of hand the Soviet offer, reportedly Meanwhile, Democrats and the press have voiced strong opposition to any renuncmade in Geneva on Thursday, to cut its offensive strategic weapons if Washington would iation of the Salt agreement. Mr Dante Fascell, the Demo-cratic chairman of the House agree not to pull out of the foreign affairs committee, said Without confirming the So-viet offer, be suggested it was simply a variation on past Soviet efforts to curtail SDI.

a US rejection would "unravel the arms control regime of the last 15 years," giving the Russians a licence to deploy thousands of new and danger OUS WEADORS.

Senator Albert Gore, a Tennessee Democrat, said the move "would leave arms control hanging hy a thread".

ously we would be very much opposed to." The New York Times bas said that, as a result of the move, Mrs Thatcher and Chancellor Kohl would feel Asked whether he favoured continued US adherence to the treaty, widely interpreted as banning SDI deployment, their bond to President Reagan "turning into chains". A rejection of Salt would bring he said he would like to see the US develop a thoroughly relithe US no military benefits or help its bargaining position. While Mr Reagan used to say

Mr Sbultz, by contrast, emphasized continued US adhe armed to negotiate, "now he's just a step away from becoming captive to those in his Administration who negoherence, despite alleged Soviet violations. The US should work at trying to curb the violations while keeping in tiate only to arm."

Warsaw

destine documents and modern





Dickens-based musical takes five Tonys



New York - The Broadway musical based on Charles Dickens's last and unfinished novel, *The Mystery of Edwin Drood*, made its expected haul of big prizes in the Tony Awards, Broadway's annual back-slapping and sentimental celebration of itself (Trevor Fishlock writes).

The musical has been playing to full houses since it moved to Broadway in December, after its debut in the New York Shakespeare Festival during the previous summer. It won five Tony awards - for best musical, best book, here the previous director and hest best score, best musical director and best leading actors in a musical.

The composer, Rupert Holmes, took the prizes for best book and score. The show's star, George Rose, was named best actor in a musical, and Wilford Leach best director of a musical.

There was some surprise at the success of *I'm Not Rappaport*, a seatimental comedy, which was chosen as best play. Judd Hirsch was named best actor.

John Guare's play The Honse Of Blue Leares won four Tonys, and the 1966 show, Sweet Charity, won the award for best revival. Bob Fosse, Sweet Charity's director, won a Tony for the choreography of his other Broadway show, Big Deal.

Tackling Africa's economic and political problems

Meeting of minds on helping farmers

From Zoriana Pysariwsky, New York

The unprecedented session of the United Nations General Assembly on how to end the cycle of economic crisis and famine in Africa contained what was perhaps the first real meeting of minds between Africa and the West in the post-colonial era. But whether it presaged economic recovery for the continent remains an

open question. Verdicts on the session's fruitfulness varied from the dim view of Bob Geldof, the that his trial - probably ou Live Aid organizer, to the feelings expressed by Mr Stecharges of trying to overthrow ven Lewis, the Canadian enthe communist system by force voy, who called it "a massive - will become a kind of balance sheet of the sins of vote of confidence in the future of Africa". Solidarity. Diplomats said that, in General Dankowski was theory, the document which emerged from the week-long speaking on Saturday, though his words were only reported session provides guidelines for yesterday, some hours after the raid on the apartment used the creation of five-year programmes which would be designed to make famines on by Mr Bejak. The raid also netted two the scale recently witnessed other senior figures in the virtually impossible. Africa Warsaw underground leader-ship, the mathematician, Mr Konrad Bieliaski, and Miss Ewa Kalik. This has effective-ly unravelled the undercould well be on the road to self-sufficiency in ten years. Based on the Western view that private incentives move markets, the blueprint in esground's top echelons. sence focuses on the African There was no mistaking the farmer, who, with increased trinmph in General revenues and the capacity for Dankowski's report. It began, spending, should be able to pump money back into the according to the Comm with the words "Toybuna Luda, with the words "Today in the morning, Zbigniew Bujak — well known to you comrades — was arrested." (applause) economy and generate the funds needed for development within his country. The African plan of action has as its cornerstone the cultivation The operation, said the and nurturing of the private secret police officer, was carried out under the direct supervision of General But much would depend on Africa's ability to attract out-Kiszczak, the Interior Minis-

almost overnight policies which are deeply ingrained and in some cases have taken on a life of their own.

In order to give the farmer enough incentives, for example, governments would need to embark on unpopular programmes, involving curtailing food subsidies in urban areas. In addition, domestic budget cuts are forcing donor coun-tries to reconsider their com-

mitment to Africa. African diplomats said th **Pretoria booklet rules**

out talks with ANC

From Michael Hornsby, Johannesburg -

The South African Govern-ment yesterday ruled out ne-gotiations with the African National Congress (ANC), saying that "at the moment" the ANC to divide and confuse democratic and moderate elements within (South Africa)," Mr Nel said.

The booklet states that Prethe outlawed organization did toria will only negotiate with "those South Africans who renounce violence" not comply with the require-

ments set by Pretoria for talks. This was stated by Mr Louis Nel, the Deputy Minister of Information and chief Gov-Mr Nel also stipulated that the Government would not negotiate with any member of ernment spokesman, at a press the ANC who was also a member of the South African conference in Pretoria at which he launched a 42-page booklet, entitled Talking with Communist Party.

According to the booklet, all the ANC, published by the Bureau for Information. but seven of the 30 members of the ANC's national execu-

Left in Ecuador election lead

Quito (Reuter) - The conservative, pro-US government of President Leon Febres Cordero appeared to be head-ing for defeat in congressional elections in Ecuador.

With more than a third of the votes counted, the Information Ministry issued figures showing that opposition can-didates had taken the lead pro-government

Centre-left and Marxist parties commanded a 57.4 per cent share of the congressional ballot and centrist parties 5.2 per cent. Pro-government par-

ties took 37.4 per cent. The trend, if confirmed in the final results, will cost President Febres Cordero control of Congress halfway through his four-year term.

Second peak defeats team

Kathmandu (AP) - Heavy snowfall and a dwindling food supply prevented attempts by two American mountaineers, Jeff Lowe and Marc Twight, to scale the 25,649ft Mount Nuptse, a sister peak of Mount

Everest Mr Twight, accompanied by a British woman climber, Alison Hargreaves, aged 24, from Matlock, had successfulty scaled the nearby 22,235ft Kangtega on May 6.

Miles takes over lead

Bugojno, Yugoslavia (Reu-ter) - Britain's Tony Miles took the lead in the chess Grand Masters Tournament here with a sixth-round victory over Jan Timman of the Netherlands.

With 31/2 points, he leads a strong international field, which includes the former Russian champions, Boris Spassky and Anatoly Karpov, by half a point.

Lethal scrap

Rabat (Reuter) - Firemen putting out a minor hlaze in a Casablanca scrap merchant's yard found a dump of 70 tonnes of Second World War high explosives hidden nuder beaps of rusting metal.

Censure lost

Paris - The third Socialist censure motion against the French Government's Bills on the economy was defeated vesterday.

Aid for infants

Brussels - The EEC is to give \$16 million (about £11 million) in aid to Central America, including Nicaragua, in a bid to reduce infant mortality in the region.

Force head

Opposition Nuclear protesters paralysed, greet Czech leader say Poles From Richard Bassett, Vienna From Roger Boyes Mr Bobuslav Chnoupek, tween Austria and Czechoslovakia, ignored the demonstra-

tors' chants as he was being

driven from his hotel to the

able SDI and deploy it.

the Czecboslovak Foreign Minister, faced an antinuclear demonstration yesterday as be began a two-day official visit to Austria.

The protesters were mainly students, including the five Austrians who had been briefly arrested in Prague last week for distributing anti-nuclear leaflets.

The demonstrators were an-gry that, despite the Chern-obyl disaster, Czechoslovakia was still planning to construct

a nuclear power station at Temelin, less than 40 miles from the Austrian frontier.

About 50 farmers arrived

with their tractors yesterday

outside the high temperature

nuclear reactor near Hamm in

Westphalia to protest at an

Foreign Ministry for talks with Dr Leopold Gratz, the Austrian Foreign Minister. Austro-Czechoslovak relations have been dogged in recent years by a number of unpleasant border incidents,

including the sbooting on Austrian soil of a refugee by Czecb border guards who had pursued their man into Austri-

The easy exchange of con-tacts which exists between Austrian and Hungarian poli-

Mr Chhoupek who is anx-ious to improve relations be-Vienna and Prague.

But in the post-Chernobyl

state of West German politics,

the Social Democratic (SPD)

Land Government of North

i he centre-right federal co-

alition of Chancellor Kohl lost

considerable support in the

opinion polls a month ago for

appearing not to be worried

enough about the effect of

on West Germany.

communications equipment, according to the deputy head

Farmers in protest at

nf the secret police in a report published yesterday. General Henryk Dankowski told Communist Party dele-gates in Warsaw that Western intelligence organizations had "directed and inspired" Mr Bujak.

The 31-year-old under-ground leader, a former tractor factory worker who avoided the round-up of mion activists during the martial law crack-down of 1981, "inspired the illegal publications, strikes, work stoppages and other excesses throughout the nuclear leak cover-up country", the general said.

"As a result of his activities many tragic events happened in our country." The phrasing suggested that Mr Bujak would be made the Rhine-Westphalia appeared

symbol for the whole of the

Inere The leak was on May 4, but did not become known until last Friday.

Safety at the reactor seems to be far more advanced than at Chernobyl, and no one was radioactivity from Chernobyl injured.

Egyptians Israeli law chief opts to hang for secrecy for forgery

Militia fight for camps

splits Beirut allies

From Frank Johnson, Bonn

alleged cover-up of a leak anxious not to be blamed.

Baghdad (Reuter) - Iraq has sentenced 10 Egyptians to death for forging official documents used in a currency snuggling racket.

"Iraq's revolutionary court sentenced 10 Egyptian workers to death ... for forging official documents, along with illegal smuggling of currency," the Iraqi News Agency quoted the Foreign Ministry as saying vesterday

Mr Muhammad al-Hajj Hammoud, head of the ministry's legal department. said those convicted were part of a currency suruggling ring.

Egypt's Middle East News Agency said President Mnbar-ak had telephoned President Saddam Husseln to discuss their fate, and that he had promised to solve the probem within two days, in line with the special relations between the two peoples".

Shia Muslim militiamen, locked in fierce fighting with Palestinian guerrillas defend-

ing three refugee camps in Beirut, found themselves sud-

denly exposed on two new

fronts yesterday, after a night of battles with Druze and

Sunni Muslim groups in the streets of the Lebanese capital.

There was no official casual-

ty report on the machine-gun

and rocket-propelled grenade exchanges before midnight in

four districts of west Beirut,

nor was there any immediate explanation for hostilities be-

What has become clear is

tween these ostensible allies.

that the campaign by the Shia Muslim Amal militia around

the Palestinian refugee camps

of Sabra. Chaulla and Bourj

al-Barajneb has alienated the

From Ian Murray Jerusalem

Mr Yosef Harish, who takes over as Israel's Attorney General tomorrow, wants any future inquiry into Shin Bet,

the country's intelligence agency, to be beld in sccret. Yesterday he held a meeting with Mr Yitzhak Modai, the Justice Minister, and Mr Yitzhak Zamir, the man be is to replace. Mr Zamir has been insisting on an investigation into the part Shin Bet played in the killing of two Palestinians two years ago, and on any

cover-up. Mr Shimon Peres, the Prime Minister, would like to see a commission of inquiry, which could pass judgement on the political handling of the sethack.

Shin Bet fear, page 12

ter, and woald paralyse the activities of the illegal struc-tures in Warsaw and in the while country. **Opposition figures were dis**mayed by the arrest but yesterday expressed confidence that Solidarity would survive the Leading article, Page 13

more than anything the special session was meant to keep the spotlight on Africa's economic plight and to prevent donor sympathy, in the form of assistance, from wavering,

Señor Javier Pérez de Cuéllar, the UN Secretary-General, paid tribute to the organizers of, and participants in, the recent Sport Aid event.

One discernible outcome of the session was the deliberate decision by Africa to cast aside its ideological quarrels with the West and Icave the Soviet Union outside the mainstream.

The document sets out ways of monitoring progress on the ground, which Africans bope groups. will put pressure on donor countries tn come forward with a sum near the \$80 billion (£53.3 billion) aid and debt relief requested for initiating an economic turn-

around. The Africans have determined that an overall five-year investment of £128 billion dollars, including their

own share, is essential. 'Gradual shift' by Britain

and to Africa in the short term But he forecast that there would be a gradual shift in British aid from Asia, where countries like India vesterday there would be no strengthening their econo-significant increase in British mies, to Africa.

Some 70,000 copies of the booklet will be circulated to tive committee are either members or "active supporters" of the Commuopinion-makers" here and abroad.

nist Party. The ANC's presi-It quotes liberally from dent-general in exile, Mr ANC publications and docu-Oliver tambo, is one of the few ments which it is a criminal listed by Pretoria as a nonoffence to possess under South Communist African law.

The booklet was aimed in part, Mr Nel said, at "influen-It was "difficult to say", according to Mr Nel, whether Mr Nelson Mandela, who has been in prison since 1962, was tial people in the West (who) say we must ... without further ado negotiate with the or was not a Communist. Pretoria, Mr Nel insisted,

It was also intended to did not intend to "jeopardize explain why the Government disapproved of contacts beany negotiations by the (Commonwealth) Eminent Persons tween the ANC and private Group or any other group South African individuals and

ANC".

interested in getting negotia-tions going". Nor did it rule out talks with "elements with-"The Government is concerned that the understandin the ANC who are prepared able desire of some South to renounce violence and Africans for negotiations and ... negotiate for a constitu-for peace is being exploited by tional compromise".

Casteau, Belgium (AP) -Major General Franco Angioni of Italy has been

named commander of Allied Command Europe's Mobile Force-Land, Nato's rapid-deployment force.

Poles defect

Munich (AP) - Ten Poles, including a teenager taking part in a weightlifting contest. and four Czechs defected in West Germany over the weekend, police said.

Young at 100

Tokyo (Reuter) - Yosbi Kamata has lost the title of Japan's oldest person after officials discovered that 10 years had been added to ber life by mistake. She is only 100 years old.

N TRANCT

Kurds held in torture prison

PRISONERSI

ry of Atatürk, by publishing books on the history and

Mehdi Zana, former mayor of Diyarbakir, was arrested n

few days after the military

coup. He has since been given

culture of the Kards.

By Caroline Moorehead A student teacher, n pub-lisher and a former mayor have been tried, sentenced to long prison terms by military courts, and are now being held at Diyarbakir Military Prison in Turkey, where conditions are appalling and medical care non-existent.

All three are believed to have been tortured, and to have taken part in hunger strikes in protest at the torture and inhuman prison con-ditions.

Pasa Uzun, Recep Marasli and Mehdi Zana are Kurds. They are just three of several thorsand Kurdish people, members of banned Kurdish political and cultural organizations, who have been impris-oned all over Turkey since the military coup of September

1980. Kinds are not officially rec-ognized by the Turkish no-thorities. The six million to eight million people, most of them living in the eastern provinces, who make up the Kurdish ethnic minority are forbidden to speak their own language or to celebrate any form of separate cultural

The martial law imposed throughout Turkey after the coup has been lifted everywhere, except in the five eastern provinces. Pasa Uzun, the student

several separate long prison sentences for alleged activities in connection with a Kardish teacher, was a founder of the Progressive Democratic Calpolitical organization. He is now standing trial for supposed irregularities while



Imprisoned: (left to right) Recep Marasli, publisher; Pasa Uzun, student teacher; Mehdi Zana, former mayor.

33, he was first arrested in in nflice as mayor. Torture has 1979 and sentenced in May left him deaf in one ear, and with n displaced vertebra. Any support for the Kurds 1984, when he was given 16 years for separatist activities. He has appealed, but the appeal has not yet been heard.

in Turkey is deemed a criminal activity. Ismail Besikci is a sociolo-

Recep Marasli has had prison sentences totalling 361/2 gist who has insisted in his writings that the Kurds are a separate ethnic group. Though not himself a Kurd, he is in Gaziantep special prison, serv-**OF CONSCLENCE** ing 13 years for his public criticisms of the way Kurds are years. He is accused of having weakened national feelings and of having insulted the security forces and the memo-

criticisms of the way Kurds are treated. It is not only in Turkey, however, that Kurds continue to be dealed their cultural identity or basic rights. Calls for "national rights" in most other countries where Kurds have sizable populations — like Iran, Iraq and Syria — frequently bring reprisals. Kurds, with a total world-wide population of about 15 million, are the fourth most numerous people in the Mid-

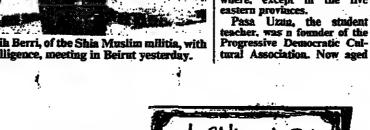
numerons people in the Mid-dle East and remain one of the largest races to be denied an ependent state.

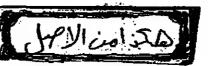
From Our Correspondent, Beirut powerful Sunni community and the Druze forces of Mr Walid Jumblatt's Progressive Socialist Party, both of which have been discreetly supporting the Palestinians. The Beirut daily, an-Nahar, qunted militia afficials as saying that 30 people had been wounded in the street battles between Amal and Sunni Muslim gunmen of the February 6 Movement in the Barbir and Treik al-Jdedeh areas. Several cars and hnuses were set ablaze during the fighting. Syrian concern at the grow-ing vinlence in west Beirut was

made manifest yesterday by the appearance for talks in the city of Brigadier General Ghazi Kenaan, the head of Syrian military intelligence in Lebanon.

Mr Walid Jumblatt, the Druze leader, and Mr Nabih Berri, of the Shia Muslim militia, with Brigadier Ghazi Kenaan of Syrian military intelligence, meeting in Beirst yesterday.

side investment, and change









OVERSEAS NEWS

President sovites Salvador rebus to resume talks

San Salvador (Reuter) -President Duarte of El Salvador has invited leaders of the left-wing Farabundo Marti National Liberation Front (FMLN) to join a third round of talks aimed at ending the six-year-old civil war.

In a televised address mark-ing the start of his third year in office, Sedor Duarte said the meeting could take place in late July or early August. It would break an 18-month impasse which began when the last round, in November 1984, broke up with each side accusing the other of insincerity. The first round of negotiations was in October 1984.

"I want to end the war," Señor Duarte said. "I am going to make a new effort, and in this spirit convene a third round of talks - without arms - to take place in national territory in late July to attend.

or August." The President's announcement marked a departure from a regional peace proposal he made last March, calling for talks with the guerrillas to he linked to simultaneous negotiwere blockaded hy women ations between Nicaragua and anti-Sandinista rebels backed by the United States. Nicaragua rejected the plan outright. **Political observers believed** that Senor Duarte agreed to

renew the dialogne as a means of relieving political pressures

on him, exacerbated by the

members of a church-supported human rights group. Comadres, the Committee of Mothers of Imprisoned and Missing Persons. They vowed to remain inside the church until police re-leased nine human rights ac-

prolonged war and El Salvador's troubled economy. The first sign that a new round of talks was in the offing came in late April when Senor Duarte sent his closest political adviser, the Minister of Communications, Señor Julio Adolfo Rey Prendes, to meet rebel political leaders in Pern. No progress was reported in those talks, sponsored by the President of Peru, Señor Alan Garcia. But Señor Rey Prendes later said that the meeting was a "positive development" towards a new round of negotiations. Senor Duarte thanked the

1501-, the ser-Op to gain Archbishop of San Salvador, Mgr Artnro Rivera y Damas, for his help in mediating between the FMLN and the 1ster g its risey) er of Government to arrange the new meeting, but he did not say if the FMLN had agreed News The Archbishop was pro vented from delivering his weekly Sunday homily at San Salvador's Metropolitan Church because the doors

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the FMLN.

tivists arrested in late May on

suspicion of collaborating with

Japan election call protest by **Opposition** From David Watts, Tokyo

Dissolution boycotted

The Japanese Diet was dissolved yesterday in unprece-dented circumstances, amid a boycott by the Opposition, which accused the Government of acting undemocratically.

Left in Ecuador election lead

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The Diet was convened yesterday morning and quickly dissolved in order to make way for elections to the upper and lower houses on July 6.

It is the first time that Parliament has been dissolved simply for the purpose of calling an election, and the strategy of Mr Yasuhiro Nakasone, the Prime Minister, was described as "outrageous" by some members of the Opposition, who boycott-ed the reading of the dissolu-tion document.

Mr Nakasone told members of the Liberal Democratic Party, with a straight face: There has been a lot of talk about simultaneous elections, but that is pure coincidence. We did not plan it that way."

Referring to the recently-approved Bill providing for a fairer spread of Diet seats between urban and rural ar-eas, Mr Nakasone said the ruling party had had no choice but to call an election right away to correct the imbalance as soon as the law was passed.

"This election is one de-signed to defend the constitution by correcting a major defect in the makeup of the House of Representatives."

Mr Nakasone's explanatioo carries little weight with many voters, who regard the constitutional question as a fig leaf have 512 seats being contested for Mr Nakasone's political next month.

Court calls

Harare

to account

ambitions for himself and for his party. Mr Masashi Ishibashi, leader of the largest Opposition grouping, the Socialist Party, said the Diet had been dissolved "in an unprecedented and inconceivable way.

"Mr Nakasone has proved himself to be oothing but one hig liar. I trust, however, that the voters will duly punish bim for his double talk."

bim for his donote talk." Mr. Isbibashi, like other Opposition leaders, is con-cerned that if the voters respond to Mr Nakasone's high personal standing and give the LDP a solid victory, it would most probably clear the way for an unprecedented third term as Prime Minister for Mr Nakasone.

He wants to establish a firmer base for the LDP in the Diet after the poor election results of 1983.

eight-year-old constitution to The number of LDP memrestrict the powers of the Governor-General, who reprebers slipped from 286 in the 51 1-seat House to 250, and the party has since had to rely on a sents the Queen as head of this . mall central Pacific nation. coalition with the New Liberal The Tavalu Information Of-Club, which has eight seats, to fice said in its latest newsletter that the Governor-General

retain power. Mr Nakasone hopes not only to eliminate that depenwould lose his authority to reject the advice of the Govdence, but to get a majority in ernment in power. the House and strengthen the size of his own small faction within the LDP.

within the LDP. State of the parties at dissolu-tion: LDP, 250 seats; Socialists, 112; Komeito (Clean Govern-ment Party), 58; Democratic Socialists, 38; Communist. Party, 26; New Liberal Club, 8; United Social Democratic Party, 3 and Independents 16, making a total of 511. A seat revision means the Honse will have 512 seats, being contested



should be permanently re-The Greek Government moved from Athens because its presence "offended the vesterday reversed a decision by the left-wing Athens City sentiments of the Greek people"

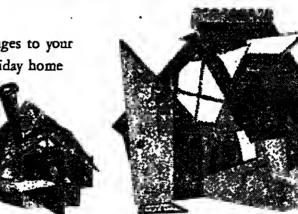
The 10ft bronze statue was erected 23 years ago by Greek-Americans io gratitude to President Truman for helping Greece to defeat a Communist coup after the war.

Council and anoounced that

that the damaged statue

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From Jan Raath Harare

A judge has given Zim-babwe's Minister of Home Affairs until tomorrow to satisfy the High Court that it has cogent reasons for detaining the head of a local human

rights organization. Mr Nicholas Ndebele, the director of the Catholic Com-mission for Justice and Peace

in Zimbabwe, was arrested under indefinite detention or-



overnment troops and their Cuban allies, totalling some 20,000 men, bave begun their expected dry-season offensive against the Unita insurgents, a

rebel communiqué said vesterday. The guerrillas were pre-pared for the attack thanks to the new equipment which has strengthened our anti-aircraft aod anti-tank capabilities,"

the communiqué said. This was an apparent con-firmation of reports that Unita had recently received clandestine shipments of mili-

the statue of President Truman, blown off its pedestal by The new constitution would enshrine the "principles of Christianity, local custom, traterrorists last March, would after all be repaired at public expense and re-crected. The council ruled in April dition and the rule of law", according to the newsletter.

of Governor-General But the Oncen would be confirmed as the monarch of Tuvalu, a group of eight atolls formerly known as Ellice Is-lands. The country, with a population of 8,000, gained independence from Britain in 1070

· ap

About 5,000 Hasidic Jews protesting outside the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel in New York against suggestive swimming costume advertisements in Jerusalem. They claim that orthodox Jews are being persecuted in Israel hy exposure to such material.

MYROURAS IR

will also be considered.

And, of course

great investment.

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property is a

Tuvalu to cut powers

1978

Funafuti, Tuvalu (Reuter) -

Favala says it will modify its

officially told of the reasons for his detention on Friday tary aid from the US. night last week.

Signed by Mr Enos Nkala, the Minister of Home Affairs, the reasons state that Mr Ndebele had contacts with "enemy countries", to which he had supplied informatioo on the "security situation of Zimbabwe". They also alleged he was "intercepted" while trying to photograph "protected areas

Lawyers argued that the reasons were so vague as to prevent Mr Ndebele from defending himself.

Mr Justice Fergus Blackie ordered the state to produce Mr Ndebele in court tomorrow, and to furnish "proper reasons" for his detention.

armoured vehicles and helicopters, according to the communiqué. Lusaka: Thousands of refugees have fled into Zambia from renewed heavy fightiog betweeo governmeot forces and insurgents m neighbouring Angola and Mozambique, Zambia's Commis-sioner for Refugees, Mr Musyam Simnmba, said yes-

The communique added that the attack had been launched along three axes against Uoita-held areas in Angola's eastern-central area. The Angolan government and Cuban forces consisted of 19 brigades, backed up by

terday (AP reports).

Barcelona reconstruction

Mies masterpiece building unveiled

the

From Richard Wigg, Barcelona

A building designed by Ludwig Mies van der Robe, the German-American architect, which has become legendary as a masterpiece of m architecture, was unveiled bere officially yesterday, more than 50 years after it was

It is a permanent reconstruction of Mies's German Pavilion, originally created for Barcelona's 1929 World Fair as the contribution of the Weimar Republic, and destined to have an even shorter life than its sponsors. When the exhibition ended. Miss's temporary structure was dismantled

Inside the pavilion had been one of the most famons examples of modern furniture, the Barcelona Chair.

Timed for the 100th anniversary celebrations of the architect's birth this year, the reconstruction on the original site of Barcelona's trade fair, below Montjuic, was unveiled in the presence of Mies's daughter, Georgina.

The reconstruction of a brilliant structure of marble, onyx, chrome and glass surfaces, with two ornamentalpools and a sculpture, not to mention the furniture, has called for a great deal of patience.

Back in the 1950s, when the Franco regime still kept Spain isolated from the world and modern art, a group of you Barcelong architects revived memories of this outstanding building in their city. Led by Schor Oriol Bohigas, a leading

Catalan architect, they approached Mies, who approved the idea of reboilding his pavilion.

But it was not until Decem ber 1984 that work cou begin. Professor Ignasi Soli Morales, of Barcelona's School of Architecture, said that the £570,000 required for the project was obtained by contributions from West German; US and Spanish compa

nies and institutions. The marble and onyx from quarries in Italy and North Africa were located, but adaptations for a permanent structure with lighting, air conditing facilities had to be movided.

use the pavilion as a show-place for official receptions. This will in effect answer the question King Alfonso XIII is said to have put to the German architect when he opened the 1929 fair and was pazzled by ultra-modern building:

Mies chose the site with the

ploited, as a setting, the gardens laid out before his building. But in those gardens in the 1960s, Spain's National Industries Institute built itself massive reinforced concrete showrooms, an awful reminder of the architectural taste of the

The pavilion architects have ded the removal of the HERE ARE A FEW POINTS WORTH REMEMBERING

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المتهامين والمراجع فتستحد فرقا

Barcelona City Council will

But what is this for?" In 1929 the architect ex-

Franco regime.

greatest care, and this has now caused a serious problem.

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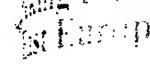
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property transactions including industrial and commercial acquisitions and developments, institutional funding agreements, project management and work on behalf of both landlords and

Applicants should have a good academic record supported by at least one year's relevant post qualification experience in private practice. We offer a very attractive salary with excellent prospects

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Work starts on constitution

Riot police break up pro-Marcos camp outside Parliament

From Keith Dalton, Manila

teargas and swinging trun-cheons drove 3,000 anti-gov-ernment protesters from their overnight camp outside the National Assembly before dawn yesterday, several hours before President Aquino arrived and told a government panel to draw up a new constitution.

"Please be quick," Mrs Aquinn told 48 members of the commission she appointed last week to draft a new constitution within three mooths. You know that our whole

nation is cager for a new constitution and the subsequent elections as soon as possible," she said in a sixmile route. minute speech at the opening session of the commission.

The panel is expected to endorse a return to the USstyle presidential system, which was abolished by the 1973 martial law constitution used by former President Marcos to consolidate his dictatorial powers.

Mrs Aquino spoke five hours after the demonstrators, supporters of Mr Marcos, were driveo from the grounds with money, instructions and

Philippine riot police firing of the National Assembly, tape-recorded messages of solidarity from Mr Marcos, who makes regular morale-boostwhere they tried to picket the proceedings. ing telephone calls to sympa-They were among an estimated 40.000 Marcos loyalists who demonstrated in Manila nn Sunday in the biggest show of support for the deposed thelie commentators on

Maoila's phooe-in radio shows, and keeps in touch with former colleagues. leader since he was nusted nn Diehard supporters of the February 25 in a civilian-68-year-old Mr Marcos pre-

backed military revolt. He is dict a political comeback for now living in exile in Hawaii. A core group of several hundred Marcos loyalists headed the raily. They had started their so-called "free-dom march" 17 days earlier in the av arcticlation to head and the second the firmer president. Although the once all-powerful political party of Mr Marcos, the KBL, has split into three factions, many the ex-president's home provthe most senior officials in the

previous Government remain ince, Ilocos Norte, and were loyal to the former president. joined at intervals by hun-dreds of others along the 240-At least six pro-Marcos enerals remain under mili-Thousands of supporters on buses met them oo the city's tary detentioo and more than 300 soldiers, many of them assigned to the immensely outskirts to join the last leg of

loyal Presidential Security Police suspect that well-Command, are officially listed paid agitators are behind the as absent without leave. increasingly regular pro-Mar-cos rallies, which offer 100-

These soldiers could be linked to uoverified reports from Mr Marcos's northern stronghnid that emergency arms caches have been stock

But the Government has declined to be explicit about what it objects to in the piled to supply small units of trained partisans to fight the memoirs of Mr Peter Wright, armed forces.

From Stephen Taylor Sydney

The British Government maintains that all but three chapters of an 18-chapter secret manuscript written by a former MIS officer contain classified material which ought not to be published in Australia, the New South Wales Supreme Court was told yesterday.

Wright, who now lives in

the former officer, now in the possession of Heinemann Publishers Australia. Mr William Caldwell, appearing for the British Government, said that in addition to the three chapters "the odd

sentence" might be picked out as unobjectionable, but it was the plaintiffs' case that "sub-The matter has still not been set down for hearing, and Mr Justice Powell and Mr Malstantially all the information colm Turnball, counsel for in the manuscript" was still bound by Mr Wright's duty of confidence in the Crown and Heinemann and Mr Wright, yesterday urged that proceed-ings be speeded up. Mr Turnhull said the issues was not in the public domain.

Carlos Yari (left) and Alex Albofera, both sentenced to death in the Philippines, peer through the gates of a Manila military prison where they face a firing squad. Yari, aged 32, a suspected communist rebel, said that he and eight other convicted in-

mates were to start a hunger strike yesterday in a hid to force President Aquino to release some other political prisoners.

Both Heinemann and Mr included a serious restraint of free speech. The British Gov-

Call to speed up MI5 book hearing ernment had no real desire to ing in September not to disclose the contents of the 100,000-word mannscript, pending the outcome of an application by Sir Michael Havers, the Attorney-General. CASE

ted a 25-page outline on what material was already in he public domain, having been canvassed in the media or published in books The hearing was adjourned until June 24.

bring the matter to trial Mr Tarnball said the assertion by the British Government that all hnt three chapters hrenched Mr Wright's duty of confidence was not enough to support its

president. The defendants had submit-

From M G G Pillai Kuala Lumput

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OVERSEAS NEWS

Singapore lawyers are proicsting about a proposed law that would give the Government powers to ban or cootrol the circulation of any newspaper nr magazine that it felt had meddled io local politics. Those breaching its provi-sioos could be fioed up to Singapore \$10,000 (about E725 £3,000) and sentenced to two E900 years' imprisonment, with nn

right of appeal. The Newspapers and Print-ing Presses (Amendment) Bill, now before Parliameot, was

Opto conceived last year amid govgain ernment irritation at Hong Knng-based newspapers and oster magazines which circulate in g its Singapore, such as the Far risey) er of Eastern Economic Review and The Asian Wall Street Jour-News nal. The Government abject-Press. ed tn their writing about local pleted issues

The Law Society said the new law was unnecessary. Singapore's existing laws could already deal with these newspapers and magazines. said Mr Francis Seow, its

Mr Wong Kan Seng, the acting Community Minister, accused the Law Society at the a intal weekend of being a pressure group, and of telling the Government how to do its 95**5**p.

Peking tour woos East Europeans

the march.

From a Correspondent, Peking

The current visit to East proved. Visits of vice-foreign Germany and Hungary by China's Foreign Minister, Mr Wu Xueqian, is the first to Eastern Europe in 34 years by a high-raoking Chinese

official The last Chinese foreign minister to visit the two Eastern bloc nations was the late Chou En-lai, in 1954.

Mr Wu was going to Hunga-ry yesterday from East Germany, where he spent threedays talking with government and party officials. This week the Chinese Foreign Minister is expected to wind up his nine-nation tour, which has also taken him to Fioland, Sweden, Norway, Denmark,

Luxembourg and Ireland." Relations between the Warsaw Pact countries and China became strained after the Sino-Soviet split in 1960. although diplomatic ties were never formally suspended.

China and the Soviet Union conhoue to

ministers have been exchanged. Last year China signed fiveyear trade agreements aod established bilateral commit-

peso (£3.30) daily hand-outs to ucemployed Filipinos.

ligence agents, special couriers

regularly return from Hawaii

According to military intel-

tees on trade and on economic, scieotific and technological co-operation with each of the five countries.

In 1985 trade between China and the five Eastern bloc natious was worth \$1.54 bil-

lion (£1 billioo). China's Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs, Mr Qian Qichen, said last week: "The development of relations between China and East European countries is in the fundamental interests of their peoples and is conducive to world peace."

But Western diplomats suggested that a primary purpose of Mr Wu's visit may be to irritate the Soviet Union and underscore China's independence in foreign affairs.

The Chinese have said that eye each other warily. China cites three obestablishment of tinks bestacles to the resumption of tween the Communist parties friendly political relations: Soof China and East Germany viet support for the Vietnamwhich were severed in the ese Heng Samrin regime io 1960s after the Soviet Uoioo Cambodia; the Soviet iova-sion of Afghanistan and the broke off relations with China. A Soviet official in Peking maintenance of 50 Soviet said last week that the Soviet Unioo "welcomes such overtures" and does oot perceive Mr Wu's visit as a threat to Bulgaria have steadily im- nations.



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divisions oo the Siberia-Manchuria border. But relations between China and East Germany. Hungary, relations between the Soviet Poland, Czechoslovakia and Unioo and Warsaw Pact

Chinese campus riots reflect culture clash

fight

Peking (Renter) - Campus clashes between Chinese and years and several blacks have said they knew of assaults by Chinese students.

foreign students in the past 10 days have been caused by cultural differences and frastrations that can easily explode into violence, Western liplomats said yesterday.

Foreign students said Chinese racism was often at the heart of clashes such as the nne on May 24 when 500 Chinese students at Tianjin University besieged 28 for-eigners, mainly Africans, for five hours in a dining hall after n dance.

University officials have said seven Chinese students were hart in an attack by African students. The Africans and other foreigners present have denied there was any attack.

"Racism is very strong here," one European stadent said. "The Chinese have very cliched views that stereotype other nations, and blacks everywhere tend to suffer. prejudice.

"There is very, very little contact, and very few friendhips between Chinese and African students."

There have been a number nf incidents involving Chinese and foreign students in recent

Witnesses said about 150 Chinese students surrou foreigners' quarters at Nankai University adjacent to Tianjin University on Friday but officials dispersed them quickly. Loud music and the presence of Chinese women at foreign parties are often blamed for friction, foreign

In Shanghai in 1979, 24

Chinese and .18 foreigners were injured in a dorationy

students say. Diplomats said some foreign students failed to adapt to Chinese culture and became resentfal and anti-Chinese during years of study in China. African students, some of

whom were involved in the trouble in the eastern city of Tianjin, said they often suffered from racial prejudice.

During the May 24 sie one Chinese student shoute at a university official: "We are Chinese, but they don't respect us. The foreigner have dances and can make poise while we try to study or

"The Chinese say we are uncultured," one said. "They don't understand us."

Hawke delays summit

Sydney - The Australian Government has postponed its so-called economic summit with trade unions and business, scheduled for Thursday, until next month. Mr Bob Hawke, the Prime Minister, announced vesterday (Siephen Taylor writes).

He indicated that the delay was to allow the arbitration commission first to deliver its. judgment on the national wage case. But Mr Hawke said he would broadcast to the nation on economic policy next week so that the commission, the central wage-fixing

a to she in the second

mechanism, would know the Government's thinking before making its decision.

Economic policy, which in cludes a wages and prices accord with the unions, is under review following a poor performance by exports, de spite the decline in the value of the dollar.

Mr Paul Keating, the Trea surer, caused a sensation last month by warning Australians that they were living beyond their means, and that unless the trade deficit was con trolled the country would become a "banana republic".



Just about the only aircraft we don't supply fuel for.

As you can see there is the odd pilot knocking around who chooses not to use our fuel to get his 'crate' off the ground. However, the majority of British pilots rely more on fuel from 'air BP' than from any other aviation fuelling company. This is because we provide a wider range of service to our aviation customers.

We have fuelling facilities at more airports than anyone else in the U.K. We supply fuel for charter and long haul flights, for the military and for executive jets. British Aerospace use our products for test flights. Rolls-Royce for ground testing aero engines. Helicopters flying to North Sea oil rigs rely on our fuel. In fact, there's hardly a single aviation operation that we're not involved in.

And if you do meet a pilot who says he doesn't use our fuel, take no notice. It's probably a wind up.



Britain at its best.

SPECTRUM

Cash is the key to fighting the US presidential election. Michael Binyon explains why and eyes the Democratic hopefuls

Slender means equal fat chance

Money is the key to, and bane of, American elections. As the presi-dential campaign has grown longer, brasher, more dependent on the media, so the costs have risen inexorably: chartered planes, television spots, convention centres, campaign staff have all had to be paid for.

No one, not even an incumbent President, can run unless he first fills his war chest. Big donors have assumed increasing importance, to be rewarded with ambassadorships and patronage by the suc-cessful candidate. The potential for ahuse grew until the scandal of the Nixon era - Watergate and laundered money for Creep (the Campaign To Re-elect The President) - spurred moves for real reforms, for federal financing and accountable cnmpaign contributions.

The new system, with its Political Action Committees (PACs) to support individual candidates seems to have worked fairly well over the past decade but still plays a vital role. And as the 1988 campaign gets underway, some candidates are quietly huilding up formidable fighting funds, while others are struggling to pay off old debts - most notably Gary Hart. who still owes more than \$3 million.

The key to establishing an early lead is for a candidate to set up his own PAC. This committee exists

George Bush has amassed \$5.4 million in eleven months

officially to help like-minded candidates to get elected and further general political aims, with personnel such as "Campaign Manager" or an "Effective Gov-ernment Committee".

But the PAC also directly benefits the potential presidential candidate. It allows him to give cheques to other politicians, it pays for his travel until he formally announces his candidacy. And it finances expensive direct-mail prospecting for the donors he needs to receive federal matching funds in the presidential primaries. Under the present law, to get these funds a presidential candidate must raise \$5,000 in contributions no greater than \$250 each in 20 states. For candidates who qualify, the government matches only the first \$250 of any contribution, so three \$250 donors are worth more than one \$1,000 donor. And a PAC can huild up a network of small donors and give the list to the campaign headquarters later.

Using a PAC to finance early presidential activity has two big advantages: contributors can give no more than \$1,000 to a campaign committee, hut they can give \$5,000 a year to a PAC. And expenditures by the PAC do not count towards the overall primary spending limits or the ceiling in individual states. Some Republican presidential candidates are now raising money at a furious rate. Vice-President George Bush's PAC has amassed \$5.4 million in just 11 months, allowing him to set up a full-scale operation, with 15 phone lines.

computers and 32 staff members. It can afford - and probably feels ohliged - to make contributions to other Republican congressmen standing for election this year in order to secure their support for Bush later on.

Jack Kemp, n congressman from upstate New York, is spend-ing heavily to increase his list of donors from 70.000 to 100.000 by the end of this year. He is bringing in a lot of cash in the process about \$1.3 million last year - but at a high cost: his PAC is now heavily overdrawn. But Kemp has shown his fund raising muscle. At one dinner in New York last October for his congressional campaign he raised more than \$1.2 million.

Howard Baker, a former Senate ajority leader, had a balance of 575.644 at the end of March, all of which his PAC was going to contribute to senate Republicans and Republican challengers stand-ing this year. Senatur Robert Dole's PAC had some \$411,942 by Fchruary, and most of this will clearly be spent on financing his own senate re-election campaign.

Among the Democrats, the largest PAC by far belongs to Senator Edward Kennedy. His Fund For A Democratic Majority" occupies an entire town house near the Capitol, employs a staff of nine and raised some \$1.4 million by the end of 1985. Kennedy has put himself firmly out of the race, so the money will go to candidates he supports, including presumably a nephew and niece - n not inconsiderable leg-up.

The difficulty of getting money for lesser known candidates is shown hy the attempt of Governor Bruce Babbitt of Arizona to set up a PAC to hring him political friends and lists of donors. So far it has done little of either. Instead his limited funds will probably be used to win him allies by contributing to another candidate.

Richard Gehhardt's "Effective Government Committee" hopes to raise \$1 million by the autumn,

Democrats are ready to dig deep into their wallets

but will have to spend heavily to support his travel and activities beyond Washington, where he is virtually unknown.

One of the leading Democratic candidates, Gary Hart, does not have a PAC, but is pursuing the same activities as others. He is handicapped by a huge debt from 1984 - \$600.000 owed to banks, and about \$2.8 million to other suppliers. His direct-mail solicitations are intended to reduce that deht. He is travelling extensively and appearing at fund raising events for other candidates. The long list of potential Demo-cratic candidates includes such front runners as Mario Cuomo, who has not yet established a PAC or such visible steps to fill his war chests. But already their supporters are ready in a way only possible in America, to dig deep into their wallets for them.



ary Hart, the Colorado tor whose spectacuiar challenge to Walter Mondale in 1984 quickly established him as the leader of a new hreed of Democrats, has two formidable hordles in a second race for nomination. He is now the front runner without that element of surprise; and both his style and ideas are no longer new. In the past four years others have begun to question the traditional belief in "Big Government" and ties to trade unions, And Hart is under

> not simply a modish creation of the media, a bandwagon for the Yuppies to follow.

pressure to show that his style was

Always an enigmatic figure, even he has questioned his own commitment to politics (he still muses about retiring to Ireland to write books), and he has yet to make it clear exactly what he stands for. But in the past four years he has certainly emerged as a weightier, more mature politician than the young flashy figure of 1984. He has established local organizations of supporters, especially in California, who have sponsored seminars on the issues



ing a "neutral and verifiable" oratorium between the US and the Soviet Union in the development of nuclear weapons.

There will probably not be, a "new Hart" as there was a "new Nixon" in 1967. But it will be harder to ask of him that devastat-ing Mondale campaign question where is the beef?"

Hart has also made efforts to consolidate his place within the traditional framework of the party. He has toned down attacks on "special interest" he has tried to make his peace with the unions.

fresher, younger contenders. And as front runner, he will have to live up to expectations right from the start, spending more and cam-paigning longer just to stay in front. Here he is severely handicapped by still crippling debts which he must first pay off. He has been criticized for refusing to accept money from n political action committee in 1984 and for not making enough personal effort to pay off the debts since then. It was probably sensible to pass up a simultaneous expensive campaign for re-election as senator - n campaign whose outcome was hy no means certain, given some resentment in Colarado at the precociousness of his present spirations.

However, Hart has one mestimable advantage: he has run before. The stresses of n presidential campaign are not to be underestimated. Hart knows better than other Democratic contenders what to expect, what to avoid, and how to fashion his strategy. The press has already raked over this background and made much of his change of name from Hartpence to Hart and his

RISING DEMOCRATIC STARS

The number of potential Democratic candidates is often large, and this time there are so many dark horses that the shape of the race is still unclear. Most of them are new-generation centrists weary of old attitudes and special interest ties, eager to be seen as fresh faces

with proven experience. Governor Bruce Babbitt of Arizona is an attractive candidate because of his forceful intelligence, his clear articulation of the issues in his writings and his unorthodox ideas on social services and the role of government. He wants to expand Medicaid to provide health coverage for every woman and child below the poverty line, but supports a means test for other programmes.

On other issues he is an avid environmentalist, opposes protectionism and is a sharp critic of Reagan's policy on Central America. His weaknesses are his per-ceived intellectual aloofness, poor speaking style and lack of national exposure. And in too many ways he looks like another Jimmy Carter - a bright conservative governor, who is an outsider to national Democratic politics.

Charles Rohb, the former governor of Virginia and son-in-law of Lyndon Johnson has been a successful gnvernor, reinvigorating a tired conservative state and doing much for civil rights, but he is ton little known.

Representative Richard Gep-hardt of Missouri, aged 44, is active on Capitol Hill as well as

throughout the country. He is chairman of the House Democratic Caucus and a senior member of the Ways and Means Committee. the ways and Means Committee. He combines originality of mind with great legislative skill, and like many new Democrats, he is more interested in creating wealth than redistributing it. His moves this time may only foreshadow a stronger run at the presidency later on

Two senators from Delaware, Joseph Biden and Bill Bradley, are also tipped to run, and could do well. Bradley is a good example of the highly qualified younger Dem-ocrats who have made their mark with original economic thinking and are now rising fast in Con-gress. He has worked closely with Republicans on tax reforms and with Gephardt proposed a "fair tax" bill, a precursor of Reagan's own reform.

The 44-year-old Biden is the youngest of the new generation of contenders. Elected senator at only 29, he is rash and aggressive, unashamed of his own ambitions and quick to detect the mood of the country on any issue. He is on the foreign relations committee and a child of the era - sceptical of American military involvement abroad, and critical of many US allies (and an opponent of the new British-US extradition treaty aimed at the IRA).

Biden could be the Gary Hart of 1988 - new and attractive hut a figure whose undoubted political talents are as yet untested.

GOVERNOR MARIO CUOMO

ne riveting speech to the San Francisco Democratic Convention was all it took to establish Mario Cuomo overnight as a man of national political importance and a likely presdential candidate. The governors of the big American states have always had clout.

But Cuomo, the present governor of New York, a man little known, only five years ago, has quickly established himself as a person of considerable substance in the Democratic party: a compassion-ate but tough articulator at a time when the conservative wave has discredited many deep seated Democratic beliefs.

Cuomo scents able to straddle the conflicting currents in the party. A brilliant orator, he is a fiscal conservative, a strong supporter of American national interests and a modern liberal, sensitive to the interests of the

poor and minority groups. His biggest problem, however, is that he is very much a creature of New York and a most eloquent spokesman for its old fashioned, welfare-state politics. More than any other US politician, Cuomo yed rooted to a s



advisors, apart from his own son Andrew, accounts for some of his sharp but potentially dangerous off-the-cuffremarks. In one gaff be reacted emotionally to suggestions that Italian-Americans could not become President.

But Cuomo is moving fast to broaden his experience. He is greatly in demand as a speaker throughout the country and has been briefing himself on such national issues as defence. He has just announced he will run again as governor. It is a good forum from which to launch a presidenattention from the media. His outspokenness may get him into trouble, but his many admirers see in him the moral passion, substance and candour which they feel a credible candidate must have to turn back the conservative-republican tide. He has recently hinted be can be persuaded to run. after all.



nd ideas he raised. He ha travelled widely, speaking of a "new idealism based on true patriotism" and telling Democrats the party of change must change He has been specific and often

controversal on important issues, deploring the rush to protectionism, calling for more capital for new and small businesses, propos-

Although he has decided not to stand again as senator he has recently played a large role in the senate. He has rarely missed an important vote and has been a central figure in the Democrats attempt to provide an alternative to the Reagain hudget ... Inevitably, however, Hart is now

seen as the old new face. Although only 49, he faces competition from

incorrect reporting of his age. He knows the importance of an early lead, and though not yet n declared candidate, has visited more than half the state in the past year. As the elder stateman of the new generation he may well attract the traditional element in the party this time. He needs to do so if he is to be more than just an alternative to Mondale.

Except for one season as a 19-yearold baseball player in Georgia, he has spent all of his 53 years within 150 miles of his Queens birthplace. Of his first visit to Washington a few years ago a colleague remarked "It was almost a foreign place to him." This insularity, reinforced by

his distrust of outside political

Birds like wood pigeons and

partridges cannot be brought

into or taken out of Britain

without a licence. Neither can sparrows, nor even the ubiqui-

The tortoise, once n family favourite, used to be imported

in batches of 5,000 at a time;

95 per cent of them died. Now,

with an almost total ban since 1984, a black market in the

creatures has developed with "kidnapped" tortoises fetch-

ing £150 a time. You can even

your tortoise insured as a

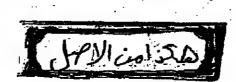
tous starting.

get your tortoise household item.

YOUR £9 A MONTH WILL GAIN YOU further investigations are un-der way into what Customs and Excise and the RSPB suspect might be hirds-nesting Two recent court cases repre-sented a watershed in at-How Britain is 100% INTEREST tempts by Customs and Excise leading the fight and the Royal Society for the Protection of Birds to stop on an intercontinental scale against the trade international trading in hirds with huge rewards. When you decide to sponsor a of prey and their eggs. Both were brought under A third case involving 28 child through PLAN you will be in endangered lanner falcon eggs is expected making an investment which will legislation to protect endanto be tried in the next few gered species, both defendants have truly profound results. species, from vceks. could have been jailed, hut The African eagles which The child, his family and local both were given fines - £500 and £600. "There is a degree of have now hatched from the eggs could fetch £4,000 each. community will develop the skills tortoises to whales and resources to build, for themfeeling here that the fines were Birds of prey from Africa, the selves, the sort of environment we all way to stopping it. These fines much too kenient", said Mr Arctic, North and Sonth are nothing compared to the profits being made." take for granted. Richard Porter, head of the America and Europe are in RSPB's species protection de-partment. "We are after all great demand. A peregrine Clean water.sanitation.education. The first case involved the falcon could fetch as much as and the necessary skills to eam £25,000 in Saudi Arahia, a gyr falcon £20,000 here - and if talking about people who import of nine African eagles' an income for the family-the list stand to make a hell of a lot of eggs: a man was fined for is endless. money out of this trade. keeping the eggs after a second the market for a particular "This sort of thing is more charge of conspiracy to smug-Money aside (only £9 a hird is not here, Britain is common than most people gle them was dropped. The month) the child you sponsor often the airline crossroads. The international trade in think, and a few really mugh second concerned smuggling sentences, even to the point of prison terms, would go n long the country. In both cases will write to you (with our endangered species of animals help initially). and plants has become an increasing problem for Customs and Excise. So you can see the results of your contributions Seized by Castoms: stuffed bird and mongoose with a snake CONCISE CROSSWORD NO 966 "It is impossible to estimate the extent of the trade", says Richard Porter, head of the and your letters will give other signatories of the 1973 him encouragement beyond Washington Convention on International Trade in Endanyour wildest expectations. 1 2 3 4 ACROSS 1 Moulding mixture (6) species protection department You will gain the maximum of the RSPB. "I suspect that a tetum on your investment as you. 5 Run wildly (4) lot of hirds travel about in private planes and under dip-lomatic immunity." He has seen parrots stuffed into card-board poster tubes and car 8 Planetary circuit (5) 9 Uncovered (7) watch his prospects grow. ******************* 11 Investigate 18) 11 72 □ I enclose my first month's £9. Please tell me about the 13 Up on (4) 15 Clumsy (8.5.) 17 Give off (4) Child I am sponsoring. D I enclose a donation. panels, buzzards trussed with □ I am interested but would like you to send more details. sticky tape, and a peregrine boxed with a live pigeon 18 Music texts (8) □ I would like to pay by Access/Visa. 21 Impose obedien 22 Work spell (5) 23 (nsult deliberate 24 Pill (6) which was supposed to be its rations for the journey east. (Credit card payment to become a sponsor must be semi-16 19 annual or annual.) But hirds of prey are only m the top end of a huge list running into hundreds of ihousands of animals and plants, their parts and by-Signature. 53 · · · · DOWN 2 Pipes (5) 3 Baby bed (3) 4 Cocksure (13) My card no. is _____ Wishful expectation (3) 24 ____(Mr./Mrs./Miss) Name products, which is kept in a constantly updated file at the 19 Interweave (5) 10 Disparage (10) Address 14 Goad (4) 5 Rice dish (7) 20 Food (4) elbows of UK Customs offi-16 Fine fabric 171 TT 3/6 Superficial writing cials. For some, import and export are strictly forbidden; Developing communities throughout the Third World since 1937. To: Elizabeth Liddell. Foster Parents Plan. 315 Oxford St. London WtR 1LA. Tel:01-493 0940 22 Crying gasp (3) 12 Assistant (4) for others the Department of SOLUTION To NO 965 the Environment can issue licences for n legitimate con-ACROSS: 1 Wench 4 Quantum 8 Elver 9 irexact 10 Turnpike 11 Afar 13 Coup de grace 17 Kyle 18 Spiffing 21 Liqueur 22 Indra 23 Blessed 24 Greet DOWN: 8 Wreath 2 Never 3 Horapipe 4 Quick-tempered 5 Arts 6 Traffic 7 Mature 12 Triffing 14 Oblique 15 Skylab 16 PLAN (24 hours). Charity Registration no. 276035. trolled trade; all are potential contraband. Ares 6 Traffic 7 Mature Achast 19 Indic 29 Mess Britain is tougher than most

Waging war on the wildlife smugglers

to CITES.



aviaries. But souvenirs like crocodile-head ashtrays, tigerskin coats, ivory carvings, watchstraps, handbags, shoes, stuffed mongooses fighting stuffed cobras and even a kangaroo-skin postcard, are left with Customs and used in demonstrations and displays in a growing campaign to make people aware of the rules.

Organizations like the RSPCA and RSPB are con-stantly on hand to identify seized animals and the 4.000strong Fauna and Flora Preservation Society works closely with the DoE and Customs. It mounted a permanent showcase at Luton Airport to help travellers identify what they could and could not bring back, and is negotiating with the British Airports Authority for permission to do the same at the other international airports. "The trouble is the imports want a fee for the space", says John Burton, the society's secretary. "The poster campaign against rables seems to me to

have been very effective", he says, "and I would like to see similar posters about the endangered species at all ports and airports." Even the postal service has to be watched. Live reptiles (some of them poisonous) have been found in parcels, and on one occasion even a python was wrapped up.

More countries are accepting CITES and there are now 90 signatories. But what frightens the conservationists is the EEC dream of scrapping trade barriers in the Commu-nity altogether. That will mean no customs control at all", says Mr Burton. "And when that happens, who knows what the consequences will be to endangered wildlife?

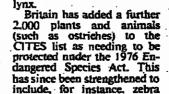
Live animals which are detained go to zoos and Simon Tait

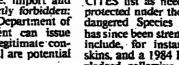
gered Species (CITES) as regards what it counts as being in need of protection. As well as creatures in imminent danger of extinction like types of turtles and whales - and if you think you cannot smuggle a

A python was sent through the post

whale, it has been tried - there are less imperilled but still vulnerable species such as the

Plants are also protected – 25,000 different types are currently listed by CITES, but some people say there should be more. In January, Customs be more, in January, Customs won a significant victory with its first-ever prosecution against plant smuggling when a bull dealer was fined £1,800 for smuggling rare orchid and cyclamen bulbs. skins, and a 1984 EEC ruling pledged collective adherence





FASHION by Suzy Menkes

THE TIMES TUESDAY JUNE 3 1986

Racing up to the occasion

Royal Ascot is only two weeks away, and the fashions are already in flower. The best petal work is in black and white; the hats are surreal





Sex and the singles girls

Ted Tinling is Wimbledon's all-time fashion champ. Now his provocative sports designs are going on display



Ted Tinling held up 12 square inches of sturdy rayon jersey edged with crochet lace. Impossible to believe from a tistance of 40 years that these were Gorgeous Gussie's famous frillies, that scandal-ized the tennis establishment and expelled Tinling from Wimbledon's charmed circle. "They allegedly led the eye to the sexual area", says Tinling, to explain this brief

part of tennis history. Tinling is in town to pre-pare for the study day he will present at the Victoria & Albert Museum for students later this month. At the same time. Ted Tinling's most emotive dresses in more than 40 years of sports designing will go on show: Kay Stammers's pastel pink dress challenging whites in 1941; Brazilian Maria Bueno's exotically decorated "Cleopatra" embroidery; Bil-lie Jean King's ritzy glitter, bringing sparkle to the court in 1973; Virginia Wade's tri-umphant Juhilee year dress trimmed with orchid pink. Tinling is a 75-year-old

romantic whose current passion is skating star Jayne Torvill, whom he describes as "a symbol of graciousness and beauty. She illustrates what I am trying to do. I do not see sports stars as athletes. That does not suggest grace or femininity." Behind Tinling's extrava-

gance is an understanding of couture techniques that was his career starting point, and a willingess to experiment with modern materials. He will talk about this aspect of his work to the students at the Victoria & Albert Museum, who will see 200 slides as well as Gussie Moran's rayon ersey knit dress, which outlined the body and increased the scandal surrounding her.

Sex and the singles girl is a thread that runs through Ted Tinling's designs. His heroine

s by te is it its next s, at from llion £725 £900 , the ser-Op to gain aster g its rtsey) er of News Press. pleted APV 2p to ed its nt to Benacting nother PV at a total res. nr votes. 955p. offic is esillion. ecnnd '3p for 1986, J. This im rep and a riod io CORP 1986. (£6.58 133.052 :r share). The mpany second and i rop and tion. ENIX vear 10 701 70 701 70 701 70 701 70 701 70

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He is now a consultant to Virginia Slims in the United States, but, as befits a designer whose clothes express themselves in movement, he himself is constantly on the

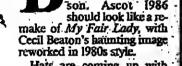
move. The one consistent trend he sees in sports clothes is "a constant desire for streamen last ver

the Gassie frills as tiers of

crunchy lace under chaste A-

line dresses. He has a way of

catching fashion's tide and diverting it into sports



and white

.CNO

Hats are-coming up with sharp angles and in any colour as long as it is black with white. Dresses are firm in the shoulder-pad, narrow in the skirt, and even if they are still scattered with flowers, they no longer gather in the folds. The stylized flower, with black lines etching in the petals, or prints of exotic alien blooms, have crowded out the romantic English rose. The newest colours are sunshine yellow, orange, and grass green, or black and white.

There is a hint of the surreal about the latest headgear. Geometric tricorns, saucy upturned saucers, mitres and chimney-pots, corkscrews and cornettos of straw all seem to challenge the shape of the human head. The ultimate graphic hat must be David Shilling's Mondrian-inspired circle of straw in abstract hlocks of poster paint scarlet and yellow. Even hat finishes have been given a harder edge, for the gentle woven straws of summer have been shined with lacquer or glazed and come in bright, citric colours or the favourite black and white.

Last week I saw a dry-run for Ascot at the Dorchester. This was good news for Frederick Fox, the Queen's milliner and a star guest at the fund-raising lunch. In the fashion show in the ballroom, he was spared the anguish of watching raindrops falling on his hats and brims drooping in a downpour. We were treated to a parade of the chic and cheerful, focusing on tip-tilted up-turned brims and contrasting colnurs - especially black against white - on brims and CTOWNS.

The new angle on hats is that they are being worn again by the young. The Princess of Wales has fun with hats like Graham Smith's cheeky white sailor shape or her chiccrownless bandeau. Sloanes are following their fashion leader and abandoning their brimfuls of tea roses in favour of peri pillboxes or sophisticated wide-brimmed hats, the crown carved out and capped. in silk.

The classy silk day-dress is also in Diana's image and comes from her fayoured designers. The current look has come much closer to the body: the three-quarter riding coat in featherlight silk over a slim skirt is an elegant look from Caroline Charles and Victor Edelstein. The other favourite shape is the wrap



wrapping the skirt into a silken sarong, at Bellville Sassoon. Flowers still ramble across

the rolling acres of the department stores. The pinks and turquoises beloved by Belgiz-via will still be in bloom for June weddings in country or town. But as in hats, so with clothes, the sharpest message is in print in black and white

from 9 Beauchamp Place SW3, Selfridges WL White hopsack convolvulus hat by Graham Smith at Kangol from Dickins & Jones. Right: puff-shouldered silk dress by Flora Kung, 2215, from Harvey Nichols SW1. Shiny straw tricorn: David Shilling, Chiltern Street W1. Pearly jewellary by Butler & Wilson.

and the second se



rom 73 Pavilion Road SW1 Upturned dalsy petal black and white hat from David Shilling, 44 Chiltern Street W1. Lizard brooch and pearly earrings from Butler & Wilson, 189 Futham Road SW3.

dress by

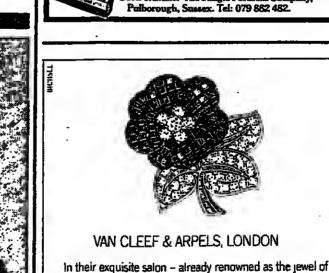
£375

wrap s

Above left: slik faconné wrap dress by Chelsea Design, £325 from 65 Sydney Street SW3. Mitre-shaped straw hat hy Philip Somerville in yacinth blue and white. Pearly necklace and hoop earrings: Butler & Wilson.

Left: Ming yellow oriental print slik and black straw hat, £170, matching dress, gilt and pewter jewellery, all by Bruce Oldfield from 27 Beauchamp Place SW3. Hair and make-up by Fiona Moore at Models One.

Photographed at Chiswick House by JAMIE LONG



was Suzanne Lenglen, the White's all-in-one stretch cat first woman tennis player to suit, which inevitably caused free the body and the legs. a furore at the All England "She wore pure silk dresses Club. That needed the extra which had men drooling and Tinling touch: "Just a little women vomiting with horror", he says. Later sexually charged cre-ations included Tinling's hispster shorts for Angela Mortimer and Billie Jean hit of veiling to the body line - a frill round the derrière perhaps?

en worldwide, protect against mids

design

To Ted Tinling that would have been more graceful, mnre feminine and undoubtedly more sexy.

King's frilled knickers. The fashion revolution of the 1960s made tennis hem-Ted Tinling exhibition at the Gamble Room, V&A Mulines seem long by fashion's mini-skirted standards. seum. June 14-17 inclusive. Study day fully subscribed. Tinling reacted by revamping

o into

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THE TIMES DIARY

Ministry of Delay

come only four years later. British submarine crews patrolling the Falklands heard within hours reports that HMS Cardiff had shot down a British helicopter. At the time the Gazelle helicopter was officially logged as "shot down by an unknown enemy missile." But the private diaries of Narendra Sethia, a licutenant on board the Conqueror, the sub that sank the Belgrano, record his understanding that the Cardiff had shot down an aircraft which had turned out to be a British helicopter. The entry is dated June 6, the day now officially given for the downing of the Gazelle, with the loss of four lives. That the incident was recorded on board the Conqueror. whose only line of communication was with Navy HQ in Northwood. suggests the tragedy was suspected suggests the tragedy was suspected both among the fleet and military chiefs in Britain. The MoD ap-peared to acknowledge the Gaz-elle's fate publicly only with its statement on Friday. Yesterday. Alan Percival, deputy director of army public relations, refused to director South and a statement but discuss Sethia's account but aomitted that it had quickly become been known that the Cardiff had fired a Sea Dart at around the time the Gazelle was brought down. Relatives of the four dead had not been told because at that stage no one was in a position to know for certain if the events were linked. Later scientific tests had appeared to suggest they were not.

Gathering cloud Chernobyl could claim another victim in John Cunningham, the shadow environment spokesman. As MP for Copeland, which includes the Seliafield nuclear reprocessing plant, he has long been onposed to the demands by Tony Benn, Eric Heffer and other left-wingers that a future Labour government should phase out nuclear power. The Benn-Heller thinking carried the day at the fast Labour conference and now, after Chernohyl, is attracting ever increasing support. With four months to go to this year's conference. Labour branches throughout the country are preparing motions calling for Cunningham's removal.

O Stonyhurst College has its own name for a sixtleth hirthday portrait of the Queen hy Michael Leonard, a former pupil. It shows her with one of her favourite dogs. Hence, Corgi and Bess.

Dolce veto

Sir Anthony Parsons, Britain's former representative at the United Nations, recounts some worldly-wise advice gleaned from a Soviet counterpart. After a particularly heated UN debate on Afganistan. The Russians predictably vetoed a resolution criticizing their rolc. The Soviet diplomat nony ther turned to him and remarked: Using the veto is rather like adultery. The first time you do it you feel a little bit guilty, hut after a while it hecomes tremendous fun". New light, perhaps, on the Soviet Union's spiralling divorce rate.

Salt: why Reagan is right by David Hart President Reagan's announcement that, in future, be will consider US and Nato security needs rather than the constraints

of the Salt II treaty when determining the size and com-position of American strategic

forces has been grected by a depressing churus of complaint from his ailies. Canada said it was

"profoundly disturbed" and West

Germany that it would be a "potential ofsaster" for arms con-

trol. in Britain the Foreign Office

issued a statement which, when decoded by the press, was reported

to be in uncharacteristically strong

terms. The Americans allege that Mos-

cow has failed to comply with the

Salt II treaty and the anti-ballistic

missile treaty in several important ways, including the introduction

of two new intercontinental ballis-tic missiles, the SS 24 and SS 25, instead of the one permitted; the encoding of missile test informa-

tion to make it harder for the Americans to monitor Soviet

compliance; and the construction

of a phased array radar at Krasno-

yarsk in Siberia. Last summer. President Reagan

offered to "go the extra mile" and

remain with the Salt II constraints

provided the Sovict Union ceased

The allies do not seriously

dispute these allegations (although

the Foreign Office and the Min-istry of Defence are sticking to

their indulgent view that the radar

al Krasnoyarsk may not be a

these violations. It has not.

Israel's

secret

fears

Bet

Jerusalem

violation), and they have had 12 months clear warning of Reagan's intentions. Despite this, they com-plain that abandonment of Salt 11 could undermine the East-West dialogue, making negotiations at Geneva less likely to succeed, and that is could hand the Soviet leaders a propaganda advantage with Western public opininn by underscoring what they see as Reagan's lack of genuine interest in arms control.

The first of these objections bears no relation to the observed facts. Only a few years ago, the American land European) refusal to halt deployment of cruise and Pershing missiles in Europe per-suaded the Soviet Union that it had no choice other than to return to negotiate at Geneva. Why sbould a similar show of determination over Soviet violations of existing arms control treaties have exactly the opposite effect? The history of arms nego-liations demonstrates that Moscow responds only to Nato strength and determination. It will not negotiate seriously if it thinks it can employ propaganda to get a cui in Westero arms without giving up any of its own. But institutional memory in the West is dangerously short.

The attitude of many European political leaders to President Reagan himself is exemplified by Neil Kinnock's remark in India last

week in which he alluded to the "impression made by Ronald Reagan in cowboy films." Many European political leaders, even if

similar attitude. But Reagan's annuncement. far from demonstrating a lack of commitment, shows - particu-larly in the Soviet Union - that he is committed to the substance of arms control rather than to its superficies. All the existing arms controls treaties were agreed after lengthy and difficult negotiations. Each side was obliged to make compromises and accept clauses not entirely to its satisfaction. That both should adhere to the clauses that they find less satisfactory as well as to those they find more satisfactory is the essence of any agreement intended to be taken seriously.

they remain publicly silent, have a

President Reagan plainly feels that he must signal to the Soviet Union that both sides bave to abide by all clauses in arms control treaties if there is to be genuine international security. If the US simply permits the Soviet Union to violate the clauses it finds inconvenient it is sending to Moscow a signal similar to that the Foreign Office sent to Argen-tina before the invasion of the Falklands. It could eventually bave similar consequences. Western Europe has a greater

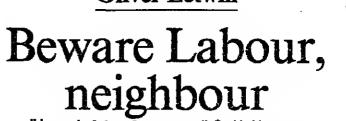
population and a larger combined

gross national product than the US hut spends much less per capita on defence. It has, instead, increasingly relied on America to guarantee its security. This may explain why so many European political leaders suffer from the kind of shame-faced cynicism that is common among recipients of welfare.

Most ordinary Americans have little knowledge of, or interest in, Europe. The allies should ask themselves how much longer American leaders will be prepared or able, given this natural tendency to isolationism, to subsidize European defence if every time they make a decision that they believe is necessary for Western security it is greeted with knee-jerk unconstructive criticism. A significant number of congressmen want substantial euts in defence spending, and a smaller number want to leave Nato. Allied complaints nnly give ammunition to both these groups. It is clear that some allied

governments, including the Brit-ish, hope to persuade President Reagan to reverse his decision and stay within the Salt II limits. But to abandon this decision would be to undercut the six years in which Reagan has brought the US from gloomy toleration of Soviet bullying under President Carter to the self-confident, outward-looking optimism that will be one of the most imporant components of the Reagan legacy.

C Times Newspapers, 1986.



As we all know, the Labour Party areas." Could this suggest that a has plans for the police. It wants to make them "democratically ac-countable" by establishing elected police authorities in each locality.

The policy was announced in Labour's 1983 manifesto and reaffirmed at last year's party conference. A hint of what it could mean was provided by the GLC in its journal, *Policing London*. This adversited "Berough Police Com advocated "Borough Police Comadvocated bolough route com-mittees...comprising of bor-ough councillors" – the employ-ers of the local police – who would "issue new binding dir-ectives for policing in their area" and "would have ultimate control of and responsibility for all police operations.

At first glance it appears a fine idea. Who better to keep a check on the police than "democratically elected" local police authorities? But committees are unfortunately influenced by their members, and there is now some evidence that the members of the new borough police committees in places like Hackney and Haringey might not be quite what people in Berkshire would believe them to be. Everybody has heard of Harin-gey council's most famous spokes-

man, Bernie Grant, whose remarks about giving the police "a bloody good hiding" have done so much harm to the Labour left, But few have yet head of Councillor Steve Bunerji, who is chairman of the police committee already set up hy Haringey in anticipation of a Labour victory at the next election. His views are, if anything, more pronounced than Grant's. Last October he said that if the

police "want to avoid trouble they must get out". This sounds very very odd indeed coming from someone who might be in charge of the local police if Labour's policy were implemented.

The sense of oddity increases when one discovers that the Hackney police committee, chaired by the aptly named Councillor Heaven, has taken a rather strong line against neighbourhood watch schemes. In a document issued last summer, the Hackney com-mittee said: "Neighbourhood Watch is irrelevant to the needs of Hackney. A Metropolitan Police press release in 1983 stated that Neighbourhood Watch was for ordinary home and car owners who wanted to protect themselves and their community from bur-glars and thieves. In Hackney the home and car ownership is much lower than the national average. In those few areas where Neigh-bourhood Watch is successfully established along police lines, the largely white owner occupier population reflects (Sir Kenneth) Newman's ideas of the law-ahiding community. The rest have lo tolerate the undeniable effects of the displacement of crime to their

books ever written is about to

displace Mrs Beeton as the doy-

enne of the English kitchen and

instal Irene Rathbone in her stead.

Mrs Rathbone was, as far as we know, a simple Victorian house-

wife imbued with simple Victor-

ian values (thrift, perseverance

and a desire to kick the Mahdi in

the pants) and her hand-written

cookery book is in many ways a

simple Victorian cookery book. Dolled up with pictures and given a snappy title, however, and

we have quite another cuttle-fish

(to quote one of her strange

expressions, not quite accurate

enough to be called malaprop-

isms). Out next month comes

what we at Moreover Publications

confidently expect to be a mega-

tioned, put to it the permitted ehemicals as listed and then with 2

pts boiling water make all smooth, then bring to the table with white

bread." But which one of us would

Again, her recipe for "a dinner of fisb and potatoes" seems

strangely familiar to us. "Dip the

fish, whether haddock, cod nr plaice, in a solution of batter of

flour and water, then hring swiftly

to a pan of deep oil wherewith it

may be frazzled a moment or two.

Then it may be safely left in a glass-fronted display or museum

case, if there is one to hand, for

many hours to keep warm. Bring

to table or serve with I gherkin

done in brine, I egg done in vinegar, several onions done in

pickle, and lash with salt and vinegar. This will be found to suit

the finest table, or to take away.

Being wrapped in that morning's Times is said to improve the

flavour, though I have found a

week-old newspaper to do as

Her puddings, too, are miles from the normal heavy Vietnrian dishes. "Mix pkt and serve," is

one recipe, for Angel Delight

well.

not recognize it!

police force run by Councillor Heaven and his far-left colleagues might put little emphasis on preventing crimes against "while owner-occupiers" and their families?

Another notable feature of this left-wing thinking is that the police force needs new staff. Ken Living-stone, late of the GLC, takes a particularly strong line on this. As long ago as 1982 he observed that "a large proportion of the Metropolitan force is clearly racist and sbould be pensioned off". In itself, the remark seems innocuous enough: if a large proportion of the capital's police is indeed racist. then action shnuld clearly be taken

But Livingstone's proposal leaves an important question unanswered: wbo will replace the "large proportion" thus "pen-sioned off"? We can only surmise. though a hint is supplied by Diane Abbott, like Livingstone a pros-pective Labour parliamentary candidate. She has heard people saying how un-British it is "to see policemen rushing into people's homes and shooting them down", and she disagrees: "Black people know it's not un-British... We know it's the way the British state has always operated." In a paper written with two others for a Labour discussion group, she has drawn the obvious conclusion: We are not interested in reforming the prevailing institutions of the police, armed services, judiciary and monarchy... We are 37 about dismantling them and replacing them with our own machinery of class rule."

In other words, if she came in where Livingstone left off, the new police authorities might be expected first to dismiss "a large proportion" of the Metropolitan Police and replace them with people happy to operate a new machinery of class rule."

Is this unrealistic scare-monger-ing? Perhaps. There might never be another Labour government; even if there were, it might not implement the policies that the party now promises; and the far left might not, in any case, control many London boroughs hy then.

But can one be confident about any of this? There could be another Labour government; and it could decide – under pressure from its own left wing – to carry out the promise of haoding over the police to local authorities; and those local authorities in places like Hackney and Haringey could still be run by the far left. If those things did come to pass, what kind of police force would we have in London five years later?

The author, prospective Conservative parliamentary candidate for Hackney North, was on the staff of the Downing Street Policy Unit, 1983-86.

moreover . . . Miles Kington Now, Nouvieille



The Hadasbot front page that led to an inquiry

after the incident a fron1 page picture appeared in the hig circula-tion daily Hadashet showing one of the captured Palestinians being led away from the hus in apparent good health. An inquiry was ordered. Suspicion centred on General Mordechai.

which seems prepared to put the interest of security before the rule Last October he was cleared by a of law, most people cannot see military court. He had admitted what all the fuss is about, much less understand why a crisis handing over his prisoners, wounded but alive. The Shia Ber

answer publicly two questions. Does security in Israel come before the law? Should anyone be allowed to be above the law?

Secretly, and even more ur-gently, it has to decide whether the security service it is trying lo protect is really running as well as it should or whether its effectiveness is endangered by low morale.

If opinion polls and conversa-

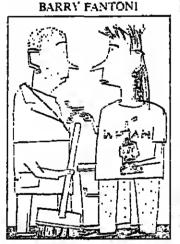
tions with Israeli acquian

Mordechai: cleared

Zamir; sacked anonymity and danger to protect the nation.

There is marginally more con-cern about whether the head of Shin Bet, whoever he is, should be above the law, but again the requirements of national security are generally seen as paramount. Peres argued forcefully to the Knesset that any Shin Bet officer put on trial would have to be

Oliver Letwin



T've got a job in the Atlantic picking up bits of Branson's speedboat'

Marxed cards

After six months monitoring votes of members of Lebour's national executive committee, the hard left Campaign for Labour Party Democracy has now published its own score card of socialist credibility. In the ideological purity stakes. Neil Kinnock does not rate highly. On the 14 test issues ranging from the Liverpool expulsions to supporting Dennis Skin-ner for NEC vice- chairman. Kinnock does not vote with the left once. Tony Benn. Eric Heffer and Skinner himself, on the other hand, score 14 out of 14. The knife edge traversed by soit left mem-bers like David Blunkett, Michael Meacher and Tom Sawyer is reflected in their middling scores - six, five and six respec-tively. With spoon counters like these, no wonder the NEC has recently changed standing orders to make it more difficult to demand a recorded vote. No wonder either that voting against the change is one of the 14 issues.

Salemakers

It is no longer just boat-designwhich is exciting competition in the America's Cup, but designer clothes. The early initiative was seized by the Italians, which won sponsorship from Gueci. Now the Australian syndicate Kookaburra has hit back by signing a £250,000 deal with the American sportswear giant. Nike, PHS

occurred over something which happened more than two years 2go. At the same time they are largely overlooking the long-term damage the incident could have

institutions - the Shin Bet with its frightening faceless army of dedicated anti-terrorist agents.

While Israeli newspapers have

been agonizing for a week about

the safety of the nation's democ-

racy in the hands of a government

on state security. The bare outline of the bloody incident which started it all are well enough known. On April 12, 1984. four Palestinians hijacked a number 300 hus on its way from Tel Aviv to Ashkelon and forced its driver to go on to the Gaza strip. At dead of night a unit led by the army's senior infantry para-chute officer. Brigadier General Yitzhak Mordechai, stormed the bus, killing two of the hijackers. A suspicious parcel on the bus necded investigating and the gen-eral himself admitted hitting the two surviving hijackers around the head to find out if it contained evolosives. Soon after they were

handed over to Shin Bet and within hours they were dead. The post mortem showed they had dicd from being hit repeatedly on the hear with a blunt instrument. There was no public outery about what had happened, or at least as the facts were first presented. An Israeli girl soldier had died aboard the bus and no tears were shed for the dead hijackers. But more than a month

version was that they were in such a state of agony by then that death was inevitable. The Attorney General was happy enough that the general really was not to blame but he had come to the conclusion this meant that Shin Bet had been lving to official inquiries about what actually happened.

Zamir had built up a reputation for being afraid of no one and he determined, as he put it, lo see that everyone was equal before the law. As a result, he succeded in uniting the two warring parties who make up the coalition government as little else has ever managed to do. Constitutionally, however, he had the right to investigate and remersclessly he was pursuing that right until lass Sunday, when he was replaced. What his successor will do

remains to be seen, hut the controversy he began refuses to go away. Mrs Thatcher put her finger on the problem that the Israeli government must now face when she addressed the Knesset ten days ago. "More is expected of you because of your own high stan-dards than of other people." she said. Whether the Israeli public like it or not, and most do not, the government therefore has now to

allowed to defend himself b are anything to go by, the public at large is still unworried about how the two Palestinians died. The army action in storming the bus is seen as heroic. Shin Bet's right to use whatever violen methods it chooses to obtain ' itormation is accepted. The popular view is that in fighting a ruthless enemy who is prepared to kill indiscriminately it is a pointless handicap to tie an agent's hands hy making him

comply with the law. The fact that Israelis are trained from childhood to fear and fight terrorism all the time means that on average they adopt far tougher attitudes than is usual in countries where terrorist acts are an exception

It is generally believed here that Shin Bet's equivalent in democracies such as the United States, Britain and France work with a comparable lack of restraint but do so in comparative secrecy. Shin Bet's rougher techniques are better publicized, it is said, because of sympathies for the Palestinian cause in the western media. The great majority of Israelis seem to back the forceful opinion of Shimon Peres. the prime minister. that Shin Bet agents are dedicated public servants working in

proportion of income in the form

This system would also provide

workers inherent in profit sharing

schemes. It could be adapted to

allow workers to continuc to receive dividends if they were

The major question about profit

sharing is on its employment

profit-linking ideas in the Budget speech. the Chancellor.said:

"When business is slack, compa-nies would be under less pressure

to lay men off; and by the same to-

ken they would in general be

necessarily his second. There is a

sharing arrangements between

profit cake divided among a larger

Most participants in the profit

keener to take them on.

take on more workers.

calling the kind of evidence which could destroy the service and endanger the state. The public, however, tend to believe that a typical Shin Bet agent would One of the most unusual cookery selflessly keep his mouth shut and come on the market, one thal will take his punishment rather than betray his service.

It is in this very area that the aspect of the affair has occurred which probably most worries the Israeli government. It now emerges that the hulk of the cvidence collected by Zamir was supplied by three senior Shin Bet officers who were resentful of the way they had been disciplined and eventually dismissed. One of them went to the High Court to com-plain about unfair dismissal and ever since a series of well-informed leaks from within Shin Bet has made certain that no news paper has been without top secret details of what has been going on inside what should be a top secret organization.

seller: The Convenience Cookbook This points to low morale in the of a Victorian Lady. Its greatest service, which inevitably in Israel appeal, perhaps, lies in the fact that it gets right away from the conventional idea of Victorian must be more worrying to the government than answering before domestic or even world cookery and chimes in with many opinion how democratically it a more advanced idea. applies the rule of law. For instance, ber recipe for "additive soup" must have seemed a little strange to her contemporaries. "Get a little pack of the dried vegetables as men-

deas that Lawson could profitably share

of dividends.

made redundant.

Profit sharing has emerged from relative obscurity to the heart of the debate on economic policy. Although the Chancellor appears to have decided on the shape of his scheme granting tax relief on that part of pay linked to profits, he would do well to ponder the views f Professor James Meade, the British Nobel Prize winning economist in a paper published yesterday by the Public Policy entre". Professor Meade s views. indeed, deserve as much attention as the fashionable theories of

Professor Martin Weitzman. He sets out three main objectives of profit sharing. First, businesses should be organized in way which emphasizes the common rather than the compet-ing interests of labour and capital. thereby improving productivity and industrial relations. Secondly, at a time of economic expansion, the new arrangements should lead to an increase in output and employment, but not higher inflation. The third objective is 10 extend ownership of capital to workers, encouraging their support of free enterprise capitalism. Several schemes appear to sat-isly these basic criteria, although the Chancellor's proposals. lim-ited as they are to tax relief, fail on

the third count. Mr Lawson would doubtless argue that this is being tackled by the government's in-centives for wider share ownera cushion against the risks for

ship and privatization. The key to profit sharing, whether in the form of employce share ownership, labour-managed co-operatives, profit and revenue sharing arrangements or labourcapital partnerships, is whether it appeals, particularly to employees, and whether it would lead to more effects. When he introduced his jobs.

In any firm, there will be a spectrum of workers from those who regard themselves as safe from dismissal under any circumstances barring complete closure, to those who would see themves as threatened at any hint of a fall in demand. It follows that, whereas the safe workers have little incentive in introducing a risk element into their pay, through some form of profit sharing, the others clearly do, Professor Meade suggests one way out of this dilemma: the

creation of a flexible labourcapital paraceship with share ceruficates for both. Dividends would be payable on them all, but individual workers would have number of employees. One way out of this dilemma is the haroly the choice of remaining on fixed desirable one of introducing wage contracts or receiving a discrimination, in pay and implied security of tenure, between "old" and "new" workers. The conflict of interest does not

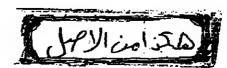
exist in the Treasury scheme as so far outlined because employees are expected in agree to profitlinking part of their pay in return for tax relief rather than a bigger say in the way the business is run. including recruitment decisions. Whether this will in fact be acceptable we do not know.

It is difficult to see why profit sharing, in any of its forms, should give a general boost in employment unless accompanied by expansionary macro-economic policies or higher demand resulting from a better world economie environment.

sharing debate would accept Lawson's first point but not But even the modest goal of stabilizing rather than increasing employment is worth having. In potential conflict in all profit the first three months of this year. eemployment in manufacturing accepting any boost to demand or fell by 36.000 and the fall has productivity gains in the form of higher profit, and using them to continued, probably at a faster rate. The appeal of profit sharing is that it could reverse this trend. The existing workforce may be reluciant to see their share of the

*Different Furnis of Share Economy by James Meade. Public Policy Centre, 37 Golden Square, London WIR JAL

Whip Treat Pudding. Another nne is "Combine contents of package **David Smith** and heat, then serve," a delight-Economics correspondent fully simple recipe, this time for



uisine

Ye Olde Yummy Fruit Marvel. Swiss Flummery has an absolutely mouth-watering recipe, "Mix together yr sachet A and yr sachet B. then serve to table." and so does Lemon Choc Delish Dish; in faet it is the same recipe. Marmalade Sponge even seems to have a touch of humour about it: "Mix marmalade and sponge, serve."

But Mrs Rathbone really comes into her own in the more adventurous dishes she describes as having come fresh from France, or as she herself says: "Those receipts which, although originat-ing in the kitchens of France and being much advertised by them in the public prints, may nevertheless find favour in our more simple homes." The first one she mentions is Magret of duck with raspberry vinegar and ginger. The second she mentions is Magret of raspberry with duck vinegar and ginger. The third is Ginger magret with vinegary duck and raspberry. The fourth is Cold magret, with raspberry left-overs.

We can now see that Mrs Rathbone was struggling towards the definition of Nouvelle Cuisine, perhaps 90 years before we knew about it, and not unnaturally her grasp of details had not quite been worked out, yet it is in its own way a surprising piece of pioneer work, even if her recipe for Ginger and Raspberry Sorbet Angel Delight Whip Surprise ("Mix, freeze and serve") does show a distressing tendency to confuse convenience cooking with advanced French cuisine.

Among the other treasures in the bock are a recipe for "An Interesting Chew" ("Take a piece of South American chiclet and make tasty with spearmint, it will remain soft all day, though the flavour go soon, and can be safety stored on yr bedpost all night long") and "A New Idea for Meat and a Bun, wbich I had from my Uncle Wimpy," in which she describes shaping mincemeat into the filling for a bun. "to be eaten sitting down or standing up. the wrapping paper to be thrown into the street.

All this, along with a special section on Stage Coach Service Area cooking, is of vital historical importance, but more than that, it provides masses of recipes which are still of great use to us today. We confidently think that The Convenience Cookbook of a Victorian Lady is the sort of book that millions of people will want to give each other for Christmas this year. Please don't prove us wrong.

Sir, It is a pity that William Bishop

for another - the presentation of

news - indeed the very process by

which television affects its audi-

He asks "What is the point of high quality TV?" If the same question were applied to news-papers *The Times*, presumably,

would disappear overnight. No doubt Mr Bishop would claim that

since print is better "at sustained

analytical arguments" in should be permitted to aim at high quality,

whereas TV should be assumed to

be exclusively "simple" and pre-

cluded from attempting to deal with complex or subtle subject maner in a serious fashion.



1 Pennington Street, London El 9XN Telephone: 01-481 4100

MR MACGREGOR'S DILEMMA Last year the Government particular services. Increases Argentina's attack on the Tai-

bousing.

achieved control of public expenditure for the first time since it gained office. After five years in which it had increased hy approximately 2 per cent each year, Ministers held public spending in real terms down to the level it bad reached in 1984-85. On top of this, plans for the future path of public spending, outlined in the White Paper in January, suggested that it should be held "broadly stable" in real terms between 1985-86 and 1988-89. and, as a percentage of gross domestic product, it should actually fail to 41 per per cent by 1988-89.

. twin

No sooner had this belated and modest achievement been finally managed, however, than the pressures for relaxation began to be felt. Setbacks in the recent by-elections, made more uncomfortable by the distant rumble of a general election, have persuaded Tory backbenchers that it might be wise for the taxpayer to buy them out of trouble as under past regimes. Reports in the media of hospital ward closures and crumbling schools have understandably .increased public anxiety over declining public services.

The Government's own rhetoric about the need for "cuts" and "restraint" fianally, has convinced many people that such cuts have actually reduced net public spending and are responsible for the visible failures in services. Taken together, these pressures have created a political momentum behind the idea of bigher public spending which threatens to burst through the Treasury's target of a £144 billion total for the coming year.

It would be undesirable if that line were to be breached. Contrary to casual impressions, the Treasury's total already contains additions to last year's spending upon optimistic in the light of

are foreseen in health and wanese trawler. personal social services, employment, social security, transport and other services to be paid for, in effect, by reduced spending on agriculture, trade and industry and

If yet more cash for health and education were to be found from corresponding economies elsewhere, that would be a positive sign that the Government had really got government under some control. But simply to break a total -achieved after so long a delay would inevitably suggest that public spending was inherently uncontrollable. That impression would itself serve as a self-fulfilling prophecy since, if public spending is rising anyway, there is no reason why any Minister or official should be prepared to sacrifice his or his department's pet project. A vital barrier to higher public spending would have been removed. We would be back to the days of "A billion here, a billion there - and pretty soon you're talking big money."

How, then, should Mr John MacGregor, the Chief Sec-retary to the Treasury, deal with the demands for an estimated additional £6 billion now arriving on his desk from the spending departments? It might be argued that he could accommodate such demands by dipping into the contingency reserve which has been set at £6.3 billion for 1987-88 and £8 billion in 1988-89. But no Treasury Minister wishes to spend the contingency reserve in advance. It is, after all, for unforeseen contingencies. Some contingencies, indeed, can already be foreseen. The 2 per cent annual reduction in defence spending, largely based upon a rundown on expenditure on "Fortress Falklands", now looks squalor.

A SYMBOL UNDER ARREST - such abuses. Even before

The arrest of Zbigniew Bujak, for ordinary people, could be Solidarity, cannot but harm the already bruised morale of scarcely an exaggeration. the opposition in Poland and of its supporters abroad. In the the time for legends in Poland

the underground leader of resurrected. So to describe Poland's outlawed trade union Bujak's capture, as some bave done, as the end of a legend is Yet there is a sense in which

comings, whether at work, in scholarship or in the judicial system do not have to be

Nor can he fill the revenue/expenditure gap by increasing the revenue from privatization. The annual target of approximately £4% billion from selling off state-

owned industries is as much as the stock market can absorb. And unorthodox methods of privatization - notably, selling off failing firms to multinational competitors - perished with the British Leyland fiasco.

That faces Mr MacGregor and the Chancellor with a very familiar choice between taxation, public services, and personal transfers. As we have seen, the political atmosphere has already determined that funds allocated to public services shall not be cut but increased. In order to accommodate this priority. Ministers have either to reduce planned spending on social security or to scale down their plans for

tax reduction. They should remain firmly committed to tax reductions. Social security transfers now account for one-third of public spending compared to onequarter as recently as 1979. There is considerable room in

current planning for less expenditure more selectively targetted on the genuinely needy. The priority accorded to public services, however, should stop far short of rubber-

stamping whatever the relevant Minister demands. And it should be borne in mind that public services do not improve simply by being allocated more funds. Ministers must maintain their emphasis on value for money by ensuring that higher spending on "bealth and education" is not entirely absorbed by higher public sector pay. The remedy for the condition of "private affluence and public squalor" should not be to extend public

Statistically there are probably more people who watch Melvyn Bragg's television programmes than there are who read Mr Bishop

in "print". There are many suspect, myself among them, who frequently find the experience more complex, more interesting and more reliable than reading the written polemic of Mr Bishop or bis kind.

Yours faithfully, KEITH LUCAS. Christ Church College, Canterbury, Kent.

From Professor A. Kennaway Sir. William Bishop's arguments on BBC TV (May 27) lead to the conclusion that programmes for minorities should be allowed to

disappear, since they are not supported hy mass demand. I wonder whether the proponents of this view have grasped two points? Firstly that the "public" in-

terest is made up of many minority interests. For example a man who watches football and likes Coronation Street may be a fanatical gardener, angler and watch the *Link* programme (maybe he or a family member is disabled).

Secondly, that most things of value are the pursuit of minorities. This is especially true of formal education itself, especially in tertiary education as well as of what

Top salaries review

From Mr J. D. Rimington Sir, Could I take mild issue with the point to your leader today (May 23) that what was objec-tionable io Lord Plowden's recommendations on top salaries in 1985 was that he neither advanced arguments for their scale nor took account of "individual performance."

What was publicly objected to

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Television and the simple life From Mr Keith Lucas

Mr Bishop calls "serious" issues and things.

("How much BBC do we need?", May 27) falls into the intellec-His assertion that "complex subjects are best approached in tually degrading trap of stating assertions as fact: "TV turns everything it touches into someprint" fails to note that even university lecturers are exhorted to use good visual aids, to present thing simple". He displays a blindness, or worse a wanton their subjects clearly in speech. Such a statement surely comes from extrapolation to the indisregard, a refusal to acknowledge that some things TV success-fully deals with are far from simple evitable of the bad experiences of TV in treating complex issues - images for one thing - drama trivially.

There is no basic reason why this should be so. It has been a conventional approach on TV to present serious questions as an alternation of short opposing statements, not giving people the time to develop a serious point for fear of boring people who are assumed apparently to switch on to such programmes 10 be "entertained".

To reduce all programmes to those with mass audiences is to reduce severely the choices of the reduce severely the choices of the mass isself. It is not a question of an "elite" wanting "minority" programmes. Everyone is part of many circles of interest – some small, some large. Real life is more amorphous than it may appear to a lawyer, who seems to polarise society into rigidly crystalline groups. Yours faithfully,

A. KENNAWAY. 12 Fairholme Crescent, Ashtead, Surrey.

From Mr Ken Daly

Sir, William Bishop's article, "How much BBC do we need"?. does right to question the Peacock terms of reference. There is no need for the BBC to compete with ITV in the rubbish stakes. The phoney ratings war only hids up the price of much of the trash shown on the BBC.

Dallas, Dynasty, The Colbys, much of the American cops and rohbers genre, not to speak of the ghastly, incestuous chat shows, with their rotating "personalities", should not be part of the public sector. The same thoughts apply to much of the moronic outpourings from BBC's Radio 1. The answer is simple. Denationalise the drivel and offer the residual quality at a reasonable price. Yours faithfully, KEN DALY.

The Old School House, Aisholt, Spaxton.

Bridgwater, Somerset. May 28.

Lord Plowden did in fact make recommendations to 1985 for pay by performance, but these would have resulted in higher awards, and were not pursued by the Government.

As to an argument for or against a particular scale of award - what might you have in mind? Lord Plowden's 1985 recommendations were simply to restore top salaries to the real values recommended in

1956, 1964, 1971 and 1978.

authority when so many Roman

Catholics in practice now do not

now agitate against the ordination

of women largely on the grounds

that it would endanger relation-

ships with Roman Catholics need

1. Which Roman Catholics are we

talking about when so many

ordinary Roman Catholics are in

favour of the ordination of

2. If today Anglo-Catholics implic-

itly acknowledge that they were

mistaken to condemn contra-

ception as contrary to Catholic

teaching, might they not once again be mistaken in their oppo-

sition to the ordination of women?

ring and listen to the dulcet tones.

of well-known personalines of the day, including Mr Robert Max-well, telling one how to "Help Britain, Help Yourself".

Perhaps some ladies and, of

course, gentlemen, have helped

themselves to a little bit too much

of Britain, don't you think?

Those Anglo-Catholics who

Yours faithfully, J. D. RIMINGTON

9 Highhury Hill, N5.

accept papal teaching.

to face two questions:

Yours faithfully, ALAN WILKINSON,

Harrogate, North Yorkshire. May 22.

The Vicarage,

Darley.

May 23.

women?

Unfair burden on professions

From the President of The Law Society Sir. Kenneth Fleet's comments

(May 28) on the concern of professional bodies about the powers of the Securities and Investment Board under the Financial Services Bill miss the main point.

Professional bodies, such as The Law Society, are not questioning the principle of equivalent levels of protection across the whole spectrum of investment activity. What we are saying is, first, that full credit should be given for the highly developed systems of client protection which we already maintain in respect of matters such as clients' money, compensa-tion funds, professional indemnity insurance and conflict of interest; and, second, that it is wrong in principle that the Government, or an agency set up by it such as the SIB, should be empowered to make or direct changes in the rules of independent self-regulatory professions.

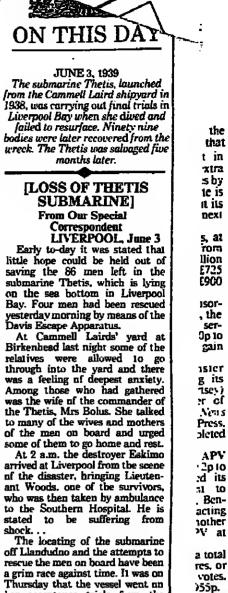
Clearly any professional body seeking Recognised Professional Body status will have to satisfy the SIB that its rules provide protection equivalent to that provided by the rules for the mainstream investment industry. But it does not follow that this requires all the detailed rules for mainstream investment activities to be imposed in addition to their existing client protection rules on the professions whose involvement in investment husiness is purely incidental, especially bearing in mind the very wide definition of investment husiness in the Bill.

It is not a sign of "paranoia" or the "ivory tower mentality" to urge a Government committed to lightening the burdens on business not to impose on professions which are already tightly controlled an excessive hurden of additional regulation, as a byproduct of introducing necessary control of the financial sector. Yours faithfully, ALAN LESLIE, President, The Law Society, The Law Society's Hall, Chancery Lane, WC2. May 29.

Campus free speech From Mr William Bennett Sir, The Government will find a

great deal of support from the student body for legislation to guarantee freedom of speech at university student unions.

Many student unions have rejected the implementation of the so-called "no platform for racists and fascists" policy supported by the leftist National Union of Students. They have done so in the belief that universities should be places of open argument; for



her acceptance trials from the Mersey, and it was at 8.45 this morning that it was officially announced that half an hour earlier, or 181/2 hours after she had made her last dive, she had been located.

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The

FOUR MEN SAVED The Admiralty issued the follow ing announcement shortly after 10

"H.M. submarine Thetis has been located in a position 14 miles from Great Ormes Head. Her bow is in 130ft of water and her stern is on the surface. Captain Oram, Lieutenant Woods, Leading Stoker Arnold, and Mr. F. Shaw, o Cammell Lairds have escaped by Davis escape apparatus." Captain Oram escaped to direct the salvage operations and to make a full report on the state of the submarine. The commanding offi-cer and all the remainder of the crew were alive at 10 o'clock, and salvage equipment was being rushed to the spot. The Thetis was first sighted by the destroyer Brazen at 7.50 a.m. and it was two and a half hours later that the Admiralty announced the rescue of the four men.

By daylight there was an anxious crowd at the Birkenbead shipyard gates of Cammell Laird, Limited where the Thetis has been built. Many of the wives. mothers, and other relatives of the men in the submarine had gathered, and their faces bore the marks of the strain through which they had been

underground activity, be had kept alive the hopes that Solidarity had kindled in its heyday in 1980. The absence of his name from underground be sorely felt. Bujak was one

ILS Aires

UNIEL

Solidarity's most resourceful leaders. He masterminded night leaflet campaigns and made clandestine broadcasts in a country where the media are controlled by the state. He called underground meetings which were formulated for one purpose: to prevent the - in a country which recognizes no freedom of assembly. Invisible, but everpresent, he embodied the idealism and the practicality that was Solidarity. And he became a hero of a very Polish stamp, romantic, rebellious and uncompromising. Small wonder that news of his arrest was greeted by spontaneous demonstrations in Warsaw and other Polish cities.

So long as he was at large. there was just a chance - or so it seemed to many Poles - that the original Solidarity, the independent trade union that promised an improvement in moral and material wellbeing

four and a half years of his is over. That is a barsh assessment, and one which should not detract from Zbigniew Bujak's considerable courage and achievements. But Poland today is a country communications in future will in which Solidarity as it was first conceived has been overtaken by economic and political realities. The majority of its leaders and activists have either been detained or silenced under laws which amount to the civil perpetuation of martial law; laws, moreoever,

> resurrection of Solidarity or anything like it. There is still a need, as there was before the birth of Solidarity, for the rights and freedoms of Polish people to be protected. How great a need has been demonstrated by a whole series of recent government provisions: the effective extension of the working week, further restrictions on academic freedom. and a deterioration in the treatment of prisoners and those held in custody before trial.

But Solidarity, outlawed underground Solidarity, is no longer a force that can combat

tolerated; that for a brief period there was, and still could be, hope of ending them.

Bujak's arrest, its chief func-

tion was to keep alive the

conviction of Poles that short-

But if Solidarity's effectiveness has been circumscribed. the aspirations it epitomized the refusal of Poles to tolerate what is intolerable to civilized people - have survived. They have been diffused by Solidarity into the now increasingly diverse forms of underground opposition in Poland. They will live on after Bujak's arrest

and the show trial that looks likely to follow. The public pressure they can generate may even help to temper his treatment, or so it is to be hoped. The capture of Zbigniew Buiak has been greeted by the

Polish authorities as a triumph. It will help to raise government morale in the month before the Communist Party Congress. Indeed, it may have been timed deliberately with that in mind. But what it cannot do is to unite the Polish people with the regime they feel has been foisted on them. The fall of a Solidarity symbol into that regime's grasp will

only strengthen that feeling.

MAKING TIDINESS FASHIONABLE present throw litter down not

who.cannot.

lt suddenly struck Mrs Thatcher, coming back from Israel, how dirty and litterstrewn Britain is by comparison with what she had just seen. The state of our streets had not, of course, escaped the notice of most of ber fellowcitizens. Nor is their general silence on the subject to be taken as a sign of their contment with public squalor. We become accustomed to conditions which steal up on us gradually, and then, when we are faced with a disagreeable accomplished fact, it hardly seems worth while protesting. This is especially so when the matter for concern does not seem to figure as a fashionable good cause such as the anti-smoking campaign.

The proposal that Mr Richard Branson, the head of Virgin Records and Virgin Atlantic airlines, should take charge of a new scheme for cleaning up Britain (at the same time creating jobs for 5,000 young unemployed people to begin with) may just possibly make this a fashionable good cause. The idea is that he should chair a commit-

tee of several voluntary organisations, whose work to do so. What is certain is that unless a change in general would go wider than litter and public attitudes can be brought encompass clearing canals and about, the young people will tidying derelict city areas. But because of the Prime Minister's words, it is litter lem as a whole. that has caught the headlines

and perhaps matters most. campaign could help, though The proposal seems to have at present there seems no been put to Mr Branson by Mr intention to budget for this. It Kenneth Baker before he left could help to stimulate other people of Mr Branson's the Department of the Environment, and well before generation with media flair to Mrs Thatcher's visit to Israel. persuade those who listen to On the face of it, the scheme is them that not creating squalor, something of a gimmick, and so is the choice of Mr Branson, and also clearing it up, are both in fashion. with his enterprising "pop" image, and his assumed appeal The exercise will be worth to young people. But it may be

what Mr Branson and his none the worse for that, it is committee make of it. The better to have someone who government hopes that the can strike a chord than one committee will involve private industry (and its money), Most usefully, he and his including the fast food incommittee could stimulate a dustry, by persuading them to change of attitude among peohelp see that the litter put ple who create the problem in down by their customers is need of cure. Mr Branson's picked up, or preferably not committee should not simply put down at all. Again, that amounts to publicity. It is a lead his band of young people in clearing up litter and repaircosmetic operation in two ing disrepair, but also motisenses of the word, but one of

was a scale of award that was greatly exaggerated by the Press, amounting as it did to 12.2 per cent rather than the 46 per cent again quoted on your front page.

Ordination of women From Canon Alan Wilkinson

Sir, Your Religious Affairs Correspondent reports (May 22) that many English and Welsh Roman Catholics favour the ordination of women, a married clergy and contraception. This picture, confirmed by other surveys, indicates the remarkable growth of theological and ethical pluralism among Roman Catholics.

The character of ecumenical relationships and the methods of ecumenical negotiation need to alter to take account of this pluralism. For relationships should be fostered between churches as whole communities, and not just between official representatives who may devise formulae which bear little relation to the empirical reality of their churches. There is little point (for example) in propounding high sounding doctrines of papal

Made abroad

From Mrs Ruth V. Allen Sir, Mr R. S. Greaves (May 27) asks if the ladies who started the "We're Backing Britain" cam-paign have emigrated. No. Sir, not all of us.

I worked in the PR agency that was responsible for launching the Back Britain campaign in 1968. One promotion involved a telephone number the public could

engineers to make what they have to offer competitive and attrac-

There is one particular aspect of industrial practice that our undergraduates find particularly discouraging - the often complete lack of response to their applications for work experience during their courses. Sometimes there is not even an acknowledgement; but, when where is, promised follow-up letters do not appear and students are left wondering if indeed there is a shortage of engineers in industry.

If our engineering graduates are as much in demand as we are led to believe, then it is at the undergraduate level that they should be wooed. Dare we suggest that some of these companies' sales and marketing departments might be better able to create the right image for industry?

Yours etc. N. G. WALLACE, Superintendens

Engineering Workshops. BILL KIRKMAN, Secretary, Cambridge University Careers Service. Smart House, Mill Lane, Cambridge. May 22.

they were founded in the belief that research, study and the faculty of coherent argument can conquer all.

The "no platform" policy crodes this fundamental raison d'etre of our educational institutions. It should be outlawed by our Government, the guarantor of the people's freedom. Yours faithfully, WILLIAM BENNETT, President, University of Liverpool, Guild of Undergraduates, 2 Bedford Street North, Liverpool. May 28.

Library's future

From the Chairman of the Standing Advisory Committee on Local Authorities and the Theatre Sir, It was with a deep sense of cynicism that I read the letter sent by the Secretary-General of the Arts Council to The Times today (May 22).

How encouraging, it would appear, that the Arts Council will continue to make adequate annual funds available to cover the cost of running the poetry library even if it moves from 105 Piccadilly until one recalls that three months ago that same Arts Council under the signature of the same Secretary-General axed its total pittance grant of £16,000 to the world's largest theatre library at the British Theatre Association.

I wish the poetry library a better fate.

Yours faithfully. CHARLES VANCE, Chairman. Standing Advisory Committee on Local Authorities and the Theatre. 9 Buckingham Gate, SW1. May 22

Fat of the land

From Mr ond Mrs R. C. Saunders Sir, Since Professor Harrison's hedgehogs (May 27) obviously found the transition from silver top to skimmed milk unpalatable, perhaps the solution is a compromise?

For two years now, our 10 resident hedgehogs have happily slurped up their nightly bowl of wholemeal bread accompanied by striped-top (semi-skimmed) milk and seem to thrive on this mixture. Indeed, one juvenile we overwintered indoors last year increased in weight from 8oz to 31b 2oz in the space of 10 weeks on this diet, supplemented by cat food and a daily egg.

The latter, no doubt, completely negated any bealth benefits conferred hy the fat-reduced milk; in fact, the hog became so portly that he eventually had difficulty in rolling up! Yours faithfully **RICHARD SAUNDERS** STELLA SAUNDERS, 6 Piping Road, Colden Common,

Winchester, Hampsbire.

May 27.

The full resources of the Services were mobilized in the search for the Thetis. Eight R.A.F aeroplanes scoured the sea, and more than 20 warships steamed throughout the night to the rescue.

It was an airman who yesterday first saw the marker buoys released by the Thetis. and a destroyer at once made for the spot. The water was about 132ft deep at the point in Liverpool Bay where the Thelis descended. As the day wore on and no

further rescues were announced there was a return of the anxiety of the early morning. Communication o into with the submarine crew was maintained by divers tapping on the hull, and oxy-acetylene appara-tus, it was thought, might be used to cut a hole in the stern in order to release the men. Air in the vesse was estimated to be sufficient to last until 1.40 a.m. to-day. Al first it was thought there were 79 men in the vessel, but the names iation given this afternoon by Cammell Laird's of their staff on board the submarine show, however, that there are at least 90 men in the :ation vessel. These included, in addition to the crew of 58, 29 members of : tried Cammell Laird's staff and three employees of Vickers-Armstrong our With the four rescued this leaves a least 86 men still in the submarine. 199 ex

From Our Correspondent At 10 o'clock last night the Llandudnn motor-lifeboat re-turned home after an absence of about nine hours, several of which it spent alongside the salvage ship which was working over the lost submarine.

The coxswain of the lifeboat Mr. Robin Williams, of Llandudno 'restel. said there were six destroyers, si vorth tugs, a minesweeper, and severa salvage vessels anchored in a circle around the spot where the subma rine had sunk.

A number of divers had been down, experts who had worked on the salvaging of the German fleet £99.95 at Scapa Flow. Twn attempts had been made to bring the submarine to the surface. £99.00

When he left, the vessels were getting their searchlights ready with the intention of working all night, and he formed the impression that they had hoped to get the submarine to the surface during the hours of darkness. Their plan apparently was to run it ashore on the nearest sheiving beach, probably at the mouth of the Menai Straits, near Beaumaris

Softly, softly

From Mr J. D. Perimee Sir. My newly acquired car has doors with zero lorque, requiring only the gentlest push to click

How can 1 educate my passengers who insist on slamming them vigorously both from inside and also when they get out? Yours sincerely. JOHN D. PERTWEE, 55 Broad Street. Canterbury, Kent.

Yours sincerely, RUTH V. ALLAN, From Mr N. G. Wallace and Mr Sir. The report by your Technol-

Friar's Gate, Chiddingfold, Surrey. tive.

Certainly there is a need to gree study. There is also a need for vate the many millions who at them at least is not pejorative. I the employers who need more

have little effect on the prob-**Careers** in industry W. P. Kirkman An "anti-mess" advertising ogy Correspondent on May 12 ("Wasted talent as industry loses

vital graduates") suggests that thousands of children may be misdirected at an early age in their choice of career because of poor resources and the influence of teachers who have little experience of industry. That may indeed

be true, and certainly the experience of the BBC in receiving so many applications from arts graduates wishing to re-train as engineers is significant. We would suggest, however,

that the problem does not lie only in the educational world. One of the significant facts about the present demand for graduates is that the firms which put many resources, and much effort ioto recruiting and training are fre-quently not industrial firms at all

but firms in other sectors, notably chartered accountants encourage more able people to choose engineering for their de-



COURT CIRCULAR

BUCKINGHAM PALACE BUCKINGHAM PALACE June 2: The Queen and The Duke of Edinburgh this after-noon attended a Garden Pariy given by the Crown Estate Commissioners to the Savill Gardens, Windsor, to mark Her Majesty's 60th Birthday. The Queen and The Duke of Edinburgh were received upon arrival by Her Majesty's Lord-Lieutenant for Surrey (Mr. Richard Thornton) and the First Commissioner and Chairman, Crown Estate Commissioners

Crown Estate Commissioners (the Earl of Mansfield and (the Earl of Mansfield and Mansfield). Lady Abel Smith, the Right Hon, Sir William Heseltine and

Captaio Simon Holborow were in altendance. The Duke of Edinburgh, Mas-

ter of Trinity House, this eve-ning attended the Younger ning attended the Younger Brethren's Dinner at Trinity House, London, E.C.3, where His Royal Highness was re-ceived by the Deputy Master (Captain Sir Miles Wingate). Mr Brian McGrath was in attendance. attendance.

today.

chair.

included:

Royal Warrant Holders

Association Commander and Alderman Sir Robin Gillett, Lord Mayor lo-

cum tenens, was the guest of honour at the annual luocheon

Anglo-Ivory Coast Society Mr. M.R. Uziell-Hamilton, Chairman of the Anglo-Ivory

Eurem Consultants Group

Forthcoming marriages

J.R. Alexander and Miss S.H. Marten

and Miss S.H. Marien The engagement is anoounced between John. soo of Mr and Mrs Peter Alexander, of An-chorage House, Port St Mary, Isle of Man, and Sophia, daughof the Royal Warrant Holders' Association held yesterday at the Hilton Hotel. Mr Timothy Sandeman, president, was in the ter of Mr and the Hon Mrs George Marten. of Crichel House, Wimborne, Dorset.

Mr V.L. Lyon and Miss R.S. Compton-Burnett The engagement is announced between Victor, son of Dr Jacqueline Lyon, of Canford Cliffs, DorseL and Sara, daugh-ter of Mr and Mrs Anthony Compton-BurnetL of Winkfield Row, Berkshire.

Mr R.W. Smilh and Miss E.J. Sberiff The engagement is announced between Richard, clder son of Mr and Mrs F.S.R. Smith. of Cleckheaton, West Yorkshire, and Jane, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs T.R.M. Sheriff, of Hebden Bridge, West Hebden Bridge. Yorksbire.

Mr S.A.C. White

Mr S.A.C. White and Miss A.A.C. Bevis The engagement is announced between Steven, grandson of Mr and Mrs A.E. Smith. of Effingham Hill, Surrey, and Alexandra, third daughter of Mr and Mrs C.R.C. Bevis, of Chip-ning Bernet Herefordshire ping Barnet, Hertfordshire.

Marriages

Mr B. Altman

and Miss G. van den Berg The marriage took place on June 1, in London, of Mr Brian Altman, second son of Mr and Mrs Stanley Altman, of London. and Miss Gerdi van den Berg, second daughter of De Heer and Mevrcuw Bertus van den Berg, of Arnhem, The Netherlands.

Mr J. Galbraith

and Miss A.G. Reid The marriage between Mr John Galbraith and Miss Alison Reid look place on May

The Queen was represented by His Excellency Sir Baddeley Devesi (Governor-General of Appointments Latest appointments include: the Solomon Islands) at the Mr G H Coombe, to be a judge Remembrance Mass, which was held in Honiara today, for the victims of the recent cyclone. on the South-eastern Circuit. Mr Arthur Mildon, 10 be a judge on the South-castern Circuit. KENSINGTON PALACE

Mr Bernard Wolfson, to be joint registrar for Birkenhead. Liver-pool and Southport County Court and joint district registrar of the High Court at Birken-head, Liverpool and Southport from July 1, 1986. LENSINGTON PALACE June 2: The Prince and Princess of Wales this evening attnded a Ball to commemorate the 600th Anniversary of the Treaty of Windsor, organised by the An-glo-Portuguese Society, under the Presidency of His Excellency the Betweenet Ambardon at the Portuguese Ambassador, at Osterley Park House, Osterley, Middlesex, Viscountess Campden, Mr. David Royeroft and Mr. Victor

Dr Jeremy Metters, Deputy Chief Scientist Bi the Depart-ment of Health and Social Security, Io be a member of the Economic and Social Research Chapman were in allendance. June 2: The Duke of Gloucester. Council in succession to Profes-sor Robin Cole. as President, this evening opened the Society of Artists in Architecture's Annual Ex-hibition at the Royal Institute of Brnish Architects. 66 Portland Mrs Lavina Gibbs, Sir Normao Macfarlane and Mr John D. Richards to be members of the Board of Trustees of the Na-tional Galleries of Scotland.

Place. London. L1 Cu) Sir Simon Bland was in Miss N.C. Thomson, Superio-tendent WRNS Reid, to be chairman, WRNS Benevolent Trust, in succession to Miss A memorial service for Mr Justice Skinner will be held to Joan Cole. Lincoln's Inn Chapel at Spm

Mr Robin Ivison, to be president of the Institute of Taxation.

Magritte letter unearthed

By Geraldine Norman, Sale Room Correspondent

A letter from Magritte, the great Surrealist painter, incorporating sketches of two of his pictures, was found among Edward James's papers yesterday morning by Sharon Kusunoki, secretary to the chief trustee of the Edward James Foundation.

Coast Society, presided at the annual meeting and luncheon held yesterday at the Hiltoo Hotel. Kensington. The prin-cipal guest was Mrs Lynda Chalker, Minister of State for Society and Commonwealth James, the great pairon of the surrealists, died in 1984, Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs, Others present and his possessions are now included: The Anhas ador of Zaire, the Ambas-sator of Liberia, the Ambas-ador of troug, the Charge d'Atlaires of the front Coast and other members of the diptomatic corp: thro Mars Port, Mr Alexan McLetan, Mr Michael Latham vice-chairman, Mr S J Albert itrosover and Mr Henry Popper thonorary general secretary, be being sorted and dispersed. Miss Kusunoki was at work in a turret of West Dean, Sussex, James's family home, while Christie's dispersed his possessions in a marquee on the

lawn. Mr Bryan Nicholson, Chairman of the Manpower Services Commission, was the guest speaker as the annual luncheon In place of an address. Magritte's letter has a brilliant ink drawing of his painting. "The Pleasure Principle", a man whose head is "replaced by a hright light", as Magritte of Euram Consulting, Inter-national Executive Search Consultants, at Claridge's hotel vesterday. He was introduced by Consultants, at Claining's inder vesterday, He was introduced by ihe chairman, Str Gordon Brunton, Those present were: Mr P Aukens, Mr A V Alexander, Mr C N Bamford Mr Michael J Benlley. Mr Neit R Bowman, Mr George M Boyle, Mr J Builan Broad, Mr J & Bryers, Mr A E Buchanan, Nr John S Gassels, M Jean-Francis Charrey, Mr John Chileve, Mr Frank Chorley, Mr John Chileve, Mr J Baromske, Mr William Cohen, Mr Paul Carballs, Ser Kenneth Corfield, Air H Charles Graupath and Gelsey, Mr J Bernet, Mr Jonathan Cohen, Mr D R Scheld, Mr Bonth D Frich, Mr J D R Scheld, Mr Bonth, Mr W S Scheld, Mr Bonth, Mr R S Gordon, Mr S G Grabiaed, Ser Honald Haldread, Mr Peter, J, V Hickman, Mr T N Holt, Mr Rehnord, Mr Built, Milliam, Mr Daild G Mardonald, Mr Michael Garbied, Mr Bluck Althered, Mr Peter Mawr, Mr Bluck Althered, Mr Mchael Marth, Mr R S Gordon, Mr S G Grabiose, Mr Alchael Gabilas, Mr Detrick, Mr G Lan Nitz, Mr Raymond G Mardonald, Mr Michael Marth, Mr Bur, Althered, Mr Mchael Marth, Mr Bur, Althered, Mr Mchael Marth, Mr Bur, Althered, Mr Mithael Marth, Mr Dr G Lan Nitz, Mr Raymond G Marbaid, Mr Mchael Marth, Mr Tom Petschek, Mr John R Pummer, Mr Cherry Pryce, Mr Lewis Robertson, Mr P Robers, Mr John R Pummer, Mr Cherry Pryce, Mr J Lorens, Seifer Strapp, Mr Helty Senserberg, Mr Terry Sevie, Str Erte Sharp, Mr explains to James. Inside, he has sketched an idea for a forthcoming painting to the litles "La Danscuse". A bearded river god reclines at his ease: a tiny pirouetting ballerina replaces his sca organ. The letter is dated May 18. 1937, four years after James's marriage to the dancer Tilly Losch broke up.

Church news

St Albans, has been appointed Dean of Salisbury. He succeeds the Very Rev Sydney Evans, who is retiring in July. Monitoria a nontrante Nr. W C C Monitoria and Northern Nacholson, Mr G M W Owen Mr J I H Owen, Mr D M Pair, Mr Tom Petschek, Mr John R Plummer, Mr G Terry Prece, Mr Lewis Robertson, Mr P T Roban, Mr O H G Roce, Mr Hickael S Rosenberg, Mr Terry Swale, Sir Eric Snarp, Mr Alfred E Singer, Mr Peter J R Spars, Mr Mr E T N Sufficient R Solard, Mr Desat, Mr Hanniber, Mr Lan N Tessor, Mr Hanniber, Mr Lan N Desat, C Wightworth, and Mr J B

Who is letting in surr Other appointments The Rey H Adardge, lean Vicar in the Street and Berlow Hull Jean priestur-charge, Oalbury, Longford, Long Lane and Radbourne, same diocese, The Rev P P Bloy, Chaplain to, Catwick Aliport, to be also Preb-



Mr Christopher Tugendhat, chairman of the Civil Aviation Authority, who took np his duties yesterday, at his office in London. He is a former Member of Parliament, and vicepresident of the European Economic Commission.

Sale room

selling the rich furnishings with which his parents supplied the house in the Edwaronly the first of an 11-session dispersal of miscellaneous

from France. Italy, and Germany, as well as London. The French eighteenth-century sedan chair from which

shire potters to give teeth to their model swans, as well as purple, pink, red, yellow and hlue plumage.

The Rev the Hon Hugh G. Dickinson, zeed 56, Vicar of SI Michael's, SI Albans; diocese of

London dealer Sampson at £48,600 in a sale of British ceramics at Christies (estimated £15,000 - £25,000). The same huyer pursued the theme of what should have

were not. by paying a further £38.880 for a Whieldon owl jug and cover of about 1760. This amusing creation, glazed in Tang-like browns

Meanwhile, Christie's were £45.360 (estimate £10,000-£15.000) to a London dealer buying on behalf of a jetsetting client. dian era. The morning session realized £970,000, and was (estimate £40,000-£60,000) for

a Louis XV black and gold lacquer commode by Bernard James possessions. There was not a large atten-dance but there were dealers was to match it by the West Dean estale carpenter, William Beavis, was brought back by the foundation at £4,860. The trustees had decided at Edward's mother, a noted the last moment that this Edwardian hostess, liked to remarkable creation would set surprise her guests, sold for an example to the students

Pair of exotic toothed swans fetch £48,600

If not as rare as hens' teeth, swans' teeth are rare enough to command a great deal of Saints, is less known. Here Saints, is less known. Here there were 16 figures, jugs and other items commemorating money in the sale room. It was sometimes a whim of the eighteenth century Staffordhim in one way or another.

The most unexpected was a flower-covered cradle with a sleeping infant by Ralph Wood. The clue is a medallion Yesterday a pair of the exotic birds, each crouching over a crignet, which dated from around 1750, went to the banquished French Admiral De Grasse.

The piece, which appears to be unique, was presumably made about 1785 at the death of Rodney's daughter. This

too weot to Sampsoo, who paid £9.720 for il (estimated been commonplace hirds hut £1,500 - £2,000). A pair of Whieldon cornucopia wall pockets of around 1760, glazed in mottled man-

Losymer School (Sater Term, 198 TRINITY COLLECE: To be assistant lecturer (with prom of fellowship from October 1, 1986; 'London University), of Trinity C applied mathematics (with hereit) (Etowship) from a sessistant kerturer (applied mathematics (with hereit)) ganese and green went to

OBITUARY CAPTAIN H. P. K. ORAM Survivor of the Thetis submarine disaster

Captain H.P.K. Joe" was in collision with another Oram, who was one of only submarine, H47, which subsefour survivors of the submaquently sank off the Welsh rine, HMS Thetis, which sank coast. He was cleared at a in Liverpool Bay in 1939 with the loss of 99 lives, has died in court martial of hazarding his vessel but his navigation offi-Salisbury. aged 92. cer was sentenced to be dismissed from his ship and

As senior officer on board the Thetis when it sank in 120 severely reprimanded. feet of water during sea trials, he volunteered to try to reach the surface through the escape swept overboard after the collision but was picked up hatch and become a human. marker huoy.

He tied messages to his wrists giving the exact loca-tion of the vessel to guide During the Second World War, he commanded the cruisers Cairo and Hawkins. rescuers who might find his On retiring from the Royal Navy, he was appointed head of the Board of Trade's regionbody. Three other men escaped

al office in Cambridge and became Cootroller for Wales. from the stricken craft using the Davis apparatus but the remaining 99 trapped on board died. The loss of the He retired in 1955. His autobiography, Ready for Sea, was published in Thetis was Britain's worst

submarine aceident. 1975. Ten years earlier Oram had been commanding officer ol 1980 and h the submarine, L12, when it son, John. His wife, Kathleen, died in 🍅 1980 and he is survived by his

Oram, who was then a

lieutenant commander, was

after 15 minutes.

SIR RUSSELL WOLLEN

Sir Russell Wollen, KBE, who died at Applecross, West-ern Australia, on May 28 at As a consequence of his leadership the wartime Coffee Control became (after much argument and heavy opposition from the larger, richer planters) the Coffee Marketing Board of Kenya.

He was born in 1902 in Torquay and educated at Mariborough. In 1922 he left his father's legal practice to become a coffee planter in Kenya. During the early years

Kenya Planters' Cooperative

Union, with responsibility for handling aimost the entire Kenya coffee crop. He was elected to the first Coffee Board of Kenya in that year and succeeded the direclor of agriculture as chairman and managing director. Dur-ing the war years he operated the Government controlled organized market for the Coffee Marketing and Supply Board (Coffee Control) and went on several missions to London to negotiate the sale of the East Africa coffee crops

nya coffee crop increased from 6,000 tons to 55,000 tons a year and, largely as a result of his efforts, Kenya had an country's entire crop. He was made an OBE in 1953. CBE in 1962 and pro-moted KBE in 1969.

children.

MR ANTHONY BARRETT

Mr Anthony Arthur Barrett, joined the Europeao he Clerk of Standing (Legisla- Community. the Clerk of Standing (Legisla-

tive) Committees in the House of Commons, died on May 25, aged 55, after an illness borne with characterisic good humour and stoicism. He joined the staff of the House of Commons in 1953, having won a scholarship from Bishop Wordsworth's School, Salisbury, 10 Pelerhouse, Cambridge, where he took first class

history tripos.

honours in each part of the After serving in various Commons offices, he was

His wife died in 1983 and he

Six years later he returned

to Westminster and served the Commons employment and foreign affairs committees as their chief officer far several years before being promoted to the clerkship of standing committees.

An accomplished musician, he played for much of his life in amateur orchestras and f chamber groups, being equally at case with the clarinet, the

trumpel and the bassoon. His first marriage, in 1958 seconded to the European to Shirley Jane Twining, was Parliament in 1973 as part of a dissolved in 1977; in 1981 he

the age of 84 was a leading figure in the Kenya coffee industry until his retirement in 1967.

In 1944, having successfully established an orderly organi-zation for the marketing of the Kenya coffee crop, he became manager in East Africa for Dalgety & Co.

of the depression he realized Eleven years later he retired that the future well being of the industry would depend on organized marketing. In 1932 he founded the Thika Planters' Cooperative. Union, which became the

from Daigety's and took up his coffee interests again as Chairman and Chief Execu-tive of the Coffee Marketing Board of Kenya and Managing Director of the KPCU until his retirement in 1967. He and his wife, Maisie, left Kenya in 1969 to live in Western

Australia. During his career, the Ke-

to the French and the UK is survived by their four Ministry of Food.



Dr Marilyn Butler has been appointed King Edward VII Professor of English Literature at the university.

19 Licensed Jane Covenity, ec-Mary Evant Junior research rile, 1966-83; Jeanifer Virginia , BA. (PhD London, lo the Runctall-Marther Junior re-felowahy, 1968-BB: Lucky a But, commoner, formerly of oward vi high School for Giffe, gham, to a Belby scholarship v; Susappa Ruth Coff. 83;

Appointments University Lectures for fluxe years: Chemical endineering. H A Chase, MA, PhD (Magdalune Colleget, from July 1, 1985; physics; W Allisod, icitarwitham Colleget, BSC, PhD ILon-doni, from October 1, 1985; engineer ind: T P Blight, MSC, 1986; Withwatestrandi, from due thematical patients: C R Molthers, BA, PhD Covenas, College, from October 1, 1986.

Nalis Que ester Reading Prizes 1986:) ards, BA, Trinity College, a artan and C E Palmer, both College Carried and Contracting 1986; S Newton Studentships 1986; S haudhury, BSC, of Calcutta ersity and Ontord Linkersity, ef for two years; D W Evans, BA, rivity College and D L williahre, of Darwan College, elected for

College elections TD a Fellowship th Class E from Ortober 1, 1986; JM Coles, MA, Scol. PhD, professor of European pre-nistory. Cambridge University: to a schoolmaster fellowship for the Leni Term 1987; S Morkey, BA, MSC, Dip Ed., head of mathematics, High Pavement SFC, Nottinglam. CONVELE AND CAIUS COLLECE. To an unofficial fellowship from May 1, 1986; J T Vallance, BA; 10 Supernumerany fellowship; from May Colober 1, 1996, N J Thalkethwaite; MA, PhD, from Lanuary 1, 1987; Mor

MA. PhD: nom Lanuary 1, 1967. J Whaley, MA. PhD. university lecturer is German. JESUS COLLECE To schoolmaster leftlow commonersitys: R A Sykes, BA. PhD. Manchester University. head of hadory and humanibes, Melhow Lane Gebo, D H Smith, MA, Dotford University). head of closets and careers master. Haileybury tient Term 1987: I. R V Lewis, MA. Iselwyn Colleget, MEd. IExelet University. head of seneral studies and reacher in English. Truro HS for Girls Realer Term 1987: Grid Robert I. 1986. Charles and reacher in English. Truro HS for Girls Realer Term 1987: ST CATHARINE'S COLLECE To a noficial Relewship for 1986-87: R M Thorne, BSC, Girmanharm University, PhD Phasachurens In-stilling Fellowship for 1986-87: R M Thorne, BSC, Girmanharm University, PhD Phasachurens is strue of Technologyi, professor of atmospheric Physics, University of California. Los Angeles. ST JOHN'S College To a senior research studeniship In Sevelopmental Drain research for 200 parts from College I. J Bister To Strusting Fellowship for Stol. Burne of Technologyi, professor of atmospheric Physics, University of California. Los Angeles. ST JOHN'S College To a senior research studeniship In Sevelopmental Drain research of Stoler PhD 100 Studenet in Far Essiern archaeology from January J, 1987. Jose PhD 100 Stolered I. Jose Stol. PhD 100 Stolered I. Jose Stolered Physics Charter I. Jose PhD 100 Stolered I. Justers Ba University of Colorado. Boulder: PhD 100 Stolered I. J 1987. Jose Stolered Data Stolered J. J 1987. Jose Stolered Data Stolered J. J 1987. Jose Stolered Data Stolered J. J 19

King's Collegel: a Little B and to be a lectur engineering from October 1. 19 P Hynes, MA, PhD IChurchu lege.

P. Hynes, MA, PhD IChuirthil College, Sci. WYN COLLECE To fellowships from October 1. 1986: J M R Matheson, MA IChuirthil Cottesel and R H whitsker, MA. MB. McDur (Selwyn College), associate lecturer in medicine, re-elected luto a Fellowship Irona Dciober 1. 1986; M W M Saurders, BA Sciwyn College, Sci Ibe Leni Errin, 1987; F E Appleion, MA, Headmaster of Hanham HS, Bristol, and Mrs S N Davidson, Bronuey HS SIDNEY SUSSEX COLLECE To schoolmester fellow commonerships; L G Rossington, BSc. MEd, of Range Hill School, Fornby Mithaelmas Term 1986), P C Baker, BSc, of Nottingham HS Liend Term 1987), Mrs R A Frast, MA fLandon University, of Godelpilo and Latymer School Ezster Term, 1987). TRINITY COLLECE.

19.		Cartwick Airport, to be also Pref- endaty of Colverth in Chickester Cathedral, same diocese. The Fet M Bullock, pried-in- charge, SI Mary's Cathedral, diocese of Northern Zawary's Cathedral, diocese of Northern Zawary, Cathedral, diocese of Northern Zawary and Si Anne- dimetory of A Fletcher, Rector, Hollington Silaronard and Si Anne- dhadwell Health, St Chad's, diocese of Chelmsdord.	glazed in Tang-like browns and greens appeared to have	Vandekar at 19,180 (estimate	lebowshipi from October 1. 1986; M J Perry, BA (Dxtord University), PhD ICambridge University, Or Princeton University: Io be librarian initia o promise of a fellowshipi from October 1, 1986; D J McKillettick, MA ICambridge University, of Darwin College.	Parliament in 1973 as part of a	to Shirley Jane Twining, was dissolved in 1977; in 1981 he	
Luncheons	Meeting	The Rey M Bullock, pried-in- charge, Si Mary's Cabedral, diocene	been crossed with a hedgehog,	£2,000-£3,000). and another London dealer, Horne, paid	University: to be librarian twith o promise of a fellowship) from October	large efflux of public servants	married Vera Reckinger, who)
HM Government	Royal Over-Seas League Dr Roger Morriss. Custodian of	Longthorpe, diocee of Pelerborough. The Rev J A A Fletcher, Rector,	and there were also flower heads applied to the wings.	£8,640 for an early eighteenth-	Contege.	to Luxembourg and Brussels when the United Kingdom	survives him. There were two children of the first marriage.	
Mr Tim Eggar, Parliamentary	Manuscripts of the National Maritime Museum, was the	diocese of Chichester, lo be Vicar, Chadwell Heath, Si Chad's, diocese of	One Whieldon owl teapot is	century Staffordshire slipware	London			
Under Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth	guest speaker at a meeting of the	Cheimsford. The Rev C J Haslam-Jones, Vicar.	recorded but apparently no other jug (estimated £8,000 -	circular dish decorated with a criss-cross pattern (estimated	Sir John R Ellis, Sir Asbley		ELLIS	
Affairs, was host yesterday at a luncheon held at Lancaster	Royal Over-Scas League Dis- cussion Circle held yesterday	St Andrew Planting of the off Mantweter to be Radittee docene Christ Church with St Mars. docese of Chelassond, Hind. Vicar, Moriey St The Res St Mind. Vicar, Moriey St	£12,000).	£3,000-£5,000).	Miles. Professor Doniach, Professor G L Slack and Profes-	Perry Ellis, the influential American sportswear designer	believed in simplicity rather than sophistication. He chris-	
House in honour of Sir John	evening at Over-Seas House, St	The Rev S M Hind. Vicar. Moricy St. Peler with Churwell, diacese of	Lord Nelson is a common	The morning session of the sale made a total of £248,680	sor C Wilson have been created	and inventor of the "Preppy"	tened his easy, casual style	
Sharpe, Minister of Labour and Home Affairs of Bermuda.	James's. Mrs Mairi Radcliffe presided.	Peter with Churwell, diocese of Wakefield, to be Vicar, Womensley and priest-in-charge, Kirk Smeaton, same diocese.	enough subject for a collec- tion, but his predecessor Lord	with 4 per cent bought in.	Fellows of the London Hospital Medical College.	style, died in New York on May 30. He was 46.	"the slouch look".	:
				1		Ellis had been in business	This contrast with the more elaborate European designs	
Birt	hs, Marriages, Dea	ths and In Memori	iam	Science	e report	under his own name for 10 vears and helped to establish a	helped to establish America as	S
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	SPENCER BERNARD 25th May 1986		PRESSLAND . On May 31st 1986		C• , C	distinctive American style.	an alternative fashion source in the 1980s, especially with a	:
BIRTHS, MARRIAGES,	at the Royals Bucks Hospital. Ayles- bury, to Lindy (nee Plunkett) and Charles. a daughter (Elizabeth	of Dorothy. Loving and much loved lather of James and Sully. A very	peacefully at home Edward Frank, ageq 78 years, much loved and lov- ing husband of Audry and father of	Wider ben	efits of new	This was based on the clean cut, sporty separates that be-	new breed of independent	Ĺ
DEATHS and IN MEMORIAN £4 a line + 15% VAT	Joannal. SWORD To Rowmany and Robert on	special and adored grandad io Stephen, Timothy, Charles, Jame	David and Tessa Funeral Service al Poole Crematorium on Thursday			longed to the East Coast. Ivy	women.	
Immumum 3 linest	Soth May al Y ork District Hospital. a	and Robyn. Cremation al Chichester Crematorium on Friday June 6th at	June 6th at 2.00 pm. Family flowers only. Donations U desired to The	contracept	ive implant	League jackets, college sweat- ers and baggy trousers were	Ellis worked in Manhattan, but was brought up in Virgin-	
Announcements, authenticated by the name and permanent address of the	SYNENGTON - On 1st June to Caroline Inec Doughly) and William, a daugh-	2.30 pm. Flowers to FA Hotland & Sons, 3 Jublice Rd. Chichester by	Loohard Cheshire Care Service. 16 Tourney Rd. Bear Cross. Bourne-		Correspondent .	shown for both sexes on fresh-	ia. He graduated in husiness	s
sender, may be sent to:	ler Annabel Mary. TIDBURY On May 30th at SL Teresa's	1.00 pm on June 6th. HARRIS On 27th May, peacefully at	REDELL On May 29th. 1986. Henry	A contraceptive for breast-		faced models. The clothes were made in	and later received a master's degree in retailing at New	
THE TIMES	to Sarah and Andrew a daughter. Mary Celeshne Anne (Molly).	home. Amelia, of 23 Carroll House. Craven Terrace. W2. lonmerly of OPCS. Cremation at 145pm on	Charles, Journalist BBC, reured.	feeding mothers, under devel-	several months' supply in a	natural fabrics and classic	York University. He went on	
PO BOX 484 Virginia Street	WILSON On Isl of June. al Oxford. to Charlotte ince Wesibrooki and	Tuesday 3rd June al Golders Green Crematorium.	ROMANES - Peacefully on May 29th Mary of Brockham Green, aged 90. The beloved wile of the late James	opment at the Medical Research Chuncil's Reproduc-	slow-release implant under the skin.	colours, but the collections were always young, whimsical	to become a sportwear huyer, starting a life-long interest in	
London El	Roger. a son. Henry Frederick Carrington, a blother for Sophle.	HOPE on 31st May peacefully in her sleep after illness. Molle loving wife	Romanes, and the much loved step- mother to his children and	tive Biology Unit in Edin-	Dr Paul Dewart, a World	and fresh.	clothes for an active, outdoor	
or telephoned thy telephone subs- cibers only) to: 01-481 3024	DEATHS	to George, and devoted mother to Roger, Peter and Sumon, sadly	standmother to their children. Fu-	burgh, has proved beneficial in an unexpected way. It is	Health Organization-spon-	Like his fellow sportwear designer, Calvin Klein, Ellis	life that reflected the Ameri- can collegiate world.	• •
	DEATHS	missed by the grandchildren and Mary, Clare and Kate, Surrounded	Leidherhead, at 11.00 am on Thurs- day June 5th. Family Rowers only.	successful in treating two women's diseases which can	sored clinician at the unit, said that trials had shown doses	costere, carrin Aleni, Luis	can conegiate world,	
Announcements can be received by telephone between 900am and 5.3/tom Monday to Friday, on Satur-	BARNABY Howard Norman Passed away at Hammersmith Hospital on	by love in the, she will always be remembered. Funeral 4th June 2 15pm, at St. Mary The Virgan	Donations if desired to the Save the Children Fund.	canse infertility as well as	were np to a thousand times	St Peter's School,	Ampleforth	
day between 900are and 12 noon. 101-481 4000 0m/). For publication the	23rd May. 1986. after a short tilness. Cremation on Thur-day. 5th June at	Kemsing, Idonations if desired to the Pembury Scanner Appeal).	ROSE On May 30th, peacefully in her 89th year. Munel. of Coggeshall.	considerable pain.	too small to have any effect on the baby. The doctors were	York	College	
following day phone by 1.30pm.	3 30 pm Flowers by 12 noon to W.S. Bond, 7 Shepherd's Bush Road, Lon- don W6	JAMES On 21st May 1986 at Bath. Posamond Claton of Fitzroy House.	Esser. Funeral private. No flowers. RYAN - On Saturday May 31st peace-	The conscil and the World Health Organization are coop-	now checking its reliability as		The following awards have been	
FORTHCOMING MARRIAGES, WEDDINGS etc on Court and Social Page 16 a line	BOOTHEY On May Joth of Formon	Great Puttency Street, Bath, aged 93. Cremation took place at Bath. on	fully in Javes, Spain, Henry, befored flusband of Nancy and much loved	erating on a new approach to	a contraceptive on a group of women, by chemical tests,	The following awards have been made:		
+ 15% VAT. Court and Social Page announce-	Castle, Hugo Robert Brooke 15th Bl. Funeral, Jamily only, A Memorial Service will be arranged.	29th May. Donations may be made to British Red Cross Society. Bath	Sore CAMERON - On May 30th	contraception that will help breast-feeding mothers to be-	before going to the implant	Olave's: James Blewill (Howsham Hall): Anihony Curtis (Roya)	Mator Scholarships: H T D Boyd- Carpenter (Summer Fields, Oxford):	÷.
ments can not be accepted by telephone. Enquiries to: 01-622 9953	BOSTON Annie Joyce on May 31st.	Branch, 55 New King Street, Bath. KENNEDY - On Saturday 31st May	peacefully Brigadier Jock CBE DSO DL. Jale Queens own Cameron High-	come temporarily infertile. As	stage.	Transmer School. Newcastle upon Tyne: Antony Dunn St Hugh's. Woodhall Spat: Richard Mucleori	Oxford and Ampleforth College: A K J Boyle (Wallop School, Weybridge,	
(after 10.3/am), or send in 1, Pennington Street, London E1.	peacefully aged 89. Widow of Edward (Ted), devoted mother of	1986, Jan Fergus of 7 Elizabeth Ave- nuc. Si Brelade, Jersey C.I. Jormerty of British Petroleum. Dear husband	husband of the late Sally, father of	a contraceptive it is still on trial, but dits advantaceous	As well as being a side effect-free contraceptive for	Work Minster Song School: Malhew Sumptan Red House School, Norton-	Jackson Winehall. Robertsbridge: D E Jackson Winehall. Robertsbridge, Sus- sext: Hon A T P Jolliffe Liunior	
·	Tony, Malcolm, Rosahe and the late Felicity and loving grandmother. Fu- neral al 11 15 am on Thursday.	of Beb. The Inneral service will take place at Jersey Crematerium. St	Cathona and grandfather of Rupert and Angus. Funeral at St Pauls.	side-effect, treating fibroids	breast-feeding women in the	made: 13-piles schalarships: Jasop Avers 18 Olave'sr. James Blevill (Howsham Hall): Antinony Curtis (Royal Grammer School, Newcastle upon Tyme: Antony Duma 181 Hugh's, Woodhall Shat: Richard Muchood (York Minster Song School, Morton- oo-Trest Joby Taylor 181 Olave's; Matthew Williams (honorary scholar- ship) 15 Clave's). Stylk Jorna scholarships: Peter Bond Ihervinste Klar (Duen Anne School; Marlane Klar (Duen Anne School; Vork; Rebecca Sharrock (Hope Valley Colleye).	Made: Arademic Mator Scholarships: H T D Boyd. Carpenier Summer Fields. Oxford: W R Eaglestone (Draton School, Oxford and Ampleforth College: A K J Boyle (Wallop School, Weylaridge. Surrey and Ampleforth College: D E Jackson (Vinehall. Robertsbridge. Sus- sext: Hon A T P Jollife Clunior House. Ampleforth College: D K Minor Scholarshipts 5 M Carrey IACham H Diss. Newscalle upon Thomas Bis Philip's Kenainford and Roberts ISI Philip's Kenainford and Ampleforth College: R G E Furness (Gilling Castle): H B Globs (Summer Fields Caford): T O Scrape Moreton Hall. Bury SI Edmunds and Ampleforth College!; A D Ordahony Winniefold House, Worcestenblice.	
You believed in Christ, and God put his stamp of ownership on you by giving	June 5th at Neston Pansh Church. Iollowed by private cremation. Fam-	Hener on Thursday 5th June at 12 noon. In lieu of flowers donations of	Abetarder, 11.30 am on Wednesday 4th June Family flowers only please, donations if wished to Camer-	and another disease of the womb, is already giving good	Western world, it could be of great importance in the Third	Grace Leeds Girls' High School;	Tynei: D M. Wightman iCrammore School, West Horsley, Surrey: F A L	
slamp of ownership on you by giving you the Holy Spuil he had promised Ephesians 1: 13 (G.N.B.)	desired, to a charity for the aged.	desired may be sent to either the Jer- sey Lifeboat Guild, c.o. Hon	on Highlanders Regimental Association.	results.	World by helping women to	Vork); Rebecca Sharrock (Hope Valley College).	Ampleforth College): R G E Furness (Gilling Castle): H B Cibbs (Summer	
·	CHELOUCHE on May 11th, Yoram deeply mourned by wife Alisa.	Treasurer Mr Peter Newbald, Wel- Ington House, 17 Union St. St Helier, Jersey, or to the Cancer Re-	STEPHENSON - On 2nd June, Jessie In her 107th year, of Frith, Stalbridge,	Breast feeding, according to	space their children better. It could also be of value to those	Construction of the school of the state of the school of t	Hall. Bury SI Edmunds and Ampleforth Collegel: A D O'Mahony	, · ·
BIRTHS	daughter Rina Fogel, son in-law Ash- er and grandchildren Ben and Alona.	search Campaign. c o . Hon Treasurer Mr A J Le Ruez. r.o	Dorset. Much loved Mother of Elleen, John, Urban, and the tate	Professor Denis Lincoln, di- rector of the unit, is nature's	women who have problems		Music Mator Scholarships Chorister: S L	
ATKINSON - On Salurday, 31 May, To Peter and Karin (nee Morrison) a	CHIVERS Dorts Joan, on 31st May, 1986, daughter of the late Albert and	Lloyds Bank Ltd. Broad St. St Heber. Jersey. Pitcher & Le Quesne Fuberal	Geoffrey. Loving Grandmother to her 7 Grandchildren and 12 Great	own contraceptive, "bot it does not always work; for most	with the ordinary"pill".	Ratcliffe College	Maior Scholarships: Chorister: S L Danie (Sf Andrew's School, Haistead, Essex): Instrumental: C B Davy iJunior House, Ampleforth Collegel: R P D Otgen (Westminster Cathedral Choir School).	·
son, James Duncan. CATES - On May 29th at Margate Hos-	Gertrude Orier, mother of Jean, Ter- ry and Sally and sister of Mrs Beryl Marshall, Much loved grandmother	Directors. Tel: 10634) 77935 MASSY on June 1st, peacefully, at Chellenham, Margaret Vida (Née	Grandchildren. Funeral service at St Mary's Church. Stabridge, on Wednesday June 4th, at 2.30 p.m.	women, it needs a helping	Dr Hamish Fraser, a senior scientist with the unit, said	The following awards are en- nounced for boys and girls at age	Choir School).	
pilat is Penny use Dickland Michael a son Jonathan, a brother for Sally,	and greatgrandmother. A kind and generous spirit who bore her long ill-	Smith), late of Kirkby Lonsdale, be- loved mother of Di, Boses, Pal and	Family flowers only. Donations if de- sired for Dr Barnardos, Tanners	hand".	that larger doses could relieve a condition called endometri-	12.	Birthdays today	
IEMNINGTON On June 2nd, 1986, born al home to Kim thee Oliveri and John, a son.	ness with courage. Service al Downs Crematorium, Bear Road, Brighton	Jimmy, dear Gans to 18 grandchul- dren and 12 great-grandchuldren.	Lane, Barkungside, Aford, Essex, 106 100.	Women who breast feed are advised to use only the mini-	osis, when parts of the fining	1.5: Scholarships: G Bristow (Grace Dieu); P Ferguson iGrace Dieu); M Hughes (Grace Dieu); M Hughes (Schorzyste School). D Saunders Schorzyste School). Exhibitions: P Meredin IGrace Dieu; D Groomor (De Liste and Ratcliffe College; A Sherrari Iraacliffe College; C Wright IGrace Dieu and Ratcliffe College;	Sir Robert B. Black, 80; Lord Brandon of Oakbrook, 66; Mr	. ÷.
GIBSON - SEE MORGAN HARDY On 29th May to Helen Inte	on Thursday, 6th June at 3.00pm. Flowers may be whill to Hanningtons. 4-6 Monteflore Road, Hove.	Sadly missed. Cremation Private. PAUNCEFORT-DUNCOMBE On 31st	WHYSALL On May 30th. Thirza of 8 St Margaret's Drive, Twickenham,	pill, with other hormones, because of possible effects on	of the womb, normally shed each moath, remained in the	Stoneygate Schooli. Exhibitions: P Merediab (Grace Dieur.	Patrick Cargill, 68: Mr Tony	- A.
Orgilli and Rupert. a son. Jack. a brother for Robin.	COLLINS On 1st June, percefully in hospital of Teddy's Nook, Saltburn.	May peacefully at home. Evelya Elvira much loved mother, grand- mother and greatgrandmother, th	Funeral at Teddington Cemetery. Friday, June 6th at 10.30 am, Flow-	the baby. Even this sometimes	abdomen. These grew under	Colleger, A Sberrati iRatcliffe Colleger, C Wright iGrace Dieu and Ratcliffe	Curtis, 61; Professor Richard D'Aeth. 74; the Hon William	
HOOKINSON On May 29th to Frances ince Machini and Doutd, a son,	Peter Dearly loved husband of Audrey and much loved father of	her 90th year. Funeral Service at SL Mary's Church, Great Brickhill on	ers to Keater & Co., d9 High Street, Hampton Hill or donations to Arthri- th and Rheumatism Council for	causes apsets.	the influence of oestrogen and could cause infertility and	King's College	Douglas-Home, 74; Mr Maurice Evans, 85; Miss Sheila Faith.	• • •
Oliver James. JAMES On May 29th to Jamee (mee	Nick Service in Saitburn Parish Church, Wednesday, din June al	Monday, 9th June at 2.30 pm. Fam ity flowers only, Any donations to Willen Hospice, Multon Keynes will	Research. Williams On June 2nd, 1986. proce-	The new system employs a man-made copy of a hypotha-	pain.	Wimbledon	MEP. 58; Dr R. N. Franklin, 51; General Sir Michael Gow, 62;	15
Scotti and Peter, a son Alistaur Edward KIRCHNER - On May 31, 10 Sue mee	12.30 pm. prior to cremation at Tessade Crematorium at 1.30 pm. Friends please meet at church. Fam-	be greatly received. PEREGRONE - On June 1st, in her	fully at The Court, Charmouth,	lamic hormone, Luteinising Hormone Releasing Hormone	When oestrogen was cut off, as in pregnancy or the meno-		Dr Michael Jaffe, 63; Mr Colio Meads, 50; the Hon Sir Con	· · · ·
Boweni and Charles a second son. Frederick Oscar Alexander.	lly flowers only please. Donations in lieu, if so desired, to the Lung Fund.	sleep. Jean Forsyth, aged 84, wile of the late Surgeon Captain Hugh	Nancy Mary aged 7d years. First Di- rector of the Dorset Rural Music School, daughter of the Late Canon and Mrs W H W Williams of	(LHRH), which controls the	pause, or, as now, nuder the	made for September 1986:	O'Neill 74; Sir Harry Pitt, 72; Sir	
LOUDON on May 24th at Wellington Hospitat to Juliet ince Dunni and	c o Dr Gribbon, South Circeland Hospital, Middlesbrough, Cleveland.	Perceptine, R. N. Much loved mother of Pam and Bod and loving grand- mother and great grandmother	Stourpaine and Stoke-by-Clare. Fu- neral at 3.00pm on Finday. June 6th	menstrual cycle. In the doses used in Edinburgh, it switches	LHRH therapy, they cleared ap spontaneously. There was a	(King's College Junior School); P D Innes (The Mall) (Modern Languages), Schularching: B O Cake (Charts Colleges)	Edward Wayne, 84.	. <u>k</u>
Anthony, a son. Sandford Patrick MORGAN - On 30th May to Elizabeth	ELLUM Color. on May 30th 1986. peacefully in the lowing care of Sut- ton yeas Nursing Home, Comman-	Funeral service at the Chapel of St. Cross. Winchester. on Friday June	at Yeovil Crematorium. Memorial Service to be beid later.	off a woman's cycle, so cutting	drug for the condition, but it was very expensive and could	Junior Schoolt S P Williamson Cranmover: O J C Hulchinson (St Andrews)	Latest wills	A
and Richard, a son, Phulo Charles Ambiose, a brother for Frederick.	der George Frederick Colin Elbum. DSC. RN relined, beloved husband of	off at 215 pm. Family flowers only. Donations II desired to The Spastics		the production of oestrogen. A hormone associated with	cause weight gain, hairiness,	(King's College Januar School): D J Baintow (Homeffeld) Exhibition: B Singlate (Clan's College	The Dowager Viscountess Fal- month, of Chelsea, vice-chair-	
NEWNHAM - On May 30th in Oxford, to Rosamund and Anthony, a daugh- ter Eloise Catherine. Sister for	the late Lucy (Joughin), losing father of Janel and Tessa and their landles.	Society, c o John Steel and Son. Chesil House, Winchester. PREIST - On May 26th 1986, the Rev-	IN MEMORIAM - PRIVATE	breast feeding can "switch off" also but, in modern woman,	and scae. LHRH, a nataral bormone, was free from side	Junior School: O J R Millington Iking's College Junior School), Munic Scholarstin: M O J Char	man of the Conservative Party. 1931-39, left estate valued at	Ű.
Charlotte and Sophue. SANDARS On May 22nd to Rosemary	Private cremation Thanksgiving ser- vice al St Peters Church, Freshford, Nr Bath on Friday 6th June at 2.30	erend Father Philip Brian Patrick Preist, beloved lather in God Io his	CLARK in ever loving memory of our only son, Anthony, on his 21st buth-	usually needs help.	effects. Fibroids, which could lead in removal of the womb	King's College Junior School). Music Exhibitions: A A a Pomian	£464.049 net. Mr Michael Alexander	,
(nee Yofland) and George a daughter.	pm. Family flowers only, any dona- tions to Chest. Heart and Stroke	sculcrates Lane, Sculcrates, Hull.	day Always in our hearts. Mummay, Daddy, Weskiy.	LHRH is destroyed in the	and sterility, also responded to	The following awards have been made for September 1986: Malor Scholarshbest C J N Marth Nings Collect Junior Schooli P D Imms The Mall Modern Lawgueges, Santorne Scholt C & Public School Scholt C & Public School Grannover: O J C Hulchinson fS Andrews! (Classical C C C C C C C C C Andrews! (Classical C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	Tachanindji, of Jevington, East	÷.
SELIC: On May 27th to Paris IO Alisto Ince Brady/ and David, a son, Daniel	Association, c/o 5. Curtis & Sons, 11 Docturally, Warminister will be grate-	June 1986, at 12.00 noon prior to	FLEMENC Hope. 3rd June 1985. In loving and lasting memory.	stomach, as it is given al present by a nasal spray twice	oestrogen, and LHRH treat- ment stopped their growth.	Junior School), Junior Music Scholarship: J Cowking	Sussex, shipowner, left estate in the UK valued at £1,224,398	1
Christopher	(uity received and acknowledged	private cremation.).	Province	Anes duche Mundrel	BCL.	1
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THE ARTS

Galleries

Television

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There are few better images at moment for the relationthe ship between sport, television and money than those carefulpositioned hillboards in Mexican stadiums. In its third programme Open The Box (Channel 4) took a sober look at the way business masquerades as pleasure.

Concentrating on one event last sommer - the race at Crystal Palace between Zola Budd and Mary Decker – Take The Money And Run was a depressingly sharp re-minder of television's ability to hijack and pollute what should be clean competitive fun. Sponsored by Peugot Talbot, who seem to have a genius for reducing athletes to marketable commodities, the race was promoted hy a gaggle of bloated, sweaty-faced moguls in Terylene suits. I say "race" but as the programme made clear the subsequent farce had nothing to do with competitive sport.

Time and again, in terms more appropriate to a boxing match, it was the word "confrontation" which cropped up. "The head-to-head that had to happen", said one commentator, describing the two athletes, neither of whom incidentally won a med-al at this distance in Los Angeles. In the event - an event purely staged for televi-sion - 100 million watched the piping Zola Budd trip in fourth at some ludicrous late hour se as to catch the American viewers.

The record she did break was for her nppearance fee of £90,000. This sum was almost double what the winner Mary Decker was paid. Lapping both of them were the Pengot dealers who, assembled in their marquee, were told how this epitomized a great family occasion. The loser, indubitably, was athletics as produces Michael Jackson intelligently made clear. Having inter-viewed the right people he did however find himself twiddling his thumbs half-way through

The Terylene tycoons currently promoting sport might have done well to watch The Marketing Mix (Channel 4). In a well-designed, nicely edited programme devoted to corporate image it was shown that the person answering the phone says as much about their organization as the chairman.

June 28, and English Pictures for Nicholas the Country Honse, subtitled "An Shakespeare Nineteenth Century Conversation Nicholas

A pleasurable pursuit in Frederick E. Valter's watercolour of "An Unwelcome Art Critic" (above) and James Ward's gentle "Haymakers with sleeping child" (right), both on show at Colnaghi

Sporting pastimes for animal-lovers

Pastimes, Pleasures and Pursuits Colnaghi

English Pictures for the Country House Leger

Pieces, Portraits and Sporting Pic-tures in Period Rooms", is at the Leger Galleries until July 25.

Both, naturally, raise tiresome but unavoidable questions such as what do you mean by sporting, and what do you mean by snobbery? Though the British like to think of themselves as animal lovers, it is arguable whether many of the regular pursuits of animal-loving sportsmen even today support the idea for the unbiased outsider. And when we look to the past, attitudes become even more difficult to categorize. What should we make, for example, of the three remarkable watercolours by Henry Alken Se-nior in the Colnaghi show, depicting respectively Bull Baiting, Cock Fighting and Terriers Fighting? Surely no attitude, least of all one of reproof or disgust, is registered by any of these? And does one necessarily inscribe oneself in the ranks of the blood-thirsty if one notes with approval the extraordinary arrangement of forms in Bull Baiting, with the attendent dogs flying gracefully through the air like so many putti in a baroque altar-piece? Can one, ultimately, separate aesthetic re-

sponse from interest (or lack of it) in the subject represented?

Presumably the question does not arise for many people: they want a nice picture of a horse or a dog or a hunting scene, and to be really nice it needs to have a touch at least of artistic talent deployed in it. Maybe the singular beauty or documentary interest of a particular animal or situation may take precedence over concero for the falterings of the artist's hand, but then the same is true of the portrait, for instance, and the National Portrait Gallery lives forever on this precarious balance. It must be said that the principal interest of the Colnaghi show, and a large part of the Leger show, will be for the sportily inclined. But at Colnaghi there are certainly compensations even for those who would not dream of going near a hunting field, a fishing stream or a race-course, let alone a bull-pit, James Ward's Haymakers with Sleeping Child - pastime, pleasure or pursuit? - is idyllically charming; there is an admirable Stubbs, The Charger ridden by H.A. Wallop Fellowes Esq at the Battle of Minden; and one may be suitably

diverted by a couple of Rowlandsons (cribbage and dice) or one of John Leech's terrible children brandishing some mistletoe at a beauty crying "Now I've got you!" in None but the Brave Deserve the Fair! And for anyone who remains captious there is fair warning in Frederick E. Valter's An Unwelcome Critic, in which an infuriated hull squares up to an easel wisely abandoned by the artist.

Next door the element of snob appeal comes more obviously into play. The very title of the show is nicely ambiguous: are the pictures presented as works designed for the country houses of their time, or hopefully destined for the country houses of our own? Which of us, after all, will not be just a little flattered at the assumption he has a country house ready to be filled with art, whether he does or no? But then, as Cecil Beaton at the Barbi-can reminds us, snobbism has its own kind of sincerity, and better an interest in art born of snobbery than one not born at all. I suspect - or is it just my own form of snobbery? that the majority of the portraits of historically unimportant people by

Reynolds, Cotes and Romney will appeal to persons in search of surrogate ancestors, but the conversation pieces by Zoffany and Sir William Beechey are quite charming irrespective of who the sitters were.

On the sporting side there are also pleasures at Leger. The anglers in George Barret's *River Landscape* are quite incidental, present to reinforce the romantic effect of the rustic cottage and the rainbow, and if the horses in John Frederick Herring Senior's Vespa with her owner Sir Mark Wood Bt have, to those who know about such things, an interest of their own, that does not preclude others from enjoying Herring's crisp draughtsmanship and elegant simplicity. No doubt this is the balance most devoutly to be wished, and when it is achieved, sublimely, by Stubbs, or in a more workaday fashion by Herring, the result is something specifically British and, in its simultaneous appeal to philistine and aesthete alike, something we have no need at all to John Russell Taylor

Recital Encore

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Vladimir Horowitz Festival Hall

One feared that allowances would need to be made for an old man's fingers. In fact the lechnique is still astonishing, the imagination as fertile as ever, the showman's instinct, fine-tuned by six decades on the concert platform. irresistible.

AI this recital's climax, after performance of Chopin's Polonaise in A Flat which evoked a bygone era of larger passions and grander gestures, the audience stood and cheered. It was a wholly appropriate response. For of all the glittering achievements in the pianist Vladimir Horowitz's career, it is possible that this extraordinary Indian summer of renewed virtuosity and vigour is the most remarkable flowering of

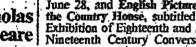
He had described this London concert as an "encore" to his current lour, so it was not surprising to find one Horowitz lollipop succeeding another, at least after the interval, In Schubert's Impromptu in B Flat, D935, he invested the serene "Rosamunde" theme with a typical hlend of capricious accent displacement and audacious rubato.

He essayed the succeeding variations in his most silverytoned, nimble form; those celebrated "flat" fingers appearing to skim the keys, yet were capable of entrancing shifts of volume and timbre. Finally came the whimsy of the supreme entertainer: he "conducted" the final lefthand notes with little wiggles of his right index finger. In Liszt's Sonetto del Petrarcha it was the ringing resonance of his bass octaves, whose overtones seemed to ignite the cascading passage-work above, that caught the ear. Later, in the Chopin Polonaise, we heard those famously unerring octaves in different mood: galloping through the ostinato with lightly controlled fervour. Be-

two Chopin mazurkas with haunting delicacy. The concert had opened similarly, with three Scarlatti sonatas delivered quixotically on the edge of audibility. Little

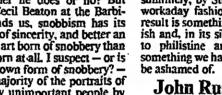
tween these pieces he played

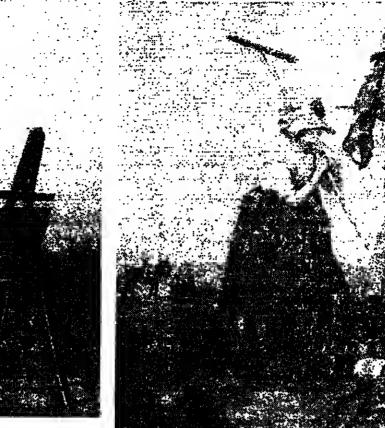
Since sport and snobbery are supposed to be the two things dearest to the British heart, there are several shows on in London at the moment which should find an immediate and enthusiastic response, on one count or both. The two principle contenders are actually side-by-side in Bond Street, just to simplify matters for those who prefer to contemplate exercise on canvas rather than actually including in it: Pastimes, Pleasures and Pursuits, subtitled "A Survey of British Sporting Life", is at Colnaghi until



Concert. Yet here the dominating influence is unmistakably that of Kurt Weill. This is concise and brutal music, without frills and without beauty. a

Back in the Sixties Cherie Lunghi was "heartbroken" when Zeffirelli did not select her as Juliet when he was filming Romeo and Juliet. But last month her latest film The





APYICIO JAD

When it was composed, in 1931, Berthold Goldschmidt's functional vehicle for the mes-Final Chapters, a setting of two poems by Erich Käsiner, must have sounded suspiciously like propaganda. But nowadays, with the world living under the shadow of the nuclear threat, the work's prediction of the self-inflicted end of mankind in the year 2003 might even seem a little optimistic, though, like Orwell's 1984, Final Chapters was composed more as warnings and prophecy.

Allegri Singers

St John's

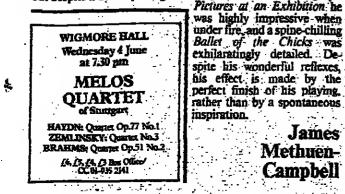
Goldschmidt, who following several decades of silence after he fled Nazi Germany has happily resumed composing, is perhaps best known. (though still not very widely so) as the man who first conducted and helped to prepare Deryck Cooke's completion of Mahler's Tenth Symphony. His teacher was post-impressionist Schreker, but he has followed neither his master's course nor. any of the paths forged by Schoenberg, Instead, he has tended towards the independent and eliptic manner of Germany's other major composition teacher of the time, Busoni.

Kevin Lawrence and Juliana Osinchuk from America have formed a strongly based violin and piano duo. There was nothing prissy about their Mozart, and they do not seem to care for small-scale ideas. The pungent drama of Proko-fiev's First Sonata saited Lawrence's rather strident. tone, though he was quite able. to adapt to a vibrant intensity in the Janaček Sonata. I was surprised that he missed the charm inherent in Wieniawski's music, but then this pair have no need to pad out their programmes with showpieces. The French pianist Eliza-

beth Herbin may come from a musical family, but her chief asset is her fingers. The Liszt Dante Sonata allowed her to accumulate great surges of sound - the grandiloquent gestures had real excitement but despite a developed legato

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sage of the poetry. Percussion and piano contrived to make a sound predominantly spikey, though the choral writing is also almost pugnaciously rough-edged. The result is brutally effective.

Bernard Keefe, the solo reciter, and the Allegri Singers gave a crisp, well-drilled reading. It is a cause of great satisfaction that an amateur choir can produce such professional results in such an adventurous repertoire, for which a good deal of credit must go to their conductor, Paul Stevens. He also elicited amazingly confident perfor-mances of Michael Ball's mances of Michael Bair's somewhat rambling Sainte Mary's Virgine (1979) and Barry Seaman's Chamber Mu-sic Book V, settings of Joyce that won him the Allegri Singers's 1986 composition heads." award. Both were splendidly idiomatic pieces and con-tained some good ideas, but there were too many obvious effects and not enough originality or structural conviction

Stephen Pettitt

James

Methuen-

Campbell

within them.

Débuts

who wrote Les Diaboliques, and tells the story of an escaped prisoner-of-war who technique, she could not colgets caught np in the danger-ous fantasies of the two sisters our phrases effectively in Chopin. A rhythmical slackness and lack of attention to harrefuse. monic detail made Schubert's B flat Sonata, Op. Posth,

rather a naive conception. Clandio Jaffe from Brazil is a cellist with a noble, poised and rather eclectic style. He uses his tone with economy, and though an emotionally reserved player, succeeded in exploring the darker side of Betthoven's Sonata in D, Op conviving woman to a sympathetic way, and the drama only works if we do have some sympathy for what she consid-102, No 2. The sentiment in the plaintive song of the Adagio was beautifully orga-

ers her plight." mized. His is a studied and mature musicianship in the best sense of the phrase.

Todd Crow is an American pianist whose control over the music is symbolized by his carnest posture at the instrument. Each chord is carefully weighted. In Mussorgsky's Pictures at an Exhibition he was highly impressive when under fire, and a spine-chilling

the theatre came when she was to make a few compromises at

Mission picked up first prize at Cannes and on Thursday she takes the lead in Letters to an Unknown Lover on Channel 4. Interview by Simon Banner

French without tears

In the United States her name four and saw Frankie Howerd was picturesquely described as in the role of "an outraged "a movie marquee no-no", yet caterpillar" in a pantomime "a movie marquee no-no", yet actress Cherie Lunghi has version of Alice in Wondernever thought of changing it land. "As much as anything and insists that people "tend though I was entranced by the to remember it as the name theatre itself - the red plush and the glittering lights - and most of all 1 liked sitting in a they can't remember". Whether they can pronounce it is another matter. "In England", she says, a half-serious frown clouding her face, "I'm gener-ally known as Cherry'. It's box. If it had been the back stalls, I think I might never have taken up acting at all."

The London stage school which she chose to attend when she was 11 was apparonly in France that it gets the French pronunciation my mother intended, but even ently "like something straight that causes problems. Shout out of Fame". Before going on to drama school at 18, she had 'darling' on a film set and a hundred people turn their already experienced a fair

amount of success - on radio, in an episode of Dr Finlay's France is where she has been working recently, filming Casebook, and even a season Letters to an Unknown Lover, with the Bolshoi Ballet at the which gets a showing on Channel 4 on Thursday and on French television shortly Festival Hall - along with one considerable disappointment. Although selected for the final after. Set in wartime France, screen test for the role of Juliet the film is adapted from the novel Les Louves by Pierre Boileau and Jean Narcejac, in Franco Zeffirelli's film of Romeo and Juliet, Cherie was "heart-broken" not to be giv-en the part. "At the time I felt as if God had tested me and I'd failed, though now I think it would have been very bad for me. In this job you do have in whose apartment he takes to learn to accept rejections."

refuge. Cherie Lunghi playes H6-lene, motivated by a sense of injured family pride to be-come the more famale of the more familes. It was the the shampoo advert, "Acting is all about lying of course, but character's moral ambiva- about lying of course, but lence which attracted her to that's lying for a good reason. the role. "There's a definite Advertising is all about lying challenge in portraying such a just for money. I really didn't like having to pretend to have daudruff

> It was an appearance in David Hare's Teeth and Smiles at the Royal Court in

A more immediate chal- 1975 which marked Cherie lenge was the simultaneous Lunghi's big break in the filming of Letters in French theatre, after which she did and in English. "My mother several seasons with the Royal saved very hard when I was Shakespeare Company, as young to send me out to well as appearing at the Na-France during holidays to tional Theatre in Uncle improve by French, but even Vanya, and on television in so I still had a lot of work to do everything from Bill Brand to to get it right for Letters to an Edward and Mrs Simpson. Unknown Lover, and I certain- and as Beatrice in Much Ado y couldn't ad-lib my part as I About Nothing in the BBC did for the English version Shakespeare marathon,

because I was terrified of Her first film appearance making a grammatical mis- was less happy. As Guinevere take. As it was, someone told in John Boorman's Excalibur me they could pick up a hint of she objected to "all the vioan Austrian accent, a bit like lence and liberally spread Romy Schneider. I don't ketchup". "I wouldn't want to know where that came from." do that macho myth-making Cherie Lunghi's first and sort of thing again, but with inspirational introduction to films at least I think you have

the start, and I've always felt that success in films would give me much more control over my career." In pursuance of that success Cherie has done the occasional stint of looking for work in Holly-wood, going to parties till she is "blue in the face", but she has always become homesick after a few weeks and returned to England.

To begin with it seems like a fairground, but you soon realize that a couple of hours is more than enough in most fairgrounds." Her American work has so far been restricted to a couple of mini-series, although her part in The Mission, which picked up first prize at Cannes, seems set to establish Cherie Lunghi more firmly with American audiences. Her role, as a Spanish widow beloved of both Robert de Niro and Aidan Quinn, involved "two wonderful involved "two wonderful months filming in the old colonial town of Cartegena in Colombia", while the rest of the cast sweated it out in the jungle.

Along with The Mission, on release here in the autumn, Cherie Lunghi's appearance in a new Alan Bleasdale series called The Monocled Mutineer scheduled for a September screening on BBC1, will be one of her last for the time being. Her first baby is due in September. "But don't", she says decisively, "ask me any of those who's-the-father and are-you-married questions".

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"BRENDA BLETHYN ... SPELLBINDING" (Daily Mail)

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ndon Coliseum

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College report raises doubts on £3.5m debt

By Lucy Hodges, Education Correspondent

be poor.'

port said.

Athens (AP) - A research

cbemist's discovery of opium traces in a 3,500-year-old

Cypriot-made vase suggests

that ancient merchants operat-

ed a flourishing drug trade in the Eastern Mediterranean.

vases known to archaeologists

as Base Ring juglets and dating from the Late Bronze

Age (1600-1100 BC) have been unearthed at sites in

Their distinctive shape.

reminiscent of an apside down

poppy head, gave rise to theories that the vases were

Egypt and Syria.

Dozens of the small clay

The report of an indepen- payroll savings as other unident inquiry into the finances of University College. Cardiff. has raised serious doubts about the college's financial management which has led to debts of £3.5 million.

The disclosure caused fears in Wales that the University Grants Committee (UGC), which last week reduced the college's allocation hy 0.3 per-cent, may consider further cuts in its recurrent grant to force it to put its house in order.

The report by the firm of accountants. Price Water-house, said: "We cannot overemphasize the need to identify at an early stage further courses of action which may be necessary to secure the financial position of UGC should events not go the way envisaged".

The report ordered by the Department of Education and Science and due to be discussed by the senate today, said thatthe college was unduly optimistic about its finan-cial position after the big university cuts of 1981. and did not initiate the kind of tough action taken hy other universities.

The college was criticized any college officer to br not having made the same comment," he said. for not having made the same

Detectives searching for the killer of Sarah Harper, aged 10, are to contact every chief constable in Britain asking for versities through early retire-ment. The result could be that their help in the inquiry, it was it will be forced to make disclosed yesterday. They are to be sent a video compulsory redundancies.

Price Waterhouse said that recording of a confidential briefing by detectives and forensic scientists investigatthe college had not evolved a clear manpower strategy. "No attempts have been made to

Police to

widen hunt

for girl's

killer

By Peter Davenport

ing the killing. The police also released an target manpower reduction to departments where the staffartist's impression of a man student ratio is low or where wanted for interview who was the quality of academic schievement is perceived to seen in the corner shop in Morley, Leeds, where the girl bought a loaf of bread and two packets of crisps before she

The college's early retire-ment scheme was generous compared with many com-mercial schemes but its aswas abducted. The moves came 68 days after Sarab was abducted and killed, with ber body dumped sumption that it would save in the River Trent near Wilford, in Nottingham, 70 miles from her home. £1 million in pensions by 1090 was premature, the re-Chief Supt Tom Newton,

cheef Supt 10m NewBa, the officer co-ordinating the investigation, said the inquiry was set to become Britain's biggest-ever manhunt. The ap-peal to chief constables would lead to thousands more people being interviewed It had also assumed that its wages bill would rise 1 percent less than inflation, giving savings of £2 million. But the UGC had said that salaries would probably rise in line with inflation. being interviewed.

Particular attention was be-Dr Alfred Moritz, viceing paid to the cases of Caroline Hogg, aged 5, of Ediabargh, and Susan Max-well, aged 11, from the Borprincipal (administration and registrar), said that the college council had so far given only preliminary consideration to the report. "In the meantime ders, who were both abducted near their homes and taken it would be inappropriate for sonth before their bodies were eventually found in the Midlands.

Susan Maxwell, aged 11, abducted and killed.

THE BORDERS:

EDINBURGH:

Carolise Hogg, aged 5, abducted and killed.

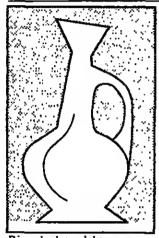
THE TIMES TUESDAY JUNE 3 1986

LEEDS:

Sarah Harper, aged 10, abducted and killed.



An artist's impression of the man wanted for questioning by the police, described as being aged in his thirties, 5ft 10in tall, with distinctive light ginger hair, balding or thinning on top, and wearing lightweight silver-rim spectacles.



Ring juglet, right way up. Turned upside down, the shape represents exactly the head of an opium poppy.

"The jugget I tested had four the North East London vertical stripes in relief on the Polytechnic. The pulverized clay yielded

Opium traces in ancient poppy jugs

body. They appeared to imi-tate the incisions you make in just enough resin to be visible on a pinhead, hut enough to be an unripe opinm poppy capsule to allow the white latex to ooze out," said Mr John Evans, the British chemist analysed by modern methods. The chemicals extracted from the juglet were first analysed with infra-red and who ran the investigation. ultra-violet spectrometers. More tests using gas and high performance liquid chroma-tography, which can identify Small sherds from a sus-pected opinm juglet were crushed and then treated with solvents to isolate organic substances trapped in the clay. one part in a billion, confirmed "Physical deposits conthe presence of both opium tained in ancient vases, like and olive oil. oils and resins, percolate into the fabric of the clay and

nean were often recycled hy ancient merchants.

Tests on other opium juglets may indicate whether they contained a concentrated form of the drug, possibly for use in religious rituals, or a milder solotion intended for medical perposes. According to ancient Egyp-tian medical texts, opium was

a popular remedy for scalp diseases and a sedative for wounded warriors An Australian expert on Cypriot pottery, Dr Robert Merrillees, noted that juglets

Clay containers used for shipping valuable goods such

Continued from page 1 ment on RTZ in five to six weeks' time." Mr Morrison accepted that

the decisioo could have a devastating effect on the re-gion. He said: "The effect on that part of the country is very significant indeed."

Geevor has warned that if it has to stop care and mainteoance, which essentially means keeping water out of the mine, the property could soon become flooded and might oever be mined again. It was emphasized by the

Cash help for Cornish tin mine rejected

> partment did not differ greatly in their forecasts of tin prices over the next 4-5 years the department judged that the cost per joh created hy finance

for Geevor was too high. Geevor had tried to improve its viability by propos-ing a takeover of a marine miolog company in Cornwall, but in the department's view this proposal did not go far enough to meet the viahility

against making grants and loans to Geevor was chiefly based on the viahility criteria. While Geevor and the de-

lighting of fires or picking of firewood.

• A hippie convoy member who rammed a police van with a hearse was fined£520 hy magistrates in Poole. Dorset

Carl Brocklehurst, aged 23, of Preston, Lancashire, admitted a number of traffic offences

as wine, oil, myrrh and frankspecially designed as opium remain there indefinitely," said Mr Evans, who teaches at incense around the Mediterradepartment that the decision criteria. containers. THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE Start Street Watercolour Society; Bell Gal-lery, 13 Adelaide Park, Belfast; Royal Regiment), visits Com-bined Cadet Force contingents affiliated to The Royal Scots, Weather **Today's events** TV top ten Anniversaries JOON TODAY PN Mon to Fri 9 to 6 (ends June 18) Births: James Hatton, phy-sician and geologist, Edinburgh, 1726: Sydney Smith, preacher, reformer and wit, Woodford, **Royal engagements** National top ten television programmes a the week ending May 25 : George Heriots School. Lauriston Place. Edinburgh, 11: Matisse: Illustrations to the Amours of Pierre de Ronsard; forecast The Queen, accompanied by The Duke of Edinburgh, takes Later she visits Strathcarron Hospice, Denny, Statingshire, 2.40; and then visits HM Prison and Institution Corntoo Vale, Art Gallery and Museum. Kelvingrove, Glasgow, Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2 to 5 (ends June the Salute at a Beat Retreat by the Bands of the Household Division for the Prince Philip Appeal for Commoowealth Vet-erans, Horse Guards, Horseguards Parade, 6.25; fol-lowed by a preention. Essex, 1771; Richard Cobden, politician, Midhurst, Sussex, 1804; Jefferson Davis, president of the Confederate States of A trough of low pressure will move across Britain Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2 to 5 (ends June 22). Shoreline: carved birds, woven hangings, ceramics, ctch-ings, painings, jewellry and glass; Yew Tree Gallery, The Square, Ellustone; Tues to Sun 11 to 5.30 (ends July 6). from the NW.

lowed by a reception. The Duke of Edinburgh. Master of Trinity House, attends the annual court, church service and lunch, Trinity House, EC3.

11.25. The Prince of Wales, Presi-10th anniversary of the Beetho-

and Institution Cornico Vale, Stirling, 3.50. Princess Margaret visits Halton College of Further Education, Widnes, 12.55; and later visits the Victoria Road County Primary School, Puncorn 2.50 Runcorn, 2.50. The Duchess of Kent attends

Exhibitions in progress Lighthouses; painnings, mod-cls, information and photo-

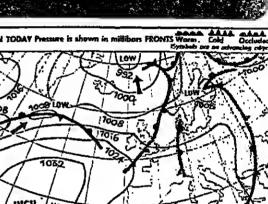
EastEnders (Tue/Sun), 19.50m EastEnders (Tuu/Sun), 19.50m EastEnders (Thu/Sun), 18.80m Three Up, Town Down, 11.95m Comewarch UK, 11.50m Thars Life, 11.30m Dailas, 10.20m Tornorrow's Workd at Large 10.20m News and Weather (Sun 21.20) 9.90m 10 ne O'Clock News (Thu). 9.75m TV Coronation Street (Wed), Granada, 14.45m Coronation Street (Mon), Granada, 14.15

of the Confederate States of America. Todd County, Kcn-tucky, 1808; George V. reigned 1910-1936. Marlborough House. London, 1865; Otto Loewi, physician, Nobel laure-ate 1936, Frankfurt am Main. 1873; Raoul Dufy. Le Havre, 1877; Geroge von Békéssy, 1877; Nobel laureate 1961,

found in Egypt were often placed in a child's tomb.

6 am to midnight

London, SE, central S England: Becoming cloudy with outbreaks of rain, clearing during the evening; wind W light or moderate; max temp 19C [66F].



Hippies camp in New Forest

Continued from page)

operation before they crossed into Hampshire after several "ramming incidents" involving police and convoy vehicles.

The Stoney Cross site is the third used by the group since a Somerset farmer obtained an injunction to regain posses-sion of his land near Yeovil. The group has been on the road looking for a site for a mid-summer solstice festival since being banned from

Stooehenge. Yesterday Hampshire police ordered the convoy to leave its new Stoney Cross site by 3pm or face arrest for obstructing the highway.

The convoy immediately moved off the highway and crossed dykes on to heath and shruhland and set up camp. That thwarted the police plan to take action for obstruction. leaving their hands tied until an injunction

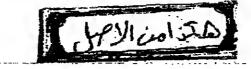
granted. Mr John Hughes, the Forestry Commission's New Forest recreation officer, immediately went on to the site, accompanied hy the chief constable, and asked the campers to leave or face legal

After 20 minutes. Mr Hughes and Mr Duke left the site and the Forestry Commission anoounced that it would urgently seek a possession order.

Mr Hughes said: "The whole of the New Forest is a site of special scientific inter-est. It is one of the most valuable areas of countryside

in the country. A large presence of this kind can only damage that and we want these people to leave immediately." The hy-laws of the Forest prohihit the setting up of any caravans or tents at other than authorized sites and ban the

The Prince of Wales, Presi- dent, Youth Business Initiative, hosts a reception, Kensingtoo Palace, 6.45. I Oth anniversary of the Beetho- veo Fund for Deaf Children, t3 Grosvenor Crescent, SW1, 7.05. Princess Michael of Kent	cls, information and pboto- graphs; Towner Art Gallery, High St, Eastbourne; Mon to Sat 10 10 5, Sun 2 10 5 (ends June		physicist. Nobel lauteate 1961, Budapest, 1899. Deaths: William Harvey,	East Anglia, Midlands, E. NW, central N, NE England, Wales, Lake District: Mainly cloudy with occasional rain and patches of hill	Ka III water to the total	· · ·
The Princess of Wales. Pa- tron, London City Ballet, al- tends a reception, West Street Studios, WC2, 6.45.	29). Art for Everywhere: Museum and Art Gallery. Priestgate. Peterborogh: Tues to Sat 10 to	6 Tales of the Unaxpected. Angla. 10 80m 7 Tales of the Unaxpected. Anglia. 10.80m 8 Campon And Ball LWT. 10.30m	discoverer of the nature of the circulation of the blood, Lon- don. 1657: Georges Bizet, Bouguire, France. 1875: James		PTOS ILL TODAY AM HT PM	
Princess Anne. Colonel-in- New exhibitions Chief, The Royal Scots (The Works by the Ulster The Times Crossword Puzzle No 17,062	5 (ends June 28). Music Harpsichord recital by Robert	9 Grossroads (Wed), Central, 10 15m 10 The Price is Right, Central, 9,65m 8802 2 1 A Very Peculiar Practice, 7,30m 2 Nated Video, 5,95m	Thomson, poet, London, 1882; Sameel Plinsoll, politician and social reformer, Folkestone, Kent, 1898; Franz Kalka, writer, Kierling, Austria, 1924; Pape	times, hill and coastal fog patches; wind W light or moderate; max 17C	Abordsen 11.31 3.5 Avanmouth 456 112 3.2 928 Belfast 8.12 3.1 943 Condit 4.41 10.4 5.11	11.2 30 104 47
	Woolley: St George's, Brandon Hill, Bristol, I. Concert by the English String Orchestra with the Cheltenbarn Bach Choir: Gloucester Cathe-	2 Tim S 95m 4 M.A.S.H. 575m 5 Sundary Grandstand, 4.70m 6 Top Gear. 4.15m 7 Your Life in their Hands, 4.10m	Jahn XXIII (Angelo Rancalli), elected 1958, Rome, 1063.	Glasgow, Central Highlands, Mo- ray Firth, Argyll, Northern Ireland: Bright or sumy intervals and scat- tered showers: wind W moderate:	Dever 920 56 9.32 Dever 920 56 9.32 Participation 256 9.32 Participation 25	3.6
9 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	dral, 7.30. Organ rectial by Malcolru Archer, Bristol Cathedral, 1.15. Organ recital by Simon	9 The Chelses Flower Show, 3.50m 10 Sing Country, 3.35m Channel 4	Hay fever delay The Asthma Research Coun- cil which has provided the grass	max temp 14C (57F). NE, NW Scotland: Rather cloudy with occasional showers, heavy in places; wind W moderate or fresh; max temp 13C (55F). Orliney, Shethand: Rather cloudy	Co B DE B A Bracombe 3.53 7.5 4.18	40
	Wright: SI Martin's. Scar- borough. 7.30. Talks, lectures The story of plant names by	1 Brookside (Mon/Sat), 5.60m 2 Brookside (Tue/Sat), 5.40m 3 Heart and Dust, 3 E5m 3 Went the Day Well, 3.65m 5 Cheers, 3.50m 6 St. Elsewhere, 3.45m	pollen count during the Hay Fever season for nearly 30 years is delaying the issue of its daily pollen count until June 10 this year.	with occasional showers; wind W fresh; max temp 11C (52F). Outlook for temorrow and Thurs- day: Unsettled, with showers or	Perzance 2.38 4.7 3.13 Perzance 2.38 4.7 3.13 Portland 4.28 1.5 5.04	
18 19 20	Roy Harding: National Park Visitor Centre, Brockhole, Win- dermere, 3.30. Optics of animal eyes by Mike	10 Bewached, 2.75m 10 Countdown (Wed), 2.75m	Because of the coldest April since records were first noted at the London Weather Centre and	outbreaks of rain but also sunny intervals, mainly over NE England.	b-blue sky: bc-blue sky and cloud; c- Shoreham 8.21 5.0 9.44 Shoreham 8.21 5.0 9.43 Southampton 9.18 3.9 9.43 Suthampton 9.18 3.9 9.43 Swansen 4.17 7.8 4.46 Tees 1.55 4.5 1.59 Arrows show wind direction, wind speed imphi circled. Temperature Ceruigrade.	4.1 6.0 4.7 3.7 867.
21 22 23 24	Land: Molecular Sciences Lec- ture Theatre, Sussex University, Brighton, 6.30.	Breaktast television: The average weekly figures for audences at peak times (with figures in parentresus showing the reach - the number of people who traved for at least more minutest BBCI: Sreaktast Tume: Mon to En	the continuing low tem- peratures, grass pollen will not be in the air in sufficient quantity to cause distress to most hay lever sufferers until	Noon nses: Moon sets: 3.00 am 5.05 pm New moon: June 7.	Around Britain	
25 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27	Parliament today Commons (2.30): Debate on Opposition motion on eco-	1.5m (7.2m) TV-an: Good Monarg Britain Mon to Fr 2.0m (10.2m) Sat 2.3m (5.9m) Sun 1.1m	around June 10. The council will however, commence its public information service be- fore then if the experts, who carry out the work, so advise.	London 9.40 pm to 4.17 em Bristol 9.50 pm to 4.27 em Edinburgh 10.19 pm to 4.03 em Manchester 10.00 pm to 4.14 em	EAST COAST Drs in C F Inrs in C F Scathoro 1.3 - 15 59 fog Minacombe 0.5 .01 14 57 bridge Bridlington 1.1 .06 17 53 bright Colwyn Bary 1.7 - 18 56 clou Bridlington 1.1 .06 17 53 bright Colwyn Bary 10 17 63 clou Bridlington 1.1 .06 17 53 bright Colwyn Bary 10 17 63 clou	nt dy tut dy wers
ACROSS 3 Responsible for every point	nomic policies and unemploy- ment. Procedure motion on Channel Tunnel Bill. Lords (2.30): Gas Bill, committee, fifth day.	Providcasters' Audience Research Boerd	io Gold-	Penzance 8.55 pm to 4.45 am Yesterday	Nergene - 26 15 59 cloudy ENGLAND AND WALES SOUTH COAST Follustone - 32 16 61 cloudy Bhara Airpt 0.1 .01 17 63 ran Hasting (70 1.0 1.11 18 56 cloud)	dy
 Epicene island Venus 113). Closest to the ground frequently in Suffolk (9). How often one makes a quick gift! (5). In the plough (10). Rough cowl placed on chimney (7). Collection of letters for remote station (7). 	Beating Retreat	Times Portfolio Gold rules are as Iovidus Times Portfolio is free. Purchase of The Times is not a condition of laking part.	IL IF for any reason the times prices page is not published in the normal way times Portfolio will be suspended for that day.	Temperatures at midday yestenday: c, cloud: f, lar; r, ran; s, sun. C F Betfast s 17 63 Guernsey c 18 81 B'mgham c 16 61 triveness f 17 63 Biactipod c 13 35 Jensey c 16 81	Training U.1 1.5 18 64 Circle Provide Autput U.1 .00 13 35 rain Littlehmingtin 0.2 1.1 18 64 cloudy Manchester - 0.0 1.4 57 rain Bognor R 0.6 .09 18 64 cloudy Nottingfaum 0.1 .04 17 63 rain Southases 1.0 77 18 66 cloudy Nottingfaum 0.1 .04 17 63 rain	dy x
11 Stuff of comedy 15). mole station (7). 12 The diver is a fool! (4). 6 Interested in contents of certain tombs (4). 13 Roman goddess, counterpart of the Greek Rhea, per- 7 Good form of ceremonial	The Guards Massed Bands will 'Beat Retreat' on Horse Guards Parade. Whitehall, to- day at 6.30 pm and then tomorrow and Thursday, by	2 Times Portfiller list comprises a	Mow to play - Daily Dividend On each day your unique set of eight numbers will represent commercial and industrial shares published in The Time: Portfolic Hst which will appear on the Stock Exchange Prices page.	Biacfipool c 13.55 Jersey c 16.81 Bristol c 18.54 London c 17.63 Cardiff 1 17.63 Minchster c 14.57 Edinburgh s 17.63 Newcastle c 18.64 Glusgow c 15.59 R'nádsway l 13.55	Sandown - .04 16 64 duil Carliele - .09 15 59 ram Standown - .02 18 64 cloudy Carliele - .09 15 59 ram Bournemth 0.0 - 18 64 cloudy SCOTLAND Poole 0.1 .01 18 66 cloudy Eskdalenamin 1.2 .02 18 81 ram Swamage 0.1 .01 18 66 cloudy Festdalenamin 1.2 .02 18 81 ram Weynsouth 0.9 - 18 66 cloudy Gasgow 0.8 .17 15 59 ram Estmouth 3.0 - 19 66 cloudy Tamowey .01 14 57 driz Telgonowth 4.1 - 20 68 broght Lerwick .02 11 5	and the second
haps 14). 15 Achieve recovery – another miracle (7). 17 Job for a horse booked by 14 Small boule – take it up to	floodlight, at 0.30 pm.	chance from day to day. The the chance from day to day. The list into four randomly distributed groups of 11 shares. Every Portfolio card group and each card contains a unique set of numbers.	In the columns provided pest to your shares note the price change i- or in pence, as published in that day's Times. After listing the price risinges of your rivin shares for that day, add up all egan share changes to give you all egan share changes to give you your or intail total plus or munus i-t or	The pound	Telepanneuth 4.1 - 10 66 Curvetal Starmowey - 01 14 57 drug Telepanneuth 4.1 - 20 68 brogit Lemvick - 02 11 52 log Featracury 4.0 - 20 68 brogit Lemvick - 01 14 57 drug Featracurd 0.8 - 17 63 ofducty Wick 0.1 19 14 57 rain Pentacurd 0.2 - 18 64 brogit Kontesa 0.1 - 18 64 <chout< td=""> Jerrary 1.5 0.3 18 64 cloudy St. Andreaves 52 .02 21 70 brogit Geremasey 1.8 0.1 16 61 cloudy St. Andreaves 52 .02 18 64 chout WEST COLAST 1.8 0.1 16 61 cloudy St. Andreaves 52 .02 18<</chout<>	dy
Dickens (7). 18 Come with one pound in change? That's clottish (7). 20 Like Griseida it's obvious l've been included [7]. 19 Put up a scheme to account for hideaway (5-4). 19 Put up a scheme to account	The Midlands: M1: Contration contin- ues between juchtions 15 and 16 (North- argoton); emity and exit sto roads still closed at junction 15: Rothersthrope services have been reopened. M8:	3 Times portiolio disidend' will be the ligure in perce which represents the optimum movement in processie, the largest increase or lowest loss of a combination of eight lifes from each randomity distributedoroup within the 44 shares in the 4-3 shares which on	Check your overall total against The Times Portfolio dividend published on the Stock Eachange Proces base.	Bank Bank Bank Burys Sella Austratia 5 2.205 2.085 Austria 5ch 24,90 23.70 Bergisen Fr 72.90 69.10 Canada \$ 2.115 2.016 Demmark Kr 13.20 12.50 Finland Hitt 8.30 7.200	WEST COAST Scritty lakes 1.6 - 15 59 bright NORTHERN BRELAND Newquay 1.5 .01 16 81 cloudy Beltast 0.7 .24 15 59 rain Takes are Sunday's figures	
1 ve been included 17). for highes in line-construction (7). 21 For example, the teddy bears' sports (4). for highes in line-construction (7). 22 Fine French wine put down unfinished (4). 24 Doctor takes leg or coffee	Services have been recopered. Mis: Contralitow al junction 4 (NEC/Arport) for about two mees; the M42 slup road to the Mis southbound erary slup road to the Mis from A446 with be closed form 7 am to 9.30 am. Mis: Contralitow contraves between junc-	any one day comprise the times Portiois list. 4 The daily dividend will be announced each day and the workly dividend will be announced each salurday in The Times.	If your overall local matches The Turnes Portfolio dividend you have work outputshi of a share of the local prive money stated for that day and music claim your prize as unstructed below. How to play - Weekly Dividend Mondas-Salurdas record your dally Portubing local.	France Fr 11.31 10.78 Germany Dm 3.56 3.38 Grases Dr 225.00 210.00 Hong Kong \$ 11.85 11.35 Instand Pt 1.177 1.115	Abroad MIDDAY: c. cloud: d, drizzle; f, fair; fg. fog; r, rain; s. sun; sn, snow; Ł thunde	
23 Ridiculous fittle volume about, ominous sense-loss 15). 26 Cane appropriate with hus 26 Cane appropriate with hus 27 Solution to Puzzle No 17,061	MS-Contrallow contraves between junc- tion 4 (Brothsgrove) and junction 5 (Drothwalt): Southbound entry sky to motorway al junction 5 remains closed. Waters and West: MA: Vanous lare restrictions between junction 21 and 22 Severn Bridge. MS: Sputhbound contrallow between sunctions 8 (MSO) and	6 if the overall price movement of more than one combination of shares equals the dividend. the price will be equally divided among the clumants indicate the statement of shares	Add Inse tooether to determine your weekly Porticito Ideal. If your weekly Porticito Ideal. If your total matches the published weekly dividend figure you have won eutration a share of the prize money valid for that week, and musi claim your prize as maturated below.	Spain Pta 226.00 214.03	Ajsocio C F C F C F 4 Alrochini s 20 86 Cologne c 17 83 Majorca s 24 75 Romme f 2 Alrochini s 20 86 Confu s 18 84 Malaga s 24 75 Sebburg r 1 Alerichini s 20 86 Confu s 26 79 Malaga s 24 75 Sebburg r 1 Algiets s 28 22 Dublini s 16 54 Malaga r 14 55 Sentilego* a Amastidier 1 17 55 Dublini s 10 86 Malaga r 14 57 Sentilego* a	C F 2 72 1 52 9 66 8 64
28 Corp (process) with the band for a time (5) 27 Sort of cord (har's a lifeline in naval parlance (9). 28 Very strange addition to ta- ble d'hôte (13).	Severil Struge, ma: Suthoutid contration between juncbors & (MSO) and 9 (Tewkesbury). A4222: Road construc- ton on Newfoundand SJ. Bristo The North: Ma: Contration between junctions SI and SZ mear Preston. NST: Construction pi new motorway int. cr MSI at Walton Summit: lettiand lare	7 All clams are subject to scruliny before payment Any Turnes Portolio card that is defaced tampered with or incorrectly printed in any way will be declared cond.	How to claims Telephone The Tunes Portfolio plains has 0258-5277 between 16.002m and 3.30pm, on the day your overall total matches The Tunes Portfolio Ownidend.	Sweden Kr 11.31 10.78 Switzerfand Fr 2.955 2.805 USA \$ 1.535 1.465 Yugoslevia Drr 575.00 535.00 Rates for smell denomination bank notee only as supplied by Barclays Bank PLC. O liferent isles apply to travellers because and other foreign currency	Bartuda" Franktur C 16 59 Montreat" r 11 52 Strikton 6 2 Barceina s 21 70 Functual c 19 66 Montreat" r 11 52 Striktoin 6 2 Bertrut Geneva c 17 63 Manuch r 10 50 Sydney I 1 Belgrute (19 65 Gillentia c 17 63 Manuch r 10 50 Sydney I 1	6 79 1 88 2 72 5 53 7 63 3 73
DOWN 1 in confusion, therefore, left hall at breakneck speed (4,3,7). 2 Graduate for the speed (4	closures on both N and southbound carnageways. A1 (M: Contratiow si Benon interficange, SW of Darington. 8colland: Giasgaw: Eastbound	B Employees of News International pic and its subsidiaries and of Europenny Group Limited iproducers and distributors of the cald or members of their unimediate families are not allowed to play Times Portfolio. 9 All participants will be subject to these Rules All instructions on "now to play," and "how to claim" whither	You must have sour Card with you when you tek prone. If you are unable to releptone compone etwice claim on your behalt out they must have your card and can The Times Portfore claims the believen the strouted times	O illerent isles apply to traveliers cheques and other foreign currency business. Retail Price Index: 385.3 London: The F7 Index closed down 4.8 at 13.8 4	Blerritz c 18 81 knæbrek r 11 52 N York 1 33 95 teneme c 2 Borde'x c 20 86 stanbud s 29 84 Nice s 20 86 Torents c 2 Boulles c 14 57 Jerdah	9 64 2 72 6 79
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Concise Crossword page 10	Information supplied by AA	Beauty was be control total .	.:	I the Post Other.	* denoieà 5 unday 5 figures are latest available	· · ·
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- Net - 1995 - 197 **TUESDAY JUNE 3 1986**



FINANCE AND INDUSTRY

STOCK MARKET FT 30 Share 1316.4 (-4.8) FT-SE 100 1596.5 (-6.3) USM (Datastream) n/a

THE POUND

Hippies camp in New Forest

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US Dollar 1.4740 (+0.0010) W German mark 3.4219 (-0.0006)

Trade-weighted 76.3 (+0.3)

SE date for Exxon

Exxon, the world's biggest oil company which is based in New York, is expecting to ohtain a listing on the London

Stock Exchange next Tuesday. The London listing will not only encourage ownership of Exxon's shares outside the United States, but will also help round-the-clock trading, which is of rising importance in today's increasingly interlevel was "simply unsustainable," and that it national markets.

The introduction is sponsored by Kleinwort Benson and Morgan Grenfell, and the sponsoring brokers are Klein-wort Grieveson and Morgan Grenfell Securities.

Powell payout

Powell Duffryn reported pretax profits for the year to March 31 up 7.3 per cent to £22.1 million on turnover up 3.3 per cent to £723 million. The dividend was increased by 8.5 per cent per cent to 15.2p net.

Tempus page,19 **Peugeot** stake

Chrysler Corporation is to sell its holding of 1.8 million shares and warrants for a further 575,000 shares in the French car company Pengeot. The stake, 12.5 per cent of Pengeot, is worth Fr2 billion (£182 million).

BZW ready

The creation of the new financial conglomerate ceotred on Barclays de Zoete Wedd Holdings has been fi-nalized with the completion of the purchase by Barlcays Bank. of de Zoete & Bevan and Wedd Durlacher Mordaunt &

The dollar closed at its 260-1 highest level against the yen for six weeks yesterday after breaking through the psycho-logically important 175 yen level.

come to an end.

Conference in Boston.

He said the dollar's present

It continued its recent rise by hriefly reaching 177 in Far-East trading before settling back to 175 at the close in 180-08 160-JJASONDJFMAN Europe. Dealers said, however, that

implied a continually rising the outlook for the dollar has become uncertain, with the feeling that its rise of the past current account deficit. three weeks may be about to These sentiments were ech-oed by Mr Martin Feldstein, added.

1985

substantial," Mr Feldstein the former chairman of the President's Council of Eco-Bank of Japan, Mr Yasushi nomie Advisers, addressing the International Monetary

The likely course of the dollar was extensively discussed at the three-day meet-

The dollar has been rising Foreign Exchange Dealers Association which took place over the weekend in Dublin. since soon after the Tokyo economic summit, when it dropped to a post-war low of The consensus among the

1,100 dealers attending the event was that while further short-term dollar gains may be possible, its decline, which The rise has been strongest against the yen and mark. Yesterday, the dollar traded at DM2.3450. But rumours, swiftly denied by the White House, that President Reagan began in earnest last September at the instigation of the Group of Five, will resume soon. had suffered a heart attack, The dollar has been huoved

by figures pointing to a stronger economic performance, and hence no need for interest rate cuts, figures which have puzzled many US economists.

partly on signals from the Middle East that the oil price Yesterday, it was an-nounced in Washington that factory orders, which dropped could be about to rise. The sterling index gained 0.3 to hy 2.8 per cent in March, rose by 0.1 per cent in April.

Similarly, construction spending increased by 0.8 per cent in April, after a decline of 1.4 per cent in March.

Liberty Life makes Continental move

Executive Editor Kenneth Fleet

put out a coy statement yesterday morning to inform shareholders of "an approach" which might or might not lead to a hid for the company. The approach in fact has been made by the Liberty Life group of South Africa, whose UK subsidiary, TransAtlantic Insurance, already holds 25 per cent of Continental's equity. Although Liberty would like the board's agreement to a cash offer, Continental's initial response - judging hy its reaction last November when the size of Liberty's stake was first revealed - will be distinctly cool. At the last published balance sheet date a year ago, Conti-nental had net assets of £126.86 million and a net asset value per ordinary share of 743p. The shares closed yesterday at 810p These are the bare details of the

latest move of a complex, sophisticated and successful South African group to evolve a strategy and create a structure in the financial services industry, hroadly defined, in the United Kingdom, modelled on the pattern of Liberty Life in South Africa. Strong in property, life insurance and investment trusts, Liberty Life has powerful links with Standard Bank of South Africa, in which its is the second largest shareholder after Standard Chartered with 22 per cent; with Guardian National Insurance, a 51-per-cent-owned subsidiary of Guardian Royal Exchange; and with one of South African's leading huilding societies, United.

The logic of Liberty's successful pursuit of Capital & Counties, probably this country's leading developer of shopping centres, its active interest in Continental & Industrial, and potentially most significant of all, its 26 per cent stake in Sun Life Insurance, is not hard to perceive.

Africa, a subject to which he gives extensive and informed consideration in his annual statement with the 1985 accounts, is probably enough in itself to persuade any South African chairman to look for areas of further development outside the republic. But there is another factor, namely the polarization of major South African financial, mining and industrial interests into five major groups. Donald Gordon, the Liberty Life chairman; has played a formative role in structuring commercial power in a way the Japanese especially would undertand and approve. It would be

Continental and Industrial Trust side of the balance sheet. Liberty has also consistently maintained a strong capital base - stronger indeed, until its recent rights issue, than that of the Prudential. The third consistent strand is real estate.

Prohably there are only two events in his husiness career that Donald Gordon regrets, and they are related. Although Liberty Life was originally an independent company, its was effectively taken over hy Guardian Royal Exchange in 1964 and ceased to be a subsidiary of GRE only in 1978. He is wistful about the 15 years in which freedom to take advantage of emerging opportunities was in-evitably restricted hy a distant parent. The compensations were "the infinite patience" he acquired and also "the capacity to frustrate others" he also learned

The second regret became particularly poignant last week when ITI disposed of its remaining 52 per cent of Abbey Life for £276 million. Abbey Life was of course the great Mark Weinberg success story, which began in the early 1960s when Liberty put up half the capital (£25,000) for the company started hy its solicitor, Mr Weinberg At GRE's insistence late in 1965, Liberty sold its shares for £36,000. The same stake was sold to ITT for \$64 million in January 1968, and again last week, give or take the odd 1.8 per cent, for £2776 million.

Pro-non-executives

Pro Ned, the organization promoting the appointment of non-executive directors, has been in existence for just over three years and claims responsibility for 180 appointments.

While not a great number in absolute terms, its true measure is the degree of influence the directors exert and where they exert it. Pro Ned's list of companies using its services over the past year includes Boots, Marks and Spencer, and Westland.

its annual report, however, makes it plain that it would like more influence - or more influence for independent directors. Douglas Strachan, Pro Ned's director, questions the "voluntarist" approach pursued in this country. Although he does not quite go as far as advocating the compulsory adoption of audit committees, composed wholly or largely of independent directors, he makes it plain he thinks such commit-

knocked the dollar back sharp-ly, and it failed to make up the lost ground. It closed at DM2.32t5, little changed. "I believe that the dollar will continue to fall and that the cumulative fall below its eurrent level will he The pound held np well, The deputy governor of the Micno, told a group of busi-nessmen in Osaka that the yen's fall against the dollar was unlikely to continue, and 76.3. that they would have to live with a stronger yen.

1986

YEN & DOLLAR

Dollar goes above 175 yen

but dealers predict slide

By David Smith, Economics Correspondent

ing of the International

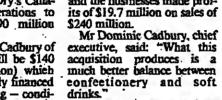
159.95 against the yen.

Cadbury Schweppes pays \$230m for Canada Dry

By Teresa Poole

group, is to pay \$230 million (£156 million) to R J R Nabisco for the Canada Dry soft drinks business and the rights to the Sunkist carbonat-ed. fruit drinks. Under ... a separate agreement, it will then sell Canada Dry's Canadian bottling operations to Coca-Cola for \$90 million

(£61 million). The final cost to Cadbury of the two brands will be \$140 million (£95 million) which yesterday was partly financed by a vendor placing - condi-tional on completion - to raise £54 million. The deal,



foreshadowed hy an annonncement last month, will. increase the company's share

Wider tax

relief

plan urged

schemes.

By Our City Staff

Third, workers will have an

will lie in boosting investment

rather than employment, so

maximizing income per head.

Professor Meade proposes a

Cadbury Schweppes, the of the \$30 hillion North of the Jeyes hygiene divisioo drinks and confectionery American carbonated soft and the beverages and foods American carbonated soft drinks market from 0.6 per division, both in management cent to 3.7 per cent and double huyouts.

It is also the second to involve Coca-Cola; last year its worldwide market share. In 1985, 1.8 billion litres of Canada Dry mixer drinks and the two companies announced Sunkist carbonated orange the formation of a joint vendripk were sold worldwide ture company to handle the and the husinesses made prof-Schweppes and Coca-Cola products in Britain. Mr Cadbury said: "The major reason for the link with Cocaexecutive, said: "What this Cola was that we were not

interested ourselves in acquiring the bottling operations." The acquisition is subject to regulatory approval and could face monopoly problems in The deal is the latest in a series of moves taken by the the United States where it will

department stores, such as

Schofields in Leeds, into prof-

itable smaller retail units.

Samuel Properties, on the other hand, has a mixed bag of

properties in its portfolio.

Clayform is taking advan-tage of the fact that its shares

trade at a premium to net asset

value to go for an acquisition. It recently failed in its hid for

Owen Owen, the department

store operator, but made a £2

million profit on its share stake sold to Ward White.

Clayform now has a 3.47 per

cent stake in Percy Bilton, the

industrial developer, which

fuelled speculation about a

Samnel Properties is trading

at a discount to net assets, last

pnt at 220p per share in 1984-

Europeans dispute Saudi

takeover hid.

company to concentrate on its give Cadbury 45 per cent of soft drinks and confectionery, the tonic and ginger ale businesses and follows the sale market. Tempes, page 19

Clayform and Samuel

shares suspended

By Judith Huntley, Commercial Property Corespondent

Weak rand lifts Anglo American

By Richard Lander Anglo American Corpora-

tion, the South African mining and industrial conglomerate, yesterday announced a 45 per cent increase in pretax profits to R1.3 hillion (£371.4 mil-lion), largely thanks to the weak performance of the rand which offset the effects of a sluggish domestic ecooomy.

The group raised the final dividend from 100 to 130 cents for the year ending March 31 to give a full year's total of 180 cents against 135 cents.

Income from investments which include the group's gold mines as well as Rustenburg Platinum, Amgold and the Bermuda-based Mioorco investment arm, rose from R545 million to R752 million.

Anglo beoefited greatly from the rand's depreciation against the dollar which boosted the company's iocome despite the lack of excitement in the bullion markets. An ounce of gold, which was worth R481 at the start of Anglo's financial year fetched about R830 yesterday.

where earnings and dividends

from export-oriented mining

operations have counteracted

the difficult conditions being

experienced by industry in South Africa," Anglo said.

Extraordinary costs rose from R63 million to R83 million, more than half of

which represented Anglo's

share of losses in associated

industrial companies.

The fraught situation in South

acting nother PV at a total res. or votes. 955p. office ni carpleted nillion. VEST. econd 3p for 1986, . This cciors' im rep and a riod Io CORP: 1986. 1£6.58 33.052 r share mpany second auction and st

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troubled 3-D camera maker based in Florida and traded on the Unlisted Securities Market, revealed a slightly reduced loss of \$2.4 million (£1.6 million), for last year's 13-mooth trading period.

Nimsio International, the

Nimslo loss

Bowater offer

The agreed offer for Roberts Adlard by Bowater Industries is fully unconditional after acceptances were received for 79.88 per cent of Roberts Adlard shares. The cash alternative has elosed.

Trade rulings

Mr Paul Channon, the Secretary of State for Trade and Industry, has decided not to refer to the Monopolies Commission the proposed acquisi-tion by David S Smith (Holdings) of St Regis Holdings and the proposed merger of PWS International and the Howard Group.

Trust in talks incentive to maximize their The Continental Industrial own incomes, but this may couflict with the goal of Trust has received an apexpanding employment. The interest of individual workers

proach which may lead to a iakeover offer for the company:

Hambros bid

New York Dow Jones

Sydney: AO Frankfurt:

Commerzbank

Paris: CAC

SKA General

£ \$1,4740 £ DM3.4219

£ FFr10.892

£ Yan257.60

£ Index 76.3

E SwFr2.8404

Hong Kong: Hang Seng

The offer by Hambros for Hambros Trust has been de-clared unconditional as to system of discriminating la-bour-capital parmerships, under which it would be up to acceptances. The offer has been accepted by holders of each worker how much of income to take in fixed wages and how much in variable 97.15 per cent of ordinary shares and 91.79 per cent of preference shares. profits.

MARKET SUMMARY

Clayform Properties and take a residential develop-Sanuel Properties both asked ment there too. for their shares to be suspend-ed yesterday on the strength of name by converting large :1ne (CELLOT 5 for tax relief on profit-related merger talks between them. pay should be extended to An announcement is expected cover a wide range of profittoday. And it will be revealed sharing schemes, according to that Mountleigh, the fast-growing property company, a Public Policy Centre paper published today.

has bought the two key ele-ments in the Samuel Proper-The author, Professor ties stable. lames Meade, says that there Mountleigh is to buy the is a good case for promoting £53 million property portfolio profit-sharing through tax rewhich Samuel Properties relief, but that such support cently bought from Lontho. should allow experimentation Mountleigh is paying £58 million for the acquisition with a wide variety of which includes London of-

Professor Meade highlights fices. It intends to sell most at three potential difficulties a significant profit. with such schemes. The first is It is believed that Mount-

the question of whether workleigh also has an option to huy the jewel in Sanuel Prop-erties' crown, the 7.5-acre riverside site at Vauxhall fac-ing the Thames. Sanuel Propers will want to take on the income risk of having a proportion of pay related to profits. If they are, he suggests, this could lead, to a second erties intended to develop the problem whereby this risk is site with 600 luxury homes. A only accepted in return for a greater say in running the firm. Companies could quickly become nnmanageable.

85. It is a fate suffered by old planning appeal is to be heard established property investment companies, making them vulnerable to takeovers in September. But Mountleigh has agreed the option without. consect and intends to under- or mergers. Allied sues over Hiram contract

By Alison Eadie Allied-Lyons, the food and for the Hiram division, but drink group, yesterday said it Hiram Walker was subschad started legal proceedings quently taken over by the quently taken over by the in the Supreme Court of Canadian Olympia and York Ontario, Canada, to force Hiram Walker Resources to honour its contract to sell its group. Olympia is trying to block Allied's deal in the Canadian courts.

drinks division to Allied. Al-Sir Derrick Holden-Brown hed is also seeking damages up to Can\$9 billion (£4.4 billion). Allied's chairman, said in Toronto yesterday: "Allied-

Allied-Lyons agreed in Lyons stands by its legal. April to pay Can\$2.6 billion agreements and expects others

to do likewise" to do likewise". Damages of Can\$4 billion are being sought against Olympia, its subsidiary Gulf Canada, and four members of Hiran's board. A further Can\$1 billion is sought from all defendants as punitive damages. A further Can\$4 billion will be sought in the

event the court does not enforce the terms of Allied's agreement.

Currency factors also stupid to suggest that his interest in helped trading income rise by and concern with South Africa has 40 per cent to R446 million. seriously diminished; true to say that The chief contributor in this his appetite for business building in category was the group's Amcoal subsidary, which re-ported a 31 per cent rise in the United Kingdom has become

noticeably strong. attributable earnings last A major factor in building the month. Apart from the boost Liberty Life group to its present size to export income, Amcoal was and influence has been the consistent also helped by increased sales emphasis put, in its life insurance to Escom, the domestic elechusiness, on successful investment. tricity supplier, and increased interest income. Marketing has been investment led: management has concentrated on the "The results reflect the sat isfactory spread of invest-ments held by the corporation

tees do a useful job.

While most large British companies now have succession committees and remuneration committees, on which non-executive directors often wield great power, still not enough have audit committees.

The trend is upwards, hut progress is still slow, Pro Ned feels. It notes that, although the fee charged for recommending names has been raised to £1,500, the charge is low enough to make it worthwhile for any sizeahle company to use the organization's asset side rather than the liabilities services.



telephone

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moving up the performance tables . This excellent performance there are the part of the set of

MEMBER OF THE ALLIED IRISH BANKS GROUP-assets of So 5 builton Vember of the Unit Trust Association



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TOTSMANE

STOCK MARKETS **MAIN PRICE CHANGES** RISES-__ 390p (+4p . 919p (+12t 1868.41 (-8.30) Beechad
 Tate & Lyle
 5700 (+50

 Federated Housing
 156p (+80

 FS Ratcliffe
 270p (+10p

 Barno Industries
 210p (+40p
 Nikkei Dow 16739.27 (+110.18) 73p (+8 Can's Milling 175p (+20p 503p (+10p 1962.9 (-6.1) Turritt Oxford Instruments 503p (+10) 601p (+13c 621.01 (+3.9) APV 354.6 (same) 4440 - 442 (+1/2) - 2960 (+140) - 5920 (+130) 2500 (+130) 2680 (+130) 2250 (+140) 7200 (+30) 1850 (+170) 2680 (+150) UEL . __ 531.30 (same) Valor London closing prices ... Page 22 Dee Corporation CURRENCIES Hunterprint Pentland New York: £ \$1,4745 \$: DM2.3240 \$: Index: 119.1 PWS International 268p (+15p) Applied Holographics 245p (+15p) FALLS ECU 2n/a SDR 20.771454 234p (-7p) 160p (-1p) 378p (-6p) 74p (-10p) 487p (-15p) Cadbury eers Gross INTEREST RATES Barclays

London: Bank Base: 10% 3-month Interbank 9%-9">*** 3-month eligible bills 9" +9%% buying rate US: Prime Rate 8.50% Federal Funds 6% 4% 3-month Treasury Bills 5.33-6.31% 30-year bonds \$3%-4 to

weeks to \$20. Both forecasts were made vian island of Brioni on June 25. GOLD

London Fixing: AM \$243.00 pm-\$341.85 close \$341.75-342.75 (\$231.50-232.00 j New York: Comex \$341.80-342.30 BRIDDES.

By David Young Energy Correspondent Contrasting views on the movement of world oil prices emerged yesterday when the European Commission saggested that prices would remain at \$15 a barrel for the rest of the 1980s while King Fahd of Saudia Arabia predicted a rise in the next few

during the rnn-up to the next crucial ministerial meeting of the Organization of Petroleann King Fahd: predicts \$20 a barrel in next few weeks Exporting Countries (Opec) which will be on the Yugosla-Since then Norway has had

now appears willing to co-Opec is committed by resooperate with Opec on output lutions from its previous meetcontrols to send prices np. ings to find a way of reversing Norway has said it may attend as an observer and the slump in world oil prices, other non-Opec oil producing which it instigated last Decountries such as Mexico. cember when prices were more Malaysia, Egypt, Angola and than twice present levels in an Oman will be there. attempt to involve the main But Britain remains adanon-Opec oil producing

lished today suggests that a continuation of a \$15 a barrel oil price would boost European consumption, and give oil a larger share of the overall EEC energy market.

share of the EEC energy market in 1990 will rise by between 7 and 14 per cent, compared with previous fore-

share of the market

change of government and average price of petrol on the forecourts of EEC countries

including Britain, have offset the price fall by raising taxation on petrol. mant that it will leave North

optimism on oil prices Sea oil levels in the hands of the operating companies. The EEC in a report pub-

The report suggest that oil's

casts of a I per cent rise. By 1990 the EEC estimates that oil will take a 48 per cent

The gains by oil will be at the expense of EEC coal, most of it produced by British Coal. The report also says that the

has dropped by 31 per since the start of the year. But several governments,

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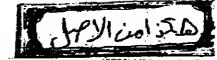
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FINANCE AND INDUSTR	Y THE TIMES TUE:	SDAY JUNE 3 1986	ተተ ቀታ	ራ አ. <u>SL</u>	······································
	Monega 1184-2184-3 21482-20429 2142-02429rem 022-0249rem 022-0249rem Amer Gamma 216-2184-2180-00 216-216-2180-00 216-216-2180-00 126-11377 Compan 12-9473-12 2006 216-216-2180-00 216-216-2180-00 126-216-2180-00 Dadim 1.1282-1.1377 1280-1.237-1280-00 226-2180-00 226-2180-00 226-2180-00 Mattack 21777-7278-2180-00 2777-0278-2080-00 226-2180-00 226-2180-00 226-2180-00 Mattack 217777-7278-2180-00 12678-10379-00 426-428 52-256-20 52-256-20 String 1166-00-000-00 12878-10379-00 426-428 52-356-20 52-356-20 String 1166-00-000-00 12878-100 12878-100 52-356-20 String 1166-00-000-00 28350-22.562 128150-22.562 28350-22.562 String 1166-00-000-00 28350-22.562 128150-22.562 28350-22.562 String 1166-00-000-00 Call 726-57 10000-000-000-00 1281-100 Compan 128-00-00 Call 726-57 10000-000-000-00 280-000-000-00 Compan 128-00-00 Call 726-5	The dollar was mable to hold advantage up to its carly advantage up to its carly advantage up yesterday. The pound traded Sterling closed well off the out, dictated by dollar trends. out, dictated by dollar trends. out, dictated by dollar trends. out, dictated by dollar trends. points. Its trade-weighted index also closed higher at 76.3 COC out, dictated by dollar trends. weight address addr	State TRUE - TRUE - TRUE - TRUE - SHALL - SHAL	258 Berevy Swey A AT Anti Lives TOCK Condities to a gue instance to proce as a sectifie marinate on June 2 March 104.50 104.5 Arri 104.5 104.3 Arri 104.5 104.3 Base 2 EXCMANCE Base 2 Base 2 Sati ASp parkg tw Ad and Wales: Dos. 40 74.1 16 to see 105.4 9(+2.19) nd: Action 25.4 %, are. 105.4 9(+2.19) Action 25.4 %, are. Base 114.40 Spectrome Moreth Open Close Moreth	
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FINANCE AND INDUSTRY

TEMPUS

contirming the group's attrac-

tions as a yield stock.

Cadbury

STOCK MARKET REPORT

Lower loan rate forecasts fail to cheer share prices

755p.

SOOTL

cheaper at 148p.

By Michael Clark

lower interest rates from sev- that put some pep back into eral top City economic gurus Government stocks. Prices at the longer end of the market vey could inject much enthu-"siasm into share prices at the start of the new account vesterday.

Crate

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ALL COLL TRUST

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The attention of many of the big fund managers already appeared to be firmly focused on Wednesday's Derby at Epsom leaving equities 10

James Capel, the broker, -yesterday published a major review of Rugby Portland and rale the shares, 'Ap firmer at 171p, as a "buy". Capel is looking for prefay methods looking for pretax profits of £30.9 million in 1986 against a depressed £21.8 willion last "time and £38 million for next -year where the prospective p/c is 9.8.

fend for themselves. As a result, jobbers were content to mark prices lower in early trade and with turnover down to a trickle prices were left to drift throughout the session. Once again dealers were left

to try to generate business through bids and company announcements. By the close of business the FT 30-share index had fallen by 4.8 to 1316.4. while the broader based FT-SE 100 lost 6.3 at 1,596.5.

According to Hoare Govett, the broker, interest rates are set to fall by another 2 per cent

• GEODOME RESOURCES: The Canadian company expects full mine production nt its Idaho gold project in the autumn of next year. A big offshore bank which specializes in gold projects, has submitted a proposal to finance the mine. • LYDENBURG PLAT-

INUM: The company has declared a dividend of 40 cents; (27.5 cents last time). Pretax profits amount to 5.96 million rand (4.30 million rand), net 5.92 million rand (4.17 million rand). Tax totals 32,000 rand (129.000 rand) and gross in-come is 6.01 million rand (4.34

million rand) . • FULCRUM INVESTMENT TRUST: An interim dividend of 2.20 (same) has been announced on income shares. Dividends. and interest received amount to £161,402 (£121,287). Subs profil on dealing £3,593 (£2,882). Other income £6,810 (£7,283). Tax £34.260 (£24,058). • APPLETREE: An interiro.

declared for the six months to March 31. With figures in £000, April show that group compa-turnover was \$,520 (\$.028), nies are trading better than (1441. Earnings per share weighted average for the share that the same sector of the show that group compa-turnover was \$,520 (\$.028), nies are trading better than (1441. Earnings per share

Not even the forecast of before the end of the year and banks met some nervous selling following a downgrading the longer end of the market forecast hy Scrimgeour closed with gains stretching to Vickers, the broker. II had

Still hoping for a higher offer from Dixons, shares of Woolworth hardened another 5p to 840p. But Mr Stanley Kalms, chairman of Dixons, is

unlikely to increase his offer until he hears from the Office of Fair Trading later this week. The third closing date for the offer is due on Friday week. Market men claim Dix-ons will have to offer at least £10 a share if the bid is to succeed. Despite all the pub-licity over the weekend, the Dixens share price closed only 4p dearer at 340p.

That widely heralded plac-ing of Evered Holding's stake in TI Group failed to materialize. W Greenwell, the broker, was thought to be poised to place the 14.7 per cent stake in the market, but appeared to have had second thoughts.

The sale would have made Evered a total profit of £16 million which it requires to help win control of McKechnie Bros where it recently launced a £160 miltion bid. Dealers are still conviced that the placing will be completed soon and possibly go to one buyer. Evered finished 4p up at 290p, while TI lost 4p at 447p.

would be misleadin

The big four High Street

were told that the current year

COMPANY NEWS

• FRENCH CONNECTION • WSL HOLDINGS: Six months to February 28, 1986.' Turnover £2.12 million. Pretax. GROUP: During the first quarter of this year the group's business in Britain and France profit £153,267. Earnings per share 0.89p. Comparative fig-ures have not been included as continued to make encouraging progress, the annual meeting heard. In the US, trading redirectors consider they mains less than exciting, though there are signs of recovery for • LAURA ASHLEY: Shareholders at the annual meeting

after £10.50.

the latter part of this year. • COOKSON GROUP: The has started well in each of the company's main markets. Even in Britain, where the weather annual meeting was told that group profit is showing a marked improvement over the latter period of 1985. For the has not been good and there has been a notable drop in US first four months of the current year, overall group results show a satisfactory increase over the excellent months in the com-

tourists in the London shops, sakes were still showing good increases over last year. In the US, the company has had a excellent months in the com-parable period of 1985. • CANNON STREET INVESTMENTS: A final maximum additional consid-eration of £200,000 bas been e TELEVISION SERVICES INTERNATIONAL: Mr Andrew Lee, the chairman, re-ported at the annual meeting paid for the acquisition of SG H that the changes undertaken during 1985 had created a solid Design Products, based on prof-its to March 31, 1986, the forecast at the time of ac-quisition having been exceeded. The initial price was £502,500. • J N NICHOLS (VIMTO): The fall in oil prices was affecting the company's con-centrate sales in the middle cast,

Mr Peter Nichols, the chairman

NSS Newagents came within a whisker of its year's peak Barclays Bank's profits with an 8p rise to 182p, still hoping for a bid shortly from the privately owned Dundee based DC Thompson, pubbeen looking for pretax profits of nearly £1 billion in the current year, but has now lisher of the Beano, Dandy and Sunday Post. At the last lowered its estimate to £935 count. Thompson had built up million. Scrimgeour is appara near 16 per cent stake in NSS ently worried abont increased which has often been tipped as a takeover target.

competition. Barclays lost 15p to 487p fearing that other analysts may follow suite. Elsewhere, Lloyds lost 10p to Park Place, with interests in

Nule the strength again yes-terday in shares of struggling specialist engineer Bestobell, np 20p at a new high of 447p. 547p, Midland 7p to 527p and National Westminster 5p to Kleinwort Grieveson, the after 452p, where BTR still owns a 24 per cent stake. Marketmen fancy BTR may broker, had little difficulty placing the rump of Ratners recent rights issue. The re-maining 240,000 shares were soon he ready to either bid for the rest, or pass its stake on placed at 145p in the market for someone else to make the with the underlying price lp move.

The mail order groups sufaccountancy training, publishfered an early mark-down, ing, computer services and fearing an all-out postal strike hire purchase, held steady at Dealers reported ner-333p despite the news that the Dutch-owned Wolter Samsom vous selling, but prices closed above their worst levels of the Groep has been adding to its day as investors decided that holding. It has just bought a the shakeout had been overfurther 785,000 shares at 332p, taking its lotal stake up to 3.57 million shares (24.2 done. Freemans dipped to 362p before rallying to close 6p down on the day at 378p, per cent). The shares are just 9p short of their high and while Grattan lost only 2p to 390p, after 370p. Great Unidealers clearly believe that a versal Stores A, the biggest of full bid may follow. Earlier the mail order groups, fin-ished all square at £10.60, this year Park Place paid £3 million for United Computer and Technology.

• ACE BELMONT INTER-

NATIONAL: For the year to August 31, 1985, the company's results are as follows, with figures in £000: Sales to external customers 37,864 (32,649, pre-tax profil 56 (111), tax 38 (173), extraordinary credit net of tax 216 (nil).

MOORGATE GROUP: The company is to acquire Poulter Tenneson. The price, payable in Moorgate shares, is expected to depend on Poulter's profits for the first four years after ac-quisition, subject to an initial payment hased on the company's last audited accounts. The present estimate is that the final price will be within

2 and 6 per cent of Moorgate's issued capital at the current market price, ROBERTS, ADLARD: Bowater Industries' offer has been declared unconditional.

acceptances having been re-ceived for more than 50 per cent of the capital. It will remain open until further notice. MARINE ADVENTURE

SAILING TRUST: Half-year to March 31, 1986. Pretax net revenue £23.345 (£82,205).

CHART FOULKS LYNCH

APPOINTMENTS

Nationwide Building Society: Mr Alex Gordon has been appointed chairman of the divisional board for Wales and Mr Jnhn Effed Jones alsojoins the board for Wales. Marlin: Mr Michael Jankowski has become design director.

Andrews-Weatherfoil: Mr where a static profit perfor-mance (virtually unchanged Len Cole has been made deputy chairman and Mr Eugene Pelski has been apat £28.5 million for the year 10 March 31) conceals such poinled managing director in violent swings in the underly-ing businesses as Powell succession to Mr Cole. Mr Mike Moody and Mr Fred Willson have joined the Duffryn revealed in its preboard. liminary results yesterday. Laporte Industries (Hold-

Shipping profits doubled from £3.1 million to £6.2 ings): Mr Roger Bexon will succeed Mr Richard Ringwald million as the ending of the miners' strike allowed for the as chairman on July 17. MWP: Mr NBM Kittoe and one-off restocking of sea-fed coal-fired power stations. Mr AS Minns have been

appointed managing director Bulk liquid storage profits and finance director respecdeclined by 37 per cent to £5.7 million due to difficult tively. Mr PF Norris has oined as an assistant director. market conditions in the US National Bedding Federa-tion: Mr Peter D Spinks has and the United Kingdom. Where trade was good, in Australia, South Africa and been elected president. Midland Bank: Mr Keiichi Spain, weak correncies stole oshida has been appointed a back the benefit.

corporate finance director in the oil slump.

which declined only 9 per cent to £10.1 million, had its swings and roundabouts. A Mr Michael Jankowski

But most other areas should do well. Even fuel distribution in France should al least break even now that oil product prices have been deregulated, assuming that the group decides not to pull out altogether, which is a

Despite record orders for New Orleans from the US Navy the US market will remain tough. In Phoenix, water-pump manufacture has been cut back in line with demand. Healthy cash flow in

holders are going to have to be patient.

posals.

The lp fall in the share

price to 160p yesterday, in

spite of general approval of

the terms, perhaps reflects an unease which will not go

away until a set of results

shows that the corporate plan

The acquisition achieves

is having the desired effect.

the desired balance of sales

between soft drinks and con-

fectioneries as well as

strengthening the company in

the United States but the

benefits will take a couple of

vears to come through to the

bottom linc. Similarly, the

joint venture with Coca-Cola

in Britain, which should lead

10 big gains in efficiency,

cannot get started until exist-

ing bouling and franchise

agreements end. So share-

Swings and standstill at Powell Duffryn There can be few companies tial reduction in cebt, allow- of up to £120 million. the ing gearing to fall from 52 per cent to 24 per cent. prospective p/c ratio is 12. Cadbury's management has In 1986/7. pretax profil could reach £26.5 million. clearly made up for lost time. It is not too late for a bidder

to enter the fray, but in a hostile situtuation, Cocahut the tax charge will remain at the abnormally high level of just under 40 per cent due Cola could turn out to be an effective corporate minder. to unrelieved overseas losses and the need to provide **Pharmaceuticals** deferred tax on shipping. The shares are therefore on a prospective multiple of about 12.3, and a gross prospective yield of about 7.5 per cent,

Investors are showing huge interest in Glavo's Tokyo presentation scheduled for Junc 24. at the expense of events closer to home. In waiting for the Japanese response, the market has failed to take account of promised changes to the British patent law which should bring huge benefits to Glaxo and other pharamceutical companies. In April the Government announced plans to introduce legislation which would effectively extend patent life on drugs from 16 to 20 years. Of the current 16-year patent life, about seven years are usually taken up with tests and trials, so drug companies are often left with only about nine years of patent covered commercial life. Once the patent expires competition from generic products tends to force down prices and so dent profitability.

At present, the four years after the expiry of the patent are covered by a licence of right under which the company which has developed the drug is required to allow a restricted number of other companies to sell the product in return for a royalty. Drugs covered by a licence of right include Beecham's Amoxil and Glaxo's Ventolin. The promised legislation is unlikely to be retrospective and so is not expected to help these products.

The main beneficiary is Zantac. Glaxo's anti-asthma drug, where the patent expires in the early 1990s. Angela Buxton of Morgan Grenfell Securities reckons that the end of the licence of right could add as much as £50 million to Glaxo's profits in the next five years,

In the context of annual profits of more than £500 million the additional boost for Glaxo is not enormous. But it should help sentiment to the shares which at £10.00 e patient. On full-year pretax profits ahead of the Tokyo meeting.

1SOT-. the ser-Op to gain isler g ils rtseyi er of NCHS Press. pleted APV - 2p 10 cd its nt to i Benacting nother PV at a total JES, OI votes 955p. office is csipleted illion. RE-VESTecond '3p_for 1986. 1. This rectors" im rep and a riod to CORP: 1986. (£6.58 \$33.052 :r share). The mpany auction and i

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London and becomes head of Japan desk. Mr Ray Soudah, has become area and country manager for Japan, based in Tokyo. Close Investment Management: Mr JDE Gough has been made a director. Equitable Life Assurance Society: Professor Roland Smith has been elected WS Moody Holdings: Mr J Jnhn Shaw joins the board as deputy chairman. Hinton Hill Group: Mr William S Moody joins the

board and is appointed chief executive, Mr Douglas AR May, Mr John W Pendlelon possibility. and Mr John E Sandifer have become directors,

Hodgson & Faraday: Mr John Gwynn has become chairman. Hodgson, McCreery & Co and Minahan Reinsurance Management: Mr Adrian

presiden1.

Howells joins the board of directors.

1985/6 allowed for substan-

ADVERTISEMENT *PLESSEY HOTHNE** 21255

Schweppes Despite the whirlwind of activity at Cadhury Schwepp-Engineering profits de-clined by nearly a quarter to es over the past six months. the betting vesterday was that £5.7 million, due to weak the reorienting of the company has further to go. The vendor placing will agricultural markets, especially in Saudi Arahia. for the deep-well water pumps which raise £54 million of the £93 Powell Duffryn manufactures million cost to Cadbury. This not only eases the strain of in Phoenix, Arizona. Fire writing off £77 million of goodwill but also leaves undetection and suppression equipment manufactured in touched a large part of the New Orleans suffered from £97 million raised through the disposal of the beverages Even fuel distribution, and foods division earlier this vear With gearing emerging at a manageable 30 per cent, that allows for more than tinkering. North America, which devastated 1985 profits, still looks the most likely area for further acquisitions and dis-

vast improvement in Britain which benefited from the very cold winter was more than offset by stock losses and losses in the closely regulated French market. In 1986/7, it looks like all change again. It will not be a good year for shipping. Not

only are coal stocks at power stations replenished, but the Central Electricity Generaling Board will be using its own ships in future.



COMMODITIES REVIEW Chicago copper contract rattles London exchange London, but also between

Copper bas been a dog for longer than most base metals traders would care to admit. As the chart shows, the price in historic. let alone real terms has been less than sparkling. It might seem, therefore, that the plan of the MidAmerica Commodity Exchange to launch a new highgrade copper cathode con-tract, probably next Tuesday, is rather ambitious.

But there is a better-thanfighting chance that the MidAm - which has now affiliated with its big neigh-bour, the Chicago Board of Trade - will succeed in its venture. And if it does, the copper contract could become the basis of a large new complex of base and precious one. metals traded internationally from Chicago.

This is not music to the ears of the London Metal Exchange, which has already had plenty of bad oews. But Mr CC Odom 11 of the Chicago board, a substantial character who modestly describes himself as an "indepeodent trader", denies that the new copper contract is being introduced deliberately to torpedo the LME, or, for that matter. Comex.

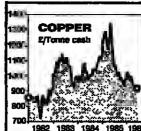
Mr Odom said: "We really do not plao to go head to head in competition with either the LME or Comex". He has a point. The MidAm started think-

ing about a high-grade copper contract in the middle of last year after it was approached hy industrial users and hig traders who saw a gap to the market, and long before most

people had suffered the mis-fortune of hearing of the International Tin Council. Acceptance by the Commodity Futures Trading Commission was speeded by the lingering presence at the MidAm of another copper contract which has technical-ly been amended into the new

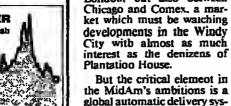
The initiators included Noranda, Phelps Dodge, Es-sex Group (a big American copper fabricator), C Teonaot (a Cargill subsidiary which is a leading copper merchant), aod Corporacioo del Cobre, better known as the Chilean state company Codelco.

This last participant must be especially disturbing for the LME which has prided itself oo being a trade - more accurately called industrial -



market. While the LME may still enjoy excellent relations with the African producers. notably Zambia and Zaire, it canoot afford to see competitors muscle in on the trade business with any big copper producer, let alooe one as important as Chile. Not for nothing will one of the MidAm's first promotional

Nor does the threat end there. At 55,000 pounds, the MidAm cootract is very close to the 25 tonnes traded in London. Its specifications are also similar ecough to the LME's grade A cootract - the high cathode cootract - to allow certainly arbitrage and



tem which should obviate the

This has excited the Japa-

need to settle trades by flying documeots around the world. oese, who are oo mean users of coppers, and the MidAm recently received a delegatioo from Mitsubishi which outlined its own proposal for global delivery. Any exchange which wants to break ioto the ioternational business, iostead of merely being a regional marketplace, must trips be to Santiago.

nffer such a service today. Mr Odom said: "This will be the first step in what we bope will become a major metals complex". The new

Norway in \$68bn gas deal Stavanger (Reuter) - Nor-way yesterday clinched a \$68 billion (£46 billion) deal to sell

gas for 27 years to a consor-tiom of Western European buyers, the state oil company Statoil said. Mr Willy Olsen, a spokes-

man for the company, said: "The agreement will secure Norway increased market share on the European market in years to come." Statoil said deliveries of gas from the North Sea Troll and Sleipner fields will begin in about 1993 and the contract

with the buying consortium, led hy Rubrgas of West Ger-many, involves the sale of about 450 billion cubic metres

of natural gas. The agreement has been signed with buyers from West Germany, the Netherlands, France and Belgium, but Statoil said talks were continning with other countries to sell more gas. The Norwegians faced stiff competition from the Soviet

Union and Algeria, which have abundant supplies of cheaper gas, but industry sources said Norway's posi-tion as a secure Western ally had been an important factor.

The new agreement will mean more than 60 billion kroner (£5.2 billion) of new Norway already provides 24 per cent of gas consumed in Western Europe from its North Sea fields.

Gulf banks hit hard by world oil price slump

which thrived oo huge revenues generated by the 1970s oil boom, have slumped along

with world oil prices. Oil market weakness has OII market weakness has sliced government receipts in states forming the Gulf Co-operation Council – Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia aod the United Arab Emirates (UAE).

Government income of Saodi Arabia, the world's largest oil exporter, is estimated at less than a third of its 1981-82 peak of \$113 billion (£77 billioo).

At the weekend the king-dom devalued its currency by 2.7 per cent against the dollar to boost revenue and to reduce its budget deficit. The same reason was cited for a 10.2 per ceot devaluation by Oman in

February. As governments were forced to reduce spending radically, they brought about recession, a dramatic contrast to the extraordioary economic growth of the 1970s which fuelled the banking boom.

While bankers io each Arab state in the Gulf have different preoccupations, they are all concerned about a growing mountaio of bad loans and a lack of profitable new business.

In the UAE, bankers esti-mate that bad debts account



Bahrain (Reuter) - The for one third of outstanding fortunes of banks to the Gulf, private sector loans. Banks lending money in Saudi Arabia, includiag Bahraio's 70-plus offshore in-stitutions, say at least 20 per cent of their credits to Saudi Arabia's private sector are non-performing — more than 90 days behind in repayments.

The result is severe on the profits of most banks. They do oot receive expected interest payments and must set up reserves in case loans have to be written off.

Some foreign banks have pulled out, and more are expected to follow. Ten of the 18 foreign banks in the UAE that bave reported 1985 figures turned in a loss. Bahrain has more than 70 banks of all shades. With exposure in all Gulf states, the banks' health reflects largely

where their loans are. A construction and trade slump has cut their associated income from fees. The only bright spot for some has been success io so-called "private banking", channelling private wealth to mainly Western financial markets.

for a maximum of £620,000. The former pariners of CJ Hole will remain on a service contract. C JHole's accounts for the year to March 31 show net profits distributable to part-ners of £330,000, which after

remuneration to be paid under service contracts, represents a net pretax profit of about £185.000.

£195.000. Hanover announced record pretax profits of £987.000 io the year to February 28, up 58 per cent. The final dividend is 2.4p, up from 2p, making a total of 3.5p (3p).

Lower profits

Leading Japanese compa-nies, hit by the yen's sharp nies, hat of the year's sharp rise, have reported an average 4.20 per cent unconsolidated net profit decline for the year to March 31 on sales up 2.74 per cent,

Steel decline Output of crude steel io the

non-communist world fell by 1.8 per cent in April to 36.45 million tonnes from 37.1 mil-lioo tonnes io the same mooth last year, according to the International Iron and Steel Institute. Japan recorded the largest fall of 7.3 per ceot.

This advertisement is issued in compliance with the Regulations of the Council of The Stock Exchange. It does not constitute an invitation to the public to subscribe for or purchase any securities of the Company.

DAVID S. SMITH (HOLDINGS) PLC Incorporated in England and Wales under the Companies Acts 1948 to 1981, Registered No. 1377658

Introduction to the Official List

Number Ordinary Shares of 20p each 94,500,000 Authorised 18,900,000 68,373,112 Issued and fully paid 13.674.622

68,373,112 Issued and fully paid 13,6/4,622 Permission has been granted by the Council of The Stock Exchange for the whole of the share capital of David S. Smith (Holdings) PLC, issued and to be issued, to be admitted to the Official List. The shares for which permission has been granted comprise the existing Ordinary Shares of David S. Smith (Holdings) PLC and those being issued and to be issued pursuant to the merger with St. Regis Holdings plc. Dealings will commence today, 3rd June, 1986.

Listing Particulars relating to the Company are available in the Extel Statistical Services and copies of such particulars are also available during normal husiness hours on any weekday (excluding Saturdays and public holidays) up to and including 18th June, 1986 from:

David S. Smith (Holdings) PLC 3 John Street LONDON WCIN 2ES

Laing & Cruickshank Piercy House 7 Copthall Avenue LONDON EC2R 7BE

and are also available from the Company Announcements Office, Quotations Department, P.O. Box 119. The Stock Exchange, London EC2P 2BT on 4th and 5th June, 1986.

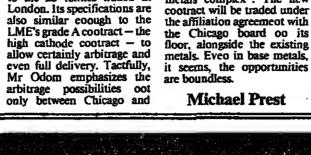
3rd June, 1986

Whatman Reeve Angel plc d purchase by the Contempy of 400,000 of its Ordinary shares of 5p each at a price between 200p and 350p per share

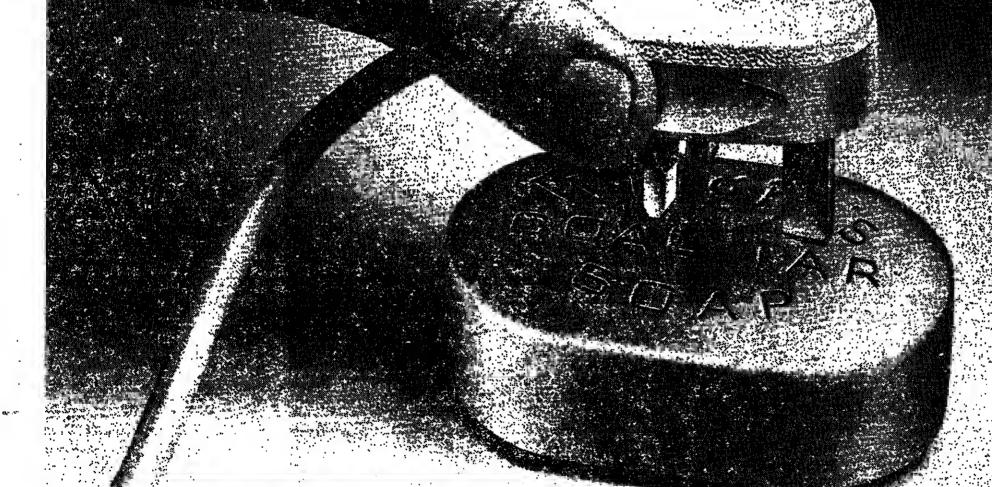
ander offer enabling shareholders to tender their shares either directly to the Company femerics? or through The Stock Exclusion ("Down and you are, you are, you king, and June, 1986 and close at 3.30 p.m. ou Tuesday, 10th June, 1986. The terms of the or offer and the action that shareholders should take if they wish to tender some or all of shares are set out below.

Terms of the tender offer

Terms of the tender affer (i) Shareholders are invited to sender Ordinary shares at a price within the range of a minimum of 2000 per share and a maximum of 350p per share inclusive. (ii) The maximum number of shares for which the Company will accept tenders is 400,000. Shareholders may tender all or some of their shares, but if more than 400,000 skares are tendered and not disregarded pursuant to (iii) tenders may be scaled down, balloted or rejected as explained in paragraph (iv) below. (iii) Any tenders make at prices being more than 110 percent, of the middle market quotation (as derived from the Stock Exchange Daily Official List) of an Ordinary share on 9th June. 1966, will be disregarded.



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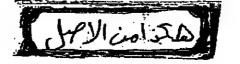
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FINANCE AND INDUSTRY/LAW Law Report June 3 1986

Unrecognized state cannot

sue or be sued

Groups bid to win £100m contract

Eight line up for Dartford crossing

By Jeremy Warner **Business Correspondent**

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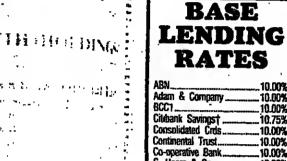
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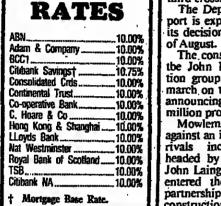
Eight groups of construction and banking interests are believed to have submitted proposals to the Government for 🖓 building a new £100 millionplus crossing of the Thames at Dartford, Kent.

Proposals for the project had to be with the Government by last Saturday night and the Department of Transport is expected to announce the definitive list of candidates today. All eight consor-tia believe their schemes will eliminate the traffic bottlenecks around the two tunnels carrying the M25 under the Thames at Dartford.

The amount of traffic has grown steadily since the first Dartford tunnel was opened in 1972. A second tunnel was opened in 1981 but this has failed to cater for the growth in traffic and there is now an urgent need for a third crossing.

The number of vehicles passing through the Dartford tunnels has doubled to 22. million since 1980. Government projections suggest that traffic flow could reach 27





AGREAT

NEWSPAPER



Tunnel vision: an artist's impression of the construction (left) and finished product proposed the John Mowlem consortium

Stevin, and the City merchant

It proposes a four-lane tup-

bank, Morgan Grenfell.

million by the end of the decade. The existing tunnels are run on a non-profit making basis

nel huilt using the submerged by the Kent and Essex County tube technique in which precast reinforced concrete sec-Councils. But the Governtions of tunnel are lowered ment wants to use the construction of a third crossing to into a dredged trench in the involve the private sector and river and joined to form a

The LONDON

"privatize" the existing complete tunnel. The effect tunnels, would be to turn the four lanes The Government has made of motorway provided by the

elear that the successful candi- existing two tunnels, into eight date will be asked to take on lanes. responsibility for running the The tunnel sections will be

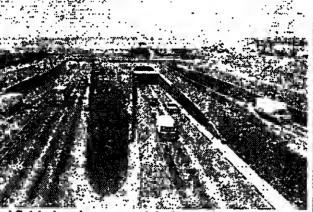
existing tunnels and for their built in a dry dock created by E50 million of outstanding enlarging an inlet on the debt as well as managing the Thames Estuary at Cliffe third crossing. The Department of Trans-10 miles from Dartford.

The 20,000 tonne sections port is expected to announce its decision by the beginning will be sealed, floated up river to the tunnel site, and sunk The consortium headed by into place. Mowlem's chairthe John Mowlem construc- man, Mr Philip Beck, estimattion group yesterday stole a ed that the project would march on the competition by create 400 jobs over the life

announcing details of its £230 time of the work million proposal. Construction would cost Mowlem, which is up £140 million, Interest on the against an impressive array of borrowings over the life time borrowings over the life time headed by Trafalgar House, million bringing the total cost John Laing, and Tarmac, has of the proposal to £230 mil-entered the competition in lion when the £50 million of partnership with a Swedish outstanding debt on the existconstruction group, Volker ing tunnels is included.

STANDARD

Nationwide Communications Inquest



The project would be financed by a £150 million bank facility provided by Barclays Bank, Deutsche Bank and the Industrial Bank of Japan. The consortium partners would provide up to £23 million of equity capital and the balance would be financed out of toll income on the existing tunnels.

Traffic flow could reach 27m

by end of decade

Mowlem has promised the Government it would not increase the toll on the crossing beyond the present 60p per vehicle until the third tunnel is completed in April 1991. At that time the toll would be revised in line with inflation and would be subsequently adjusted at three yearly intervals in line with inflation over the consortium's expected 25year tenure for the crossing.

Mr Beck estimated that the on a conventional contract construct.

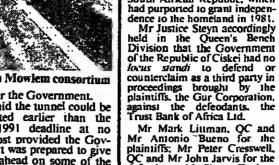
basis for the Government. He said the tunnel could be completed earlier than the April 1991 deadline at no extra cost provided the Government was prepared to give the go ahead on some of the preparatory construction work before the hybrid hill enabling privatization of the crossing had gone through Parliament. Mr Beck said that alterna-

tive proposals bringing forward the date for use of the new tunnel to August 1990 had been submitted to the Department of Transport.

He suggested these proposals might prove attractive given that long delays at Dartford, which are already frequent at peak periods. Kent and Essex County

own joint proposal for the project. Both have strong doubts about the advisability of privatizing the crossing which they would like to keep under their own control.

no fundamental reason why tunnel would cost between construction companies £80 million and £90 million to should not be the owners and construct if it were being done operators of the utilities they



QC and Mr John Jarvis for the defendants: Mr Simon Tuckey, QC and Mr Anthony Temple, QC for the Government of the Republic of Ciskei: Mr John Laws as amicus curiac.

MR JUSTICE STEYN said that in August 1983 the plain-tiffs contracted with the Ciskei Governmeol to design and con-struct a hospital and lwo schools. To satisfy a contractual

of Africa Ltd

Before Mr Justice Steyn

[Judgmeol given May 22]

obligation to provide a guar-anice to cover the costs of remedying defects, the plaintiffs obtained a guarantee from the defendants, whereby the defen-dants undertook liability for a sum not exceeding US\$375.000 on receipt of a certificate from the Department of Public Works of the Republic of Ciskei approved and signed by a registered quantily surveyor that such sum was payable by the plaintiffs to the department. Shortly before the guarantee expired a purported claim on the guarantee was received by

As security for the guarantee the defendants held US\$300.000 belonging to the plaintiffs. The plaintiffs issued and served a writ against the defendants elaiming a declaration that the guarantee had expired without a valid claim having been made on it, and repayment of the \$300,000.

The defendants issued thirdparty proceedings against the Ciskei Government claiming declarations that the guarantee had expired before a valid claim had been made and that they were released from all liability under the guarantee. ernment that a second exception The Ciskei Government to the general principles was

Gur Corporation v Trust Bank served a defence and countercreated by the decision of the House of Lords in the Carl Zeiss proceedings. Mr Justice Bingham ordered

that certain questions relating to The Government of the Republic of Ciskei had no locus the validity of the claim under the guarantee be tried as

tandi to sue or be sued io an preliminary issues. English court sioce the United Kingdom Government did not The question arose whether the Ciskei Governmeni was recognize Ciskei as a sovereign independent state. Nor should entitled to sue or be sued in the English courts. Ciskei was a very small lerritory in the eastern Cape its acts be recognized by the English courts as the lawful acts of a subordinate body set up hy another recognized independent Province of South Africa and was the homeland of the Xhosa sovereign state, namely the South African Republic, which In 1981, the South African

Parliament enacted the Status of Ciskei Act 1981 purporting to declare Ciskei a sovereign in-dependent state over which the Republic of South Africa was to cease to have any authority. Certificates had been received by the court from the Foreign and Commonwealth Office from which the following propo-sitions could be extracted:

1 The United Kingdom Govern ment did not recognize the Republic of Ciskei as an independent sovereign state. 2 II was not the UK Government's current practice to accord recognition to govern-3 The UK Government had no

dcalings with the Ciskei Gov-ernment or its Department of

4 The UK had no formal position as regards the exercise of governing authority over the iskei territory. The certificates were conclusive evidence of the facts stated therein.

It was well established that an unrecognized state could not sue be sued in an English court

and that the governmental acts of an unrecognized state could not be recognized by an English COUTL Common sense and justice combined to require qualificalion of those general principles

in certain respects. One qualification might be the necessity of English courts to the necessity of English courts to take cognizance of the gov-ernmenial acts of an un-recognized state which directly affected the status of individ-uals, or their family or property rights: see Carl Zeiss Stiftung r Rayner & Keeler Lid (No 2) ([1967] I AC 853, 954) per Lord Wilberforce; and Hesperides Hotels Lid v Aegean Turkish Holidays Lid ([1978] QB 207, 218).

218). But such a qualification could not assist in the present case which concerned a commercial dispute between the Ciskei Government and the defendants, a South African bank.

It was submitted for the defendants and the Ciskei Gov-

County council employee at police station liable under secrets Act

Loat v Andrews

LORD JUSTICE CROOM- course of his work at Dudley It was conceded that the uoit

t in The existence of the general principles was not questinned, but the House of Lords held that :xtra -s by the nets of the unrecognized foreign state, the German 1e is it ils Democratic Republic, should be recognized as lawful by the next English courts as the acts of a subordinate body set up by another state, the United Soviet Socialist Republic, which was s, at from llion £725 recognized as an independent sovereign state by the United £900 Kingdom Government. That decision was based on an 1501application of the principles of , the

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agency. Ser-It was submitted in the **Op 10** It was submitted in the present case that the Ciskei Government should be heard because the court should regard the acts of that government as acts done with the coose of the Republic of South Africa and could therefore magning the gain aster g its rise;) er of could therefore recognize the Ciskei Government's commer-Neus cial contracts. Press. pleted

There was an essential difference between the Carl Zeiss case and the present case. In Carl Zerss there was a conclu-sive certificate that the USSR still exercised governing author-ity in the GDR. nt to

In the present case the UK acting Government had no formal position as regards the exercise nother 2V at of governing authority over the territory of Ciskei. a tota

There was no evidence before res, or the court which warranted the votes. inference that South Africa sull exercised governing authority in Ciskei. Indeed, the Status of 955p. Ciskei Act 1981 pointed the other way.

office No other exception to the general principles was advanced which could assist the Ciskei Government in the present case ni caris estillion. REand it followed that the court was not competent to adjudicate on the third-party proceedings, VESTecond Nor would the position be '3p for 1985. cured by an amendmeni to the pleadings substituting for the Republic of Ciskei (i) the Department of Public Works, Ciskei or tiil the Department of Public Works, Ciskei (a subordi-nate) body) or (iii) Dispro-This rectors" im re-panda riod to nate body) or (iii) Director General of the Department of CORP: Public Works or (iv) a named 1986. eivil servant as assignee of the Ciskei Government's rights. (£6,58 133.052 r share The first three of those sugges-The tions were devoid of merit and mpany second auction

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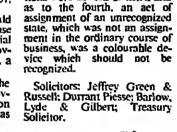
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Councils have submitted their

FOR A GREAT CITY

Mr Beck said he could see

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Sounds painful? In some cases, maybe it was. Because The London Standard Corporate Communications Survey goes deeply into a major problem for British business:

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.

Johnson and Mr Justice ment of the court, said that the McCowan [Judgment given May 23]

A person who worked exclusively at a police station taking instructions from a police officer but who was employed under a contract of employment with a county council was "employed under" a person who held an office uoder her Majesty within the meaning of section 7 of the Official Secrets Act 1920 and section 2(1) of the Official Secrets Act 1911.

The Queen's Bench Di-visional Court so held in a reserved judgment when dismissing the appeal of the defendant. Eric George, by way of case stated from Dudley Crown Court's dismissal of his appeal against his convictions by Dudley Justices for an of-fence under section 7 that he did an act preparatory to the communication of information which he had obtained owing to his position as a person who was employed under a person who held an office under her Majesty to a person to whom he was not authorized to communicate the information; and for an offence under section 2(1) for an offence that having in his possession information which he had obtained owing to his position as a person who was employed un-der a person who held an office her Majesty he communicated the information to a person to whom he was not authorized to communicate the information.

Mr John Saunders for the defendant; Mr Peter Crane for the proseculor.

inspector, being a police officer, was a person who held an office crown court found the following facts.

under her Majesty. The whole The defendant had been emquestion to be determined was ployed under a contract of employment with West Midwhether the defendant was "a person who was employed lands County Council by whom under" the unit inspector. he was paid and with whom he dealt upon matters to do with The requirement that the information should have been his pay. obtained by the defendant "ow-

He did no job for the county council other than the job he did for the police. The county council expected him to take instructions from the unit ing to his position as a person who is or has been en under a person who holds office under her Majesty" indicated that the prohibition was against disclosing information, in dis-loyalty to the obligations underinspector (a police officert as to the performance of his duties as a computer operator. taken by assuming that position. The defendant worked at whether for gain or for any other

Dudley police station operating reason. the terminal of the police na "the defendant was employed lional computer under the exclusively at Dudley police supervision of a police officer. station on police work with The defendant had access to police officers from whom he took his instructions. While it information from messages about many matters including places where burglaries had was true that he was employed by the county council, in all the occurred. The defendant answered an

circumstances, the defendant was employed 'under' a police advertisement for canvassers for officer, and accordingly the appeals would be dismissed." a burglar alarm company. The defendant told a repre-The crown court was right and the appeal should be dis-

sentative of the alarm company that he had access 10 informamissed. lion about roads and area The court had been lold that locations where burglaries had taken place recently and was the report of the Franks committee on section 2, in willing to supply such informastating that civilian employees tion to the company upon mutually agreeable financial in the police service who were not civil servants were not subject to the Official Secrets Jerms.

Act. was acting on information supplied to it. That information On one occasion the defendant did supply information to was wrong. the company as to the area where burglaries had recently occurred. The defendant ac-quired that information in the

It

The crown court held that

Theft and handling guidance

Regina v Shelton

Guidance in relation to cases where theft and handling might be charged as alternatives was given oo May 23 by Lord Justice Lawton, sitting with Mr Justice Drake and Sir Ralph Kilner Brown, when the Court of Appeal dismissed the appeal of Peter Alan Shelton against his conviction on September 26, 1985 at Liverpool Crown Court (Mr Assistant Recorder H. L. Bentham, and a jury) of theft of a cheque book and obtaining property by deception, in re-spect of which he was sentenced to a total of 12 mmnths' imprisonment. On a count of

handling the stolen cheque book a verdict of not guilty was entered by direction.

HIS LORDSHIP said that the following comments would be made in order to give guidance to counsel in settling indict-ments and to judges as to how to act in order to produce sensible verdicts.

First, the long established practice of charging theft and handling as alternatives should continue whenever there was a real possibility, nm a fanciful one, that at trial the evidence might support one rather than the other.

Second, there was a danger that juries might be confused by reference to second or later appropriations since the issue in every case was whether the defendant had in fact appro-

Solicitors: Senter Dean & Co, Stourbridge: Director of Public Prosecutions. Fifth, in the unlikely event of

priated property belonging to another: if he had done so it was the jury not agreeing among themselves whether theft or irrelevant how he came to make handling had been proved, they should be discharged. the appropriation provided il Third. a jury should be told that a handler could be a thief, Finally, and perhaps most but he could not be convicted of being both a thief and a handler.

important, both judges and counsel when directing and .£99.95 addressing juries should avoid intellectual subtleties which some jurors might have diffi-culty in grasping: the golden rule £99.00 should be "Keep it short and tor simple". £49.95

Crying as provocation

Regina v Doughty (Stephen Clifford) The trial judge was wrong to

was in the course of theft.

Fourth, handling was the

more serious offence, carrying a

heavier penalty because those who knowingly had dealings

with thieves encouraged

stcaling

withdraw the defence of provocation from the jury when he ruled that the crying and resilessness of a 17-day-old baby could not he utilised as being provocative to enable a defendant to raise the defence of provocation in a murder case.

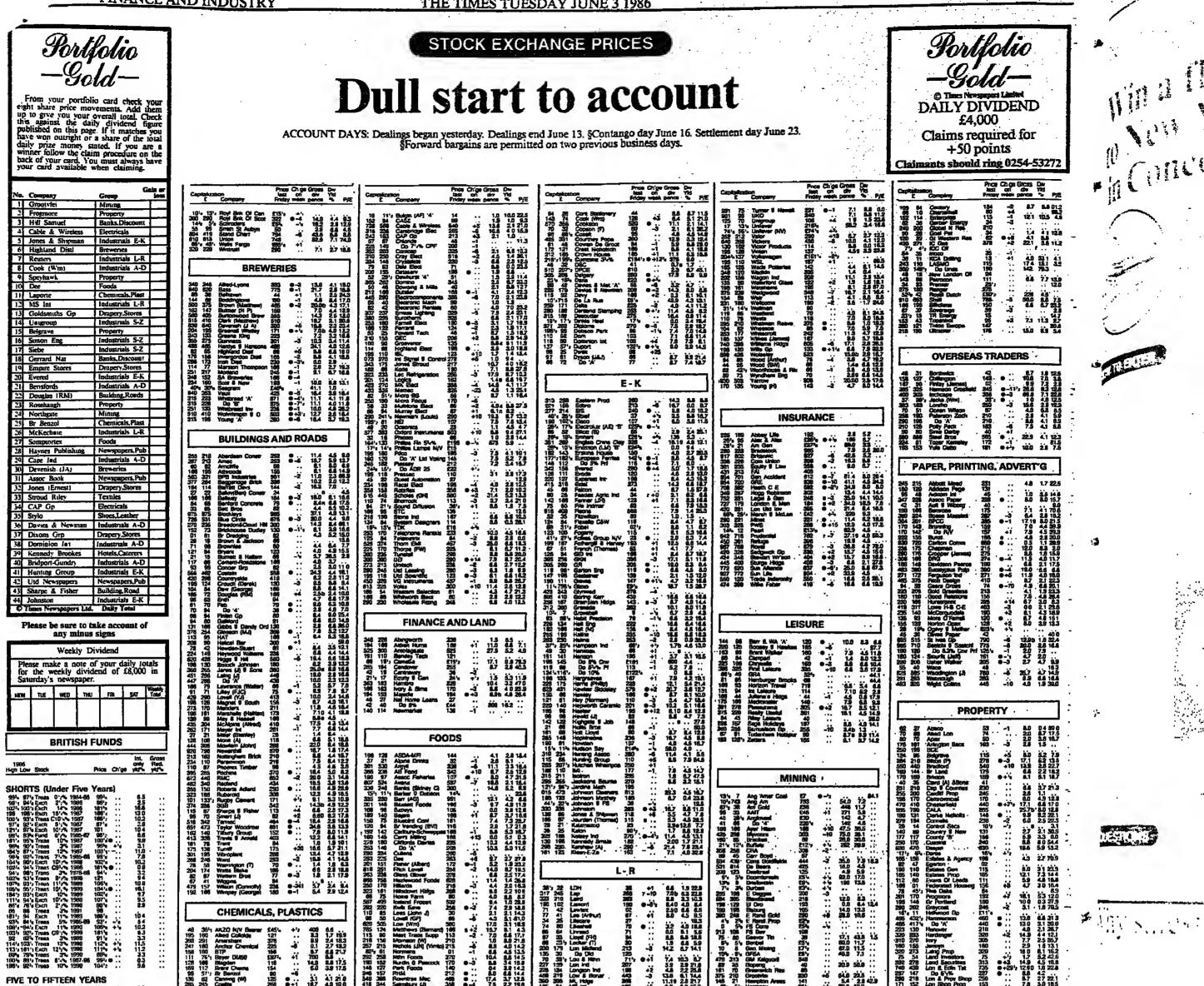
The Court of Appeal, Criminal Division (Lord Justice Stocker, Mr Justice Peter Paio and Mr Justice Gatehousel so held on May 23 when quashing the defendant's conviction for murder on October 15, 1985, at Manchester Crown Court (Mr Justice Caulfield and a jury) and substituting a conviction for manslaughter with a five-year sentence.

LORD JUSTICE STOCKER said that a reading of section 3 of the Homicide Act 1957 showed that there was, in the present case, evidence to show that the defendant tost his self-control and that the trial judge's reason-ing involved adding words which were not there by way of restriction into the section.

The section was mandatory and required the judge to leave the issue of the nhjective test to the jury; reliance could be placed on juries' common sense to ensure that only where the facts fully justified the case would they accept the defendant's plea, and it was Parliament's intention that the matter was left for a jury and not a judge 10 determine.

TQn and may FINANCE AND INDUSTRY

THE TIMES TUESDAY JUNE 3 1986



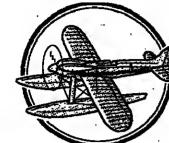
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Edited by Matthew May

<u>THE TIMES TUESDAY JUNE 3 1986</u>

The Times/DEC Schneider Competition Win a flight

to New York in Concorde



HOW TO ENTER

After answering each of the six questions, and writing your tie-breaking sentence, please follow these instructions carefully.

DIA: - CVERTE 1. Add together the answers to the first three questions.

DIVIDEND

as residuted for FSG points

Avagid Ting (254-53)

SEES TRADERS

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2. Do the same with the last three questions.

3. Subtract the sum of answers 4-6 from the sum of answers 1-3.

4. This will produce a four digit number, which is this week's numerical solution.

5. On Sunday June 8, between 7 am and 1 t pm, call 0t 400 8464, which is the Times-DEC Schneider hot line.

6. You will be asked for the following information when you make your call:

The oumerical solution, the tie-breaking scoteoce, yoor name and a day-time phone number. Please have all this information to hand to enable the entry to be processed accurately.

The winner will be the entrant with the greatest oumber of correct answers to the question and whose tie-breaking slogan is considered the most appropriate.

The competition hot live will be operational only during the stated hours. Employees of News International plc and DEC, and members of their immediate families are not eligible to enter the competition. In any dispute the editor's decision is final and no correspondence will be entered



I. As a direct result of the Supermarine success in 1931, the world famous Spitfire was

This is the fifth of a six-week series of competitions in con-junction with DEC (Digital Equipment Company) linked to the DEC Schneider air race, with a first prize of a weekend for two in New York with return Concorde flights. Other weekly winners, with partner, will be taken on a Concorde Champagne trip, where lunch will be served while travelling

at Mach 2, twice the speed of It was "The advent of comput er-aided design and modern technology have made speed trials obsolete". The winner of last week's npetition was a Leicester computing assistant, Mrs Jen-nifer McParland who works in In cases where there may be an element of doubt in the

Lexcester Polytechnic. The en-try was a joint family effort. Her son Stephen provided the aviation solutions from his knowledge of the subject, fering reference books. Mrs while Penny, her daughter McParland will join the other nsed the school library for reference nn compared five winners on the Isle of Wight, where they will spend the weekend of the race as guests of DEC. At a gala reference nu computer

The family are frequent entrants in competitions, par-dinner on June 21, the winner ticnlarly those with an aviation of the first prize will be theme. The winning tie break-er gave a succinct answer to winners , with their partners, announced. The next day, the the question, and in the judges will be part of the VIP party • The winner we opinion was the most relevant. that will watch the race from a Cutting of London



Winning partners: Jennifer McParland with her children Stephen and Penny

hight? 2. In which year was the first. working integrated circuit

demonstrated? 3. Italian pilot Luigi Bologna woo the 1920 race at Venice. How many times did the

ago did it make it's maiden 4. The family of DEC VAX 6. Pioneer of the punch card computers are based on a system, Herman Hollerith, processor of how many bits? was born in which year? 5. Britaio woo the event in . For this week's tie breaker

1931 because the Italians complete in oo more than 15 withdrew when their Macchi words: developed engine problems. The involvement of govern-What was the model oumber ment support after 1923 was

craise ship moored off Rvd

Prince Andrew, President of

the Royal Aero Club, the body responsible for the race organisation, will start the event and will later present a

replica of the origioal

Answers for the fourth week

The numerical solution is

· The winner was Malcolm

Pier, the finishing line.

winner.

were:

1.2350

2. 1947

3. 1925

4. 1646

6. 1964

5.42

2570.

COMPUTER HORIZONS/1

IBM dominance under fire

"For several decades the market place for information systems has been a quasi-monopoly," said Michael Blumenthal chairman of Burroughs, in his attempts to merge Burroughs with Sperry to form the worlds second largest computer company after IBM.

Last week Sperry's board of directors finally succumbed to Burroughs latest aquisition proposal which increased the offer per share to \$76.50 making a total value of \$4.5 billion. The proposed merger will create a company with a turnover of nearly £7 billion, profits currently over £700 millioo and 120,000 employees.

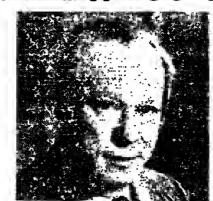
Mr Blumenthal, a former US Treasury Secretary, now has what he wants - a company, he believes, of sufficient size to take on IBM. Throughout the negotiations he stressed the domination of IBM in the computer market. "IBM is larger than the next 13

competitors, claims 70 per cent of industry profits and dominates virtually every market segment." he said.

In a bigger slur he hinted that there was something rather uo-American io it all: "It is not characteristic of America to pin its national interest to a single megacorporation. Nor is it reasonable to expect foreign governments or foreign markets to accept domination by such a

Schneider Trophy to the corporation." But the world has accepted IBM's position and even a combined Borroughs-Sperry will only be a fifth the size of IBM. Reservations have been widely expressed over the logic of trying to merge the incompatible product lioes of the two companies and the coosequent reduction in the economies of scale that could otherwise be expected.

The pace of change in computers and the fact that manufacturers often pro-



William Blumenthal, chairman of Burroughs, ready for the mega-corporation



By Matthew May

duce incompatible products within their own organizations means incompatible products are unlikely to be the major factor in whether the oew company succeeds.

What is crucial in the next few months is that Burroughs and Sperry do not lose credibility. Any stumbling or failure to impress during the merger process and existing customers could well be saying." now seems to be a very appropriale time to review our purchasing policy". Burroughs has made it clear there will be no hasty altempt to merge the mainframe product lines.

Mr Blumenthal's dogged belief that competing with IBM is primarily a question of size - achieving a critical

mass as he refers to it - has some support. Customers are often considered to feel safer dealing with hig companies, the larger the better - no one ever got fired for buying IBM - runs the old cliche.

But if companies are to be forced into mergers purely to combat the might of 1BM, it is difficult to see why customers should be persuaded to move from a company that by its competitors own admission wields such power. For those computer companies which

cannot hope to challenge IBM on size there is always the option of the straightforward attack. ICL has, it says,

decided to become more "aggressive". So far this new stance has merely meant a curious outhurst last month by Alan Roussell, ICL's managing director for the UK. He launched a fierce attack on the giant. "I am fed up with all the misleading information and half uruths propagated by IBM" he told a conference of ICL customers to rousing applause. He also criticized IBM UK's claims to

be a fine British company, alleging that 1BM imported £200 millioo more goods than it exported in 1985 - a year in which IBM UK won a Queen's Award for Exports. IBM has since denounced the allegations as "grossly inaccurate and misleading", but it has left us wondering what the true figures for imports and exports might be. Attacking IBM may win applause but it is unlikely to win much in the way of new husiness. Internally IBM has already discounted

the possibility that it oeed fear any real competitioo from any American or European companies, admitting ooly the Japanese as potential rivals for the future. Despite Mr Blumenthal's optimism there is still no reason to believe that IBM has got it wrong.

Italy buys British with enthusiasm

From Geof Wheelwright not new to the British home computer market. Ask aoyooe in Florence who watched the rise and fall

Sinclair and Commodore may be unhappy about the current state of affairs in the UK home computer market, but they should be cheered by the fact that they still seem to have an impact in Europe.

In Italy, where the Japanese have been heavily pushing their MSX machines, longforgotten by the UK arms of these firms, both Sinclair's Spectrum and Commodore's 64 seem to be holding up well. Even the recently off-loaded

Sinclair QL, which the new owners Amstrad dido't see fit to sell in the UK, makes so many prominent appearances in Italian computer magazines that one can only conclude its popularity is a good deal greater than in the land of its birth.

made them popular in North Quirky European success is

America and the UK has now Perhaps the biggest surprise been translated into local- is in the games software language European versions -of Oric computers io the UK albeit somewhat delayed. - only to see the company Releasing local-language versions of software or going into parternship with a national company such as Olivetti is now the route to

husiness. Looking at the Italian computer press and io most of the shops, it is games from British software houses which seem to get the most

attention. The language of good "shoot-em-up" games is truly international. SUCCESS. **SPECIAL SPRING OFFER** Compag Computers from Riva at Special Offer Prices while stocks last

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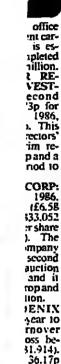
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crispest and most accurate picture ever

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But there are signs that things could well go the same way oo the Cootinent as they have in the UK. Amstrad's new machines are getting a good deal of attention here and with the company's new links into the existing Sinclair Spectrum market, it can only contioue. Cheap IBM PC compatibles are starting to flood the market in the same way and not all are clooes from the Far East.

contioue to rise in France.

There are a growing number of low-cost Italian-made PC compatibles making it below the magic £1000 price - about 2.5 million lira

Much of the business software for those PCs which has

'like gold ny salesmen are

Selling computers may not be considered the most respectable occupation but it is certainly one up from flogging photocopiers to secretaries. And in most cases, it is better paid than working as a computer programmer or analyst. Even so, it is still one of those jobs which the industry

would prefer not to need. After all, if the technology is good enough, why can't it sell itself?

Datapower, a recruitment firm, said: "Professional computer salesmen are needed because many of the executives who sign the cheques aren't computer experts. They oeed to be sold the products in the tradicional way of having the facilities explained to them hy someone who speaks their laoguage, and that is why the salesman cannot be

replaced". Unfortunately, selling high-technology products to customers with a low-tech knowledge is what has often given computer sales people a bad name. To do the joh properly, you need a combination of communication skills, interpersonal skills and solid computing experience.

Not surprisingly, such tal-ents are rare and what you more often get is a good front mao who has a superficial

knowledge of the key buzz .

IBM PC XT/FD 10mb, ±1700

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words in information technol- who specializes in sales staff, of the sale. Yet their earnings ogy but whose real motivatioo

his commission. In many cases the back-ground of these sales reps is selling relatively simple office equipment such as photocopiers before graduating to word processors, then on to proper mputers.

It may not be a good preparation for selling artificial intelligence but it is a great way of learning how to win over a reluctant customer. The result, all too often, is inappro-

JOB SCENE **By Edward Fennell**

priate systems being sold to those being taken in by glib sales talk.

ing of salesmen, it is a case of constant, poaching, so that The situation would be improved if more computer salary levels spiral upwards," professionals came mio saics. But what stops them is their said recruitment consultants Arlington inability to put across the key High salaries paid to salesmen and women can be particularly galling for the. computer professionals who messages about the features and benefits of their products. Too often they get bogged down in technical details. work alongside them in sales

They cannot see the problems from the customer's viewpoint. Indeed there seems to be a widespread feeling that computing expertise and selling skills are virtually incompatible. One recruitment consultant

said: "Most computer staff are often substantially less who come to us to seek jobs in than the salesman whose sales give the impression of claims they must try and being rather dull people, with-substantiate. out the presence or personality So what everyone ideally to do a good selling job. If you

wants from the salesman -but what most of them lack can discover someone who geouinely knows about comis experience. And increasingputers and has a talent for ly it is experience oot just of selling, they are like gold dust. Companies will usually computing sales hut of specific vertical markets. The finance take them on even if they and manufacturing sectors are haven't a vacancy because the ooes particularly in short once you have found someone supply and the agencies all you don't let them go." agree that there just aren't enough good people to go It is this shortage of reliable people who can sell well which has pushed salaries up to very

Unfortunately there is no high levels. Those who can perform effectively are able to reach £50,000 a year or more. change expected in the forsceable future. Although an increasing number of gradu-ates are coming to sales, the kind .of in-depth graduate "And with very little investment being put ioto the traintraineeships in computer sales offered by IBM are oot being

widely imitated. There may be some slightly better people who started their careers selling home computers io the high street, but in general it looks as if the smooth talking but facile salesman will be with us for support. Arriving on the scene some time to come. The result after the customer has been hooked they provide the ex-pert knowledge which pro-duces something workable out is that anyooe who can both compute and sell should be able to clean up.

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COMPUTER HORIZONS/2

The French way of finding out

By Lewis Briarty across the chaonel in Francewhere the French government has been giving away 1500 computer terminals every day in an ambitious attempt to

чт÷,

bring the populatinn on-line. While their primary objec-tive is the replace the printed versinn of the telephone directory by computerizing it - and incidentally making it much more useful - the result is that mnre than 1.4 million French homes are now connected, via telephone lines, in a range of videotex computers giving mnre than 1500 services.

This is Telematique, linking the telephnne system interactively with the enormous storage capacity of large computers. The savings from printing fewer telephone directories have helped pay for the cost of the computer terminals. In those reginns of France

where the electronic director is

Pages called up by a simple menu

in acting, installing a terminal could not be easier. A simple signature is all that is needed to allow you to walk away with a Minitel terminal in a cardboard box, amaziogly unbureaucratic in a country where it can take two years to correct the address nn a rates

than 70,000 and much of the The electronic directory is very versatile. You can search information is for specialized normally using a name in a use. locality: if the name isn't found then you are given the system has industrial and

.

alternative of a list of names The communication revolu-tinn is here - or rather just possibility of searching in neighbouring localities or in

the whole region. Ynu may also carry out searches uoder classified headings, as in the Yellow Pages, and in some areas it is possible to search by address. As well as the directory service you can access pages nf information on the Teletel system itself, nn the use of the

directory, telephone services, call-charges between any points, post-codes, postal services and tariffs, administrative information - even a game to help remember the intricacies of the new oumbering system which came into

ber of subscribers to fewer

On the one hand the French

operation last year. These pages are called up by simple menu from the keyboard, and the function keys allow browsing back and forwards through the pages. Access to all this is free for the first three minutes. The provision of this "criti-

on the production of many cal mass" of terminals has CTODS. triggered an explosion in independent videotex services,

The range of publicly avail-able services is enormous. which appear at a rate of two First there are directories of

or three a day. There is a quarterly 300-page directory the geoeral services available, of these services, many of and of more specific aspects such as driving schools. Indi-vidual municipalities and which can be obtained simply by dialling nne nf three oumtourist regions have data banks of local information bers and keying in a code wnrd. Though Britisb Telecom's Prestel also has and daily events that are buge quantities of information regularly updated. its cost has limited the num-

artistic and cultural events. exhibitions, archaeological sites and museums. You can obtain an insurance quota-



prnfessinnal data banks. on-line banks as npposed to These may consist of statistics the two io the UK.

Ynu can nbtain a calcula-tion of your income tax, a nn a particular reginn, nr agricultural data such as road-safety test, or all that you weather predictions, disease warnings and spray recomneed to know about the Partie mendations, bee keepers can find the flowering dates of nectar-bearing plants, there are quotations of egg, chicken Socialiste. There are housing, education and employment data-bases showing the availability of accommodation, and rabbit prices, dictary in-formation for milk produc-tion, and detailed information student places or of jobs. Many of the newspapers have nn-line news and current

> Associated goods are a growth industry

events services, as well as games and boroscopes; there is even a joke service. Rail and air timetables can be checked and booked, sports information and the prize winners of the Lotérie Nationale can all be fnund.

Perhaps the most popular There is information on services are the messageries, the equivalent of bulletin boards on which you can leave a message for a particular individual, nr carry on a tinn, nr interrogate your bank dialogue with an unknown account - there are over 120 correspondent.

For many of these services a charge is levied via the tele-phone bill, perhaps at the rate of 7p per 45 seconds - for others an additional subscription and a password are

necessary. The supply of Minitel-asso-

up special printers to give hard copy of the individual pages of information, modems and software are available for many popular computers to. allow them to be used as terminals nn the network and for storing down-loaded data

nr integrating pages of data into programs. Two magazines appear regularly with details and reviews of new SETVICES. This is an exciting and flourishing area and unfortunately another example of a British inventioo exploited

elsewhere. Even so, things do not always run perfectly; a recent attempt to check the prices of some wines resulted. only in the message Liaison temprairement impossible.

system. Computers and the use of civilian staff have freed administrative work and put more back on the beat, say the West Mercia Police. A pilot ciated goods is a growth industry, it is possible to link scheme was introduced to routing police work three years ago, and into the CID in June last year.

Amstrad has given Timex a £12 million contract to

produce a new version of the Sinclair Spectrum following Amstrad's takeover of

Sinclair's home computer

place future contracts for Sinclair machines in the Far

The new Spectrum, called the Plus Two, will include a built-in cassette recorder. Later this month Amstrad la

expected to launch a £500 IBM compatible personal computer with twin disc drives and monitor. IBM

compatibles currently cost close to £1,000 for a basic

East where the current

Amstrad computers are

business in April. Dundee-based Timex had feared that Amstrad would

nanufactured

A spokesman said that operational units linked to a computer were originally set up "to spearhead an assault on the mountains of paperwork faced by operational officers". In the next two weeks the force will be getting a £450,000 computer to extend the system throughout its area, which covers the counties of Shropshire and Hereford and Worcester.

The huge market for computer printers - which turn on-screen inspiration into something that the rest of the world can read on paper will get a competitive boost over the next weeks as two corporate giants battle for the



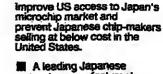
Touch screen viewing stations like the one pictured will ■ Touch screen viewing stations like the one pictured will help guide visitors around Oslo's new Museum of Science which opened last week. The screens are linked to an in-ter-active videodisc system which will provide video information on science and technology and a science quiz. The disc, produced by British company Futuremedia, provides a burst of applause for those who score over 80 per cent in the quiz



New Spectrum on the way

British market withadvertising and offers on their new printer wares. The latest challenge comes from Honeywell, which manufactures computer printers in Italy for the worldwide market. Honeywell announced last week it would be trying to challenge the dominance of Japanese firms in the field. It is likely to be a tough battla as Olivetti has already been flooding the market v

advertisements for its new tine of printers. High-level US and Japanese trade officials have produced a broad agreement on microchip trade, said it lacked substance and was unlikely to cure the US industry's life. Its aim is to



Robots

Pro No

computer manufacturer is joining with soma of Tokyo's better hotels to offer -short husinessmen a one-night stand with a word processor. Capitalizing on a word processor boom in Japan, Casio Computer has come up with a promotion package designed to sell desktop computers to businessmen and give an intensive short course in their USB.

The package includes lodging at a first class hotel, meals, two lessons and a £150 computer — all starting at £140. The customer checks into a hotel at 5 pm, has a 21/2-hour lesson on how to operate the word processor before dinner and then retires to his or her room with the new toy. In the morning, another review lesson comes before check-out time.

COMPUTER **APPOINTMENTS**



These are within the Computer Services Department, at various levels, working on advanced applications of computers in the followin

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ration enveronment. rate UMOUE OPPORTURITY of gaining further experience and moving towards project leading resoltancy role. Preference will be given to candidates looking for a career move and greater sope. Work will be in-bouse and on clients sites: some travel will be involved. REF Thil 1593

Storp Press: THREE ANALYST/PROGRAMMERS WITH GOOD MAAPICS SIGLLS, required argenty with RPG II or RPG ID experience. Also a good GSD Systems Engineer, SUSSEX c16K **HEF TM 1640**

PROGRAMMERS	MIDDLESEX	To 212k + Ca
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empary: Hullo-million pound 1974 inicrocomputer deelership, rapidly expanding broughout three les West of London, and establishing 8 fine reputation in the sales, software support and

alles firest or Loranov, and extension of the work in teares, reporting to Project Landers on IBM micros, Positions: Programmers are required to work in teares, reporting to Project Landers on IBM micros, with a wolk wantly of applications 80% of the work will be *in-house* and 20% client-site work, edge of dataflex, atthough Pascal, Fortran, Basic or APL Programmers will be retrained. Knowledge of Dilase IB, Lotus 1-2-3, and sympthony would be ideal.

Base N. Louis 1-2-3, and symphony would b ensure. An excellent opportunity to progress this this fast-moving company, with banefits TS 1551

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SYSTEMS ANALYSTS BETRAIN TO IBM	CITY	TE 216,990 + RELOCATION			
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Company: International major IBM user based in the City of London utilising the latest technology for both technology and training and theme

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CONSULTANCY/TURNICEY

SALES

Compary: This dynamic company specialises in the are respected and established workeneds, its furnower escaes Paulitais: Two ambiaus Analyst/Programmers are req environment involving estantion antipise and programmers tes in the area of client portfolio man mover exceeded £30 biblion last year at. Highly errors are required to work in a fast-me programming oblis using various banking

participant. Experiment: Aged in your mid to late 20s, you will have at least 18 months financial experience on DEC VAX long COBAL Candidates should have had some exposure to sales ledger, bought ledger or security systems and, although a degree is not stiputed, education to at least "A' Level is required, liamanat: A challenging and extremely interesting position offering you the opportunity to gain valuable toportence in an inconstitue environment. Benefits include: an auxilia bouch, non contributory pession, PPP, LVS session licket loss and prospects for fast promotion. An opportunity not to be

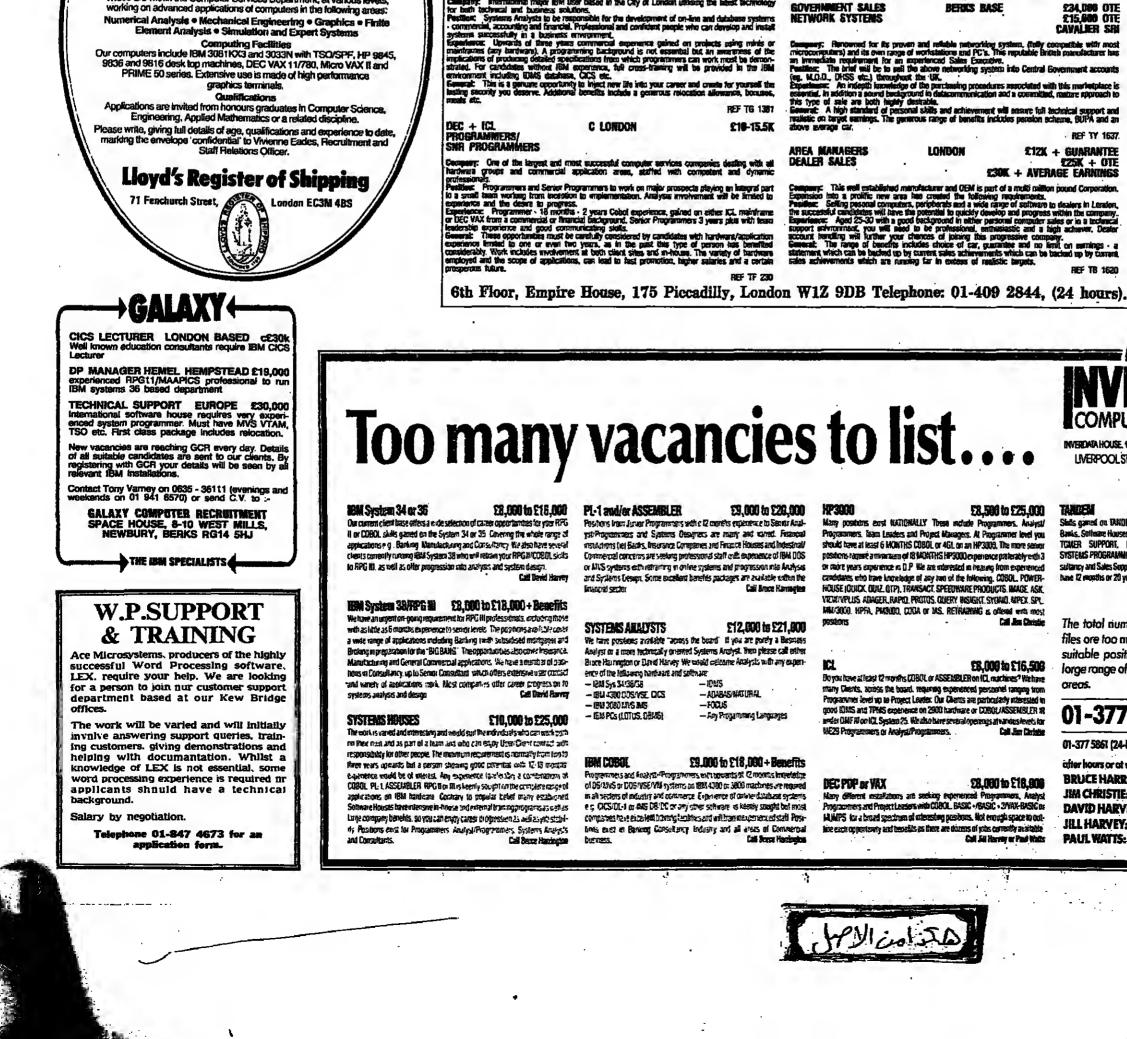
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Robots can make friends By Chris Naylor

Professor Ivan Bratko has an idea. One of many, it consists of trying to get robots to speak and to understand speech. Now that, in itself, may sound unremarkable - after all, every schoolboy knows that any robot worth its chips must be able to do that. One only has to watch Doctor Who to appreciate its importance.

But what is different about Professor Bratko's idea is that be wants his robots to speak, not necessarily to humans, but to each other. And he isn't indulging in some abstract, computerperson's, concept of talking - he actually means that robots should be able to talk to each other in more-or-less plain English.

Hailing from the Kardelj University and the Josef Stefan Institute in Ljubljana, Yugoslavia, Professor Bratko is on regular leave at the Turing Institute in Glasgow, a centre for research into artificial intelligence (AI). High on his personal list of problems to be solved are a couple of robots that he'd like to see get a little more, well, cooperative towards each other.

In essence, the problem is the basic question of how to get a number of workers cooperating effectively on a task. Way back, of course, workers meant humans -these days, it means robots. So consider Professor Bratko's two robot "workers". both of whom have been set to an assembly line task. They can be programmed, like all good robots, to do what they're told but suppose that one of them has been programmed to put nuts and bolts on the conveyor belt and the other has been programmed to pick up sets of matching nuts

and bolts. The first problem that's going to occur is when they both reach their arms towards the conveyor belt simultaneously and manage to scratch each others' paintwork.

And if their feelings ever recover from that joit there'll come a time when the nut-and-bolt matching robot runs. short of either nuts or bolts and wants the other robot to put just nuts, or bolts, on the

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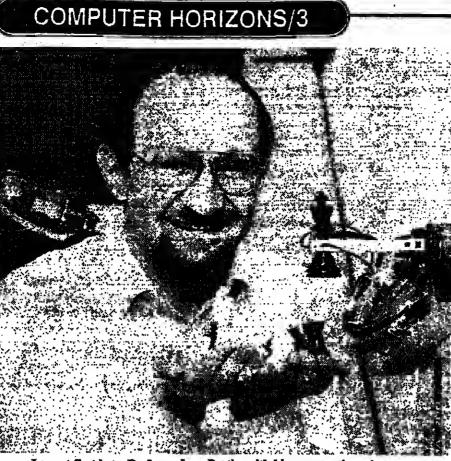
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Love at first byte: Professor Ivan Bratko with his co-operative robots

conveyor so that he, the first robot, doesn't have to stand idle

This is where Professor So, the first robot picks up a Bratko wants the robots to start talking, After all, life the common visual area. would be so much simpler if they could say things like "Stand clear" and "Pass the doubtless waving it around a bit in frustration.

nuts" in a spirit of mutual cooperation and harmony. This catches the second robot's vision system and it soon deduces that the reason his colleague is showing him Not, of course, that this means they have to speak in English. They could, after all, that nut is because he wants communicate with each other another one, so he digs one hy means of the subtle gesture out, puts it on the conveyor, as do many human workers. and harmony is restored to the So, to this end, Professor workplace. But there's one snag with the method of communication Bratko's team is also working on the subtle gesture system which, in this case, consists of a central area between the two by means of the subtle gesture it's just a bit too subtle at robot workers which one of times. Obviously, the robots

know what those gestures mean – they should, seeing as how they work with each other all day – hut a human bystander might not realise them can scan with a vision system and the other can reach into with an arm. This produces a situation in which the first robot, call him Freddy 3, is in dire need of another nut, say. The second robot, which has access to just what's going on between these two robots. And it would make robots so much more both nuts and bolts and is also accessible to people if the

UK Events Amstrad Computer Show, Novotel, Harramersmith, Lon-don W6, June 13-15, (061-456

 Computer 86, G-Mex Ex-hibition Centre, Manchester, June 24-26, (01-643 8040)
 Acom User Exhibition, Bar-bican, London EC2, July 24th-orate 240 246 2670 27th, (01-349 4667) Visit 86 Recruitment Fair, Intercontinetal Hotel, Hyde Showground, Sydney, Septem-ber 2-5(01-930 9740)

people knew just what it was called Freddy 3, doesn't know of his colleague's plight and is shovelling bolts onto the conthat the robots were planning to do. So, why not get them to speak in plain English instead. Then everyone could listen in and follow the drama as it veyor belt like he's on a bonus. typical nut and moves it into unfolds.

In computerese, this is known as making the communications transparent inasmuch as people can follow what's going on without hav-ing to decode a stream of hinary, and it's one of the major research areas within the Freddy 3 project at the Turing Institute. Freddy 3 is being funded by US giant Westinghouse and is

the successor to the earlier Freddy and Freddy 2 projects which were the brainchild of Professor Donald Michie, currently the Turing Institute's chief scientist. Possibly, some may fear the

final result of the work is going to be something which eventually goes around saying of its human watchers "Exterminate them. Exterminate - but Professor Michie thinks otherwise.

"Artificial intelligence", he says, "is the humanising end of the craft – people often think of the end-product as Dalek-like, but the whole point of our work is to reunite the humanistic side with the technological side".

At any rate, if the robots being developed at the Turning Institute ever do decide to exterminate us then we'll at least be able to cavesdrop on them planning it. ...

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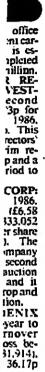
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Company and Commercial Department

We have recently formed a new department to handle Company and Commercial work. We need to make new appointments urgently in this department, which although recently established, already has a sound base of substantial clients, many of whom are engaged in insurance, shipping, or international trade and finance.

In addition to 2 to 3 years relevant post qualification experience we require a good academic record, an ability to work effectively under pressure and a sense of humour. We are committed to growth and to early advancement to Partnership. We offer exceptional prospects.

Write to, or telephone our Consultant, Mrs. Indira Brown with details of your background, Corporate Resourcing Group, 6 Westminster Palace Gardens, Artillery Row, London, SW1P 1RL quoting reference 2143. Telephone 01-222 5555, or, if you prefer, at home between 8 p.m. and 9 p.m. 01-480 6666.

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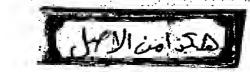
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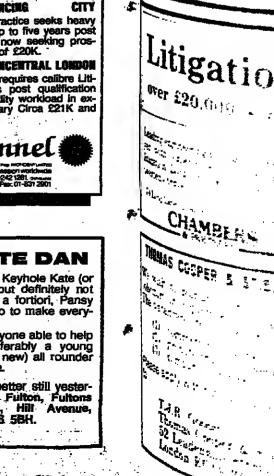


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Irish seeking a victory on the day of underdog From Clive White, Guadalajara

FOOTBALL

Northern Ireland's position no tackling was permitted and of "dominance" in Guadalaja-ra could be at an end just 90

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altitude training one step furearth should they achieve no more than a draw against

Algeria. This is the chance for the outsiders of Group D to steal a march on the favoured pair. Brazil and Spain. And victory must be achieved at all cost by

one or the other. Brazil's lowscoring victory on Sunday has increased the pressure on both



the Irish and the Algerians to win today's game with some-thing in hand. Goal difference could again play a decisive role in qualification.

Attack, not one of Northern Ireland's most recognizable strengths, is further weakened by injuries to Quinn (a strained tendon on the top of his foot), and more seriously to Whiteside, who went over on an ankle. It may be decided to keep the tenacious Whiteside hungry for a few more days yet. Billy Bingham, the Irish manager, described his players

as like greyhounds in a trap before the hare's arrival. "On the way to watch the Brazil-Spain game the boys were singing, hut I noticed that edginess about them," he said, "I know it's time they took a part in proceedings. They are ready." The Irishmen have been starved of competition. Bingham has declined to play any of the local teams as he did a full-scale practice match against the Scots while in Albuqerque. Two practices of

40 minutes duration with Scotland were arranged, but BOWLS

the future

By Gordon Allan

Ian Dickison, who lost 21-18 to David Bryant in the Gateway

both conveniently ended in a draw. Significantly, perhaps,

on a hill overlooking Mexico's second city, the Irish have clearly intended to take their altitude training one step for ther than everyone else. But the most exhausting of the they could fail ungraciously to three home countries with 18 three home countries with 18 days of endurance training in temperatures of 85 degrees divided equally between levels of 7,000, 6,000 and 5,000ft, the last being the height of Guadalajara.

Injuries, however, have reduced Bingham's options from a squad of 22 who almost pick themselves by virtue of simply being Irish. Nicoll's injury to a knee caused by a clash with McNally in training has added to the insult of being unwanted at home by his new West Bromwich Albion manager, Ron Saunders. With a place in the world's most desirable shop window begging, Nicoll may find him-self back in the storeroom.

Penney can increase his value despite the slight ankle injury. With Whiteside doubtful, Bingham will need even more the aggression of Hamilton, whose troubling knee has benefited more than most from the warm climate. He believes, though, he will be on the bench against Algeria and that his successor, Clarke, will be given the chance to im-

prove his market value. Bingham's enforced accent on defence may mean a place in midfield for Worthington, who has had terribly disappointing domestic season be-cause of injury. More crucially the heart of defence, at McClelland appears to have made up ground on young McDonald, who has replaced him so outstandingly during the last five internationals. Bingham says that he will impress upon his players a sense of self-respect which



Man of the moment: Australian referee, Bambridge, waves away Spanish protests after disallowing a goal by Gonzales

The French Mexicans join the party as have no fortune smiles on Brazil **complaints** Michel Platini, the captain of France, remained unruffled af-ter his team had struggled to heat Canada in their opening

From David Miller, Guadalajara

Other than the West Indians Other than the West Indians with cricket, there is no nation which reacts to success in quite the same way as the Brazilians do in foothall. One goal has, for the moment, made the World Cup. They were dancing in the streets here on Sunday night, putting the clock back 20 years: pever mind that this is a fragile, by no means brilliant, team. There is something unique in the enuctional liberation which the Brazilian football team can

the Brazilian football team can give their people: a combination of the festival of the Mardi Gras of triamph which infects others of triamph which infects others with pleasure. Even when the Brazilians are not great, they are entertaining in a way no other team are. There is a happiness about their supporters which gives some substance to the slightly pretentions slogan of this World Cup, Football for.

Peace. Brazil may have been enor-monsly lucky to beat Spain in their opening match in Group D hnt they have done the present World Cup a service. While Brazil keep winning, the Mexi-cans will be marginally less intense about the fate of their own side.

The victory over Spain on Sunday was as wavering as that

priate place to hold the cen-

over Wales in the 1958 quarter-finals but the thoosands liming the streets, chanting and waving flags afterwards, knew little of that. Housewives came out to beat a rhythm on biscuit tins near the front door, old men at pavement cafes palled their chairs to the edge of the road. From babes in arms to grand-parents, Gnadalajara was

parents, Gnadalajara was celebrating. Horns bellowed, youngsters rode on the roof and bonnet of cars and the dir of the street corner samba rhythm throbbed for half the night. How different it could have been, and all depending on two repticas of that shot by Hurst 20 years ago. which bounced down off the bar and was given as a goal for England. Not for Spain. Harnssed by stoumach ail-ments to Rincon, Gallego, Gordfilo and Caldere, none of whom was fit, Spain were under-standably prepared to take few chacees, but there was no donbt-ing from television that Mignei

ing from television that Miguei Gonzalez scored a good goal after 53 minutes, his 20-yard shot hitting the crossbor and bouncing behind the line but SPAIN: Zabizarreta; Tomis, Canacha, Maceda, Goicoéchen, Michel, Victur, Fransco Lopez (sab: Seilor), Julio Alberto, rebounding into play too swiftly for referee or linesman to be able to judge. Soon afterwards Brazil had

scored, Socrates heading home a high, bonneing ball after Junior had hit the bar and the ball had clearly honnced in front of the line. Mignel Minioz, Spain's aged manager, had pat Canacho as man-for-man marker on Soc-rates but the elegant, bearded doctor was Brazil's key figure just behind the two forwards in a 3-4-1-2 formation. Canacho was muchle to contain the subtle scored, Socrates hes ter his team had struggled to beat Canada in their opening match in Leon, Platin, like most of his team-mates, was well below his best as the French scraped a 1-0 win with a 79th-minute goal from Papin. But be denied he was unhappy with his side's performance. "It is 28 years since France won their unable to contain the subtle

denied he was unnappy with his side's performance. "It is 28 years since France won their opening. World Cup match so we have no reason at all to be disappointed," he said. "I am happy, but only with the result." Henri Michel, the manager, admitted "I par seally affinid me linking of Socrates with Careca, Casagrande and his substitute, Muller. Yet it would be unrealistic to judge Spain at less than full strength and I would expect them still to qualify. Brazil's win is, frankly, bad news for North-ern Ireland, who will have been looking for frailty by Brazil. That may still come to be seen for Elzo, Brito, Branco and Junior were a less than convinc-ing middle fine, while Julio Cesar had his anticties against. Batragueno, who may yet Muller. admitted: "I was really afraid we were not going to win, I take my hat off to the Canadians. But we have taken two points and that is what counts. I also know several players are not at their peak and will improve." The Canadians also seemed satisfied with the result. Their

manager, Tony Waiters, the former England goalkeeper, Batragueno, who may yet emerge as an ontstanding for-ward in the later stages. said: "We proved against one of the best teams in the world that BRAZE.: Carlos; Edson, Julio Cesar, Edinho (captero), Branco, Jumior (sab: Faicao), Elzo, Aleman, Socrates, Casagnande (sab: Mailer), Careca.

Une best teams in the world that we have every right to be playing in these finals." CANADA: P Dolan; B Lenarduzzi, I Bridge, R Sanuel, E Wiscon, P James, R Ragan, D Norman, M Sweeney, C Valentine, I Vrable: FRANCE J Bats: M Anoroce, P Batiston, M Bostes, T Tusseau, L Fernandoz, A Giresse, J Tossaau, M Patini, J-P Papin, D Rochestau,

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CAMARET, France: Criterium du Douphis Eiginh stage (35 miles); I, M Ducrot (Net 21r 34min - 37sec; 2, O Hashiger (Swat 23630; 3, T Mane (r), 23632; 4, H Dev

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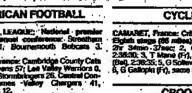
From Richard Evans, Paris mingham, Belgrade, Amster-dam and Brisbane - had

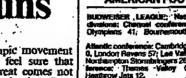
Birmingham need not de-spair. The campaign to stage the 1992 Olympics is not over yet and will be conducted with "fair excellent dossiers to present but did he need to emphasize the claims of a city like Paris? play". The phrase was trotted out in English — a permissible lapse into Franglais perhaps out in English – a permissible lapse into Franglais pertaps – by no less a personage than the Prime Minister of France as he addressed a gathering of the international sporting Press here yesterday. M Jacques Chirac, who is also

inside the Olympic movement in France who feel sure that Paris's main threat comes not

rans's main inreat comes not from a foreign city but from Albertville, the city backed by Jean-Claude Killy that is one of the best-prepared candidates for

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Le Mans on Sunday afternoon more determined than ever to return next year and win. Al-though all three of their cars had retired from this year's race with a third of it still to run, they were in no sense humiliated. While they were running, the Jaguar XJR6s were highly competitive, comfortably outpacing all but four of the 15 Porsches matched against them, LIGOI TUNGLEY. S.IO.17.24 June. 1.2wks, B.B. of 4.C arrown 01 801 6469624hrs). Turish Delight Holidays. ATOL 2047 SPECIAL INTEREST

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WALES FORT BLADOC Ideallic habour side flais, siceps 4, 6 vacancies now 02445 70577 Masters final at Worthing on Sunday, says he will turn professional after the Common-wealth Games in Edinburgh M Jacques Chirac, who is also mayor of Paris, was using the occasion to present his city's credentials. Moving smoothly into his "fair-play" theme, Chirac said he felt sure all the next month when he represents New Zealand in the singles. His mind was made up for him by his success in the Masters. He is the second New Zealander to lose to Bryant in the final. The first was Peter nther prestigious cities in the Bellis in 1984 and hc went nn tn win the world championship running - Barcelnna, Bir-

singles at Aberdeen a few weeks Bellis has been a professional since 1981. At the moment, Dickison says, there are five professional bowlers in New Zealand.

From John Blunsden

Le Mans

Dickison, once a printer but now what he calls a real-estate Proclaiming themselves un-tour neganizers and the white official world champions after public. salesman, enjoyed the pace and quality of the Beach House Park their 3-1 triumph against an unauthorized New Zealand green. "You can have a really good game of bowls on them," international team, South Africa ares now bent nn forcing the rugby establishment to restore the country's full place in the Hc also liked the pairs event that preceded the singles be-cause it helped him to play himself in. That is a player's view, shared no doubt by the

South Africa's strategy is to go for the jugular, bringing over teams from as many member countries of the International Rugby Board as possible – a strategy supported by the New Zealanders' coach, Colin Meads, who believes it would also take the pressure off his players and himself nn their imminent return home. The Springboks have indeed proved themselves a major rest of the nverseas contingent. There is another school of thought that the pairs is rether a waste of time, that it has little spectator appeal and that it should be scrapped and the singles expanded. Those are matters for the future. For the present the fact is

that Bryant is almost monnpolizing possession of the Masters trophy. Everybody admired his mastery of the Worthing greens. Everybody sympathized with Dickison for losing after being 16-11 in front. And everybody, not least his parents, who were there, was sorry in see Dan Milligan suffer the fate sup-resedue greeneed for "nice guys" lizing possession of the Masters proved themselves a major posedly reserved for "nice guys" by finishing last.

the Jagmar pit soared, only to be dashed again 45 minutes later when one of their own cars was

the outside half, Naas Botha, Selfish be may be: The latest joke goes that as he travelled home last Saturday be told a international calendar. South Africa's strategy is to go fellow passenger that he scored 69 points for the Springbocks in

the Winter Games.

Althnugh France has staged both events in the same year before - in 1924 - it is highly unlikely that Paris would win if Albertville had already been awarded the Winter Olympics. "Like every city, Paris is spending a lot of money," one source said, "But many people feel Albertville will knock the capital out of contention.

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CRICKET

CRICKET SCHOOL MATCHES: "Bloxhsm 88; Bromegrove 89-1. "Botton 75: Bury GS 75-3. Christ, Brecon 206-8 dec: Yung's, Workenter 170-7. Totston's 185-8 dec: Ord Boys 142 Emertit 98; Downside 99-2. "Executive dec: Brithan 204-5. Glygleawick 80, "St Pater's, Vork 82-3. Headmater's 10 200-6 dec: "Merchant Taylors", Northwood 201-4. Incogniti 178-8 dec: Yung's, Cantabuty 74-1 (nard, King Edward's, Bath 75; "Mendion Combe 752. "Kingswood 114: King's, Grantshury 74-1 (nard, King Edward's, Bath 75; "Mendian 116-2. MCC 241-4 dec: "Enfield GB 137. Metheld 24-5 dec (J Athirson 135); Merthon-ough 120-9. Mil Hill 158-6 dec: V Duwich (rain), Old Boys 181 (J AP Miller 119); "Lancing, 182-4. Pochington 165; Repton 128-5 (raid, "Queen's, Thantion 157-6 dec; Weilington (Somersed) 55-2. Stautiond 153-8. dec Uppingtum 1854. "Anexistin 150-6 dec; Abgruin Gatorhers 185-4. "Rescittin 150-6 dec; Cilcion 216 and 65-5. "Hullish 184-6 dec (A Tarnari 110; Caterhers 185-4. "Burdon 127-6 Cilcio, 216 and 65-5. "Hullish 184-6 dec (A Tarnari 110; Caterhers 185-4. "Burdon's 172-8 dec; Vagen's, Tuanton 195-8. Suesek Merdets 140; Burdolf's 143-9. Suesek Merdets 140; Burdolf's 143-9. Suesek Merdets 140; "Burdolf's 143-

FOOTBALL

OVERSEAS LEADURE Amstries: Austrie Vience 1, LASK & Repid Vierva 3, SSW Imstruct 3, GAK 2, Austria Klagerikat 1; Admira Wacker 2, Sturn Graz 1, Real positions: 1, Austrie Vierna, playod 36, points 51: 2, Repart Vienna, 55: 63, SSW Imstruct, 36, 38, Ricassinas: Sporal Sudameric Durch nest 5, Diramo Bucharest 0, Sowal Bucha-rest 0, FC Bhor Orades 0, Ale Trgu Munes.2 SC Backu 0, Wotchird Bucharest 4, Repid Bucharest 1; FCM Brasov 2, Polisienica Turescara 2; Convince Husderbare 5, Glorie Bucatu 1; FC Arge Pheet 2, Universitase Circl Napoca 1, Courte Runcu Woos 2, Period Polisient 1; FC 07, 2, Universitase Crains 1, Rapoca 1, FC Arge Pheet 2, Universitase Circl Napoca 1, FC Arge Pheet 2, Universitase Circl Napoca 1, FC Arge Pheet 2, Universitase Circl Napoca 1, FC Arge Pheet 2, Universitase Circles 1, Rapoca 1, FC Arge Pheet 2, Universitase Circles 1, Rapoca 1, FC Arge Pheet 2, Universitase Circles 1, Rapoca 1, FC Arge Pheet 2, Universitase Circles 1, Rapoca 1, FC Arge Pheet 2, Universitase Circles 1, Rapoca 1, FC Arge Pheet 2, Universitase Circles 1, Rapoca 1, FC Arge Pheet 2, Universitase Circles 1, Rapoca 1, FC Arge Pheet 2, Universitase Circles 1, Rapoca 1, FC Arge Pheet 2, Universitase Circles 1, Rapoca 1, FC Arge Pheet 2, Universitase Circles 1, Rapoca 1, FC Arge Pheet 2, Universitase Circles 1, Rapoca 1, FC Arge Pheet 2, Universitase 1, FC Arge 1, Rapoca 1, FC Arge 1, State 1, State 1, Rapoca 1, FC Arge 1, State 1, State 1, Rapoca 1, FC Arge 1, State 1, State 1, Rapoca 1, FC Arge 1, Rapoca 1, Rapoca 1, FC Arge 1, Rapoca 1, Jaguar planning for a brighter future

Lasding positions: 1, Straug Bucharos L Lasding positions: 1, Straug Bucharost, 43:3, Dinamo Bucharost, 42: Boviet: Dynamo Micsoow 2, Sporth This IC Spartisk Moscow 5, Torpado Kusaisi (C, Chartomorets Odessa 6, Arrant Vervien IC, Dropp "Despropriotross 1, Nethch Balcu 1; Statistayor Donistik 2, Kainat Arma Ala C, Zant Lamingad 1, Dynamo Minek 2, Matgliller (Sherkov 2, Torpado Moscow 3,

Leading positions: 1, Zanit Lotingrad, clayed 12, points 14, 2, Torpedo Moncow, 10, 15, 3, Oynakno Moscow, 11, 13, Turkisak: Tratnompor 0, Beskinss 1; Gabissariny 1, Safiyar 0, Orchaspor 1, Samsunspor 2: Ferenshaltos 1, Dunzisgor 2: Eskisseninspor 2: Ankaragucu 3; Gencierbiligi 1, Alay 2: Rizespor 2; Kocaelspor 1; Sakaryaspor 3; Bursaspor 2: Malagyaspor 2, Kaywenspor 0.

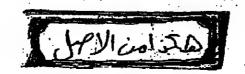
Final poletione: 1. Besildas, played 38, 66 points 2. Getenaeriny, 38, 56 2. Samuraspor, 36, 48; Yogoslav, Hajdak 2. Dalk G. Yojvodina 1. Driamo Winkowi 1. Parizzia 1. Rajea 1. Celiek 3. Dratmo Zegrab 2. Veles: 6. Zeleznicz 2. Sarzawo, 1. Schola 0. Susseka 2. And Star 2. Buducnot 2. Verdez, C. Playtan 2. And Star 2. Buducnot 2. Verdez, C. Playtan 1. Seigrade 1. Les played 18. points Valaz, 18, 37.

INTERNATIONAL MATCH: Brisbans: Austraesding positions: 1, Pertizan, us: 45; 2, Red Star, 19, 45; 3,

inck eliminated the surviving car when it was ranning second after i6 hours, the rear-tyre puncture at close to 200mph virtually destroying the back of the car. It was the sort of incident which every driver fears at Le Mans and it gave Jean-Loois Schlesser some anxious mo-ments before he was able to gather the car together and bring it back under control. Egan was far from despondent at the results of his team's effort.

at the results of his tenm's effort. He said: "I think we proved

outpacing all but four of the 15 Porsches matched against them, and raming sufficiently close to the leader during the first few hours to suggest that Porsche could iff afford to relax their pace. When one of the works Porsches dropped out with two and one half hours, spirits in



UNITED STATES: National Association (NBA): Championetile newles: Houston Rook; ets 106, Boston Calics 104 (Cellics lead best-BASEBALL

BETHESDA, Maryland: Komper Open (US prives stated): 271: G Norman (AuS), 72, 69, 70, 66; L Mize, 67, 71, 70, 99 (Norman won on ethich south poles, 272; 40; M Reid, 68, 70, 71, 70; 2) Cook, 72, 69, 71, 67, 280; 8 Wackins, 70, 71, 70; 2) Golder, 73, 71, 73, 66; 8 Garcher, 72, 70, 71, 70; C Beck, 74, 70, 68, 71, 204; C Stacker, 73, 68, 76, 70; G Morgan, 75, 71, 66, 72; R Mattole, 71, 70, 73, 70; D Hammond, 71, 68, 76, 70; C Ognia, 68, 74, 70, 72.

KNNGS ISLAND, Ohio: LPGA touroannent (US unisse noted): 277: P Brackey, 57, 72, 70, 68. 276: P Shaenun, 72, 70, 69, 67, 2774, Jinkster, 70, 72, 68, 67, A Okenato (Japan), 68, 70, 69, 74, 251: M Spance-Devin, 72, 67, 74, 65, 282 C Mackey, 70, 70, 68, 74, 255 M Bickstwider, 71, 71, 71, 70, 294: P Putz (Austru), 71, 71, 70, 72, 295: C Childran, 69, 74, 75, 65, L Garbacz, 65, 74, 74, 72; S Bernet, 72, 70, 69, 74.

CASTLE HOCK, Calorado: Championa tota-namont: 208: G Payer (SA), 70, 67, 71; R de Vicenzo: 68, 71, 71 (Payer won play-off), 211: 8. Crampton, 70, 71; D Dougleiss, 75, 67, 68, 212: C Owens, 72, 75, 87, 22, 874; 8 Charles, 73, 68, 71, 216; M Barner, 74, 72, 66, 215; K Sal, 72, 71, 71, 216; M Barner, 74, 71, 71, 217; C C Rochguez, 69, 67, 81.

ADDIVISION CHE GARMON INSCRIMT FAMILY CONSIGNATION compatitions 1, KCS, Wimbledon, 82pcs; 2, Highgets, 77; 8, Chapter, 76; 4, Etch, 74; 0, Dubvich, 71; 8, Chenterthoute, 70; 7, Harrow, 55; 8, Felstad, 68; 9, Winston 8, 65.

RYE: Ber GS to: Heyward (5) bi J Wate (18), 2 and 1; D Waters (10) bit C Taling (11), 1 hole. Float: Waters bit Heyward, 1 hole. Captains Plate: C Symons and R A Sevensor. Plate Cap: 2 Cottart. Filles Plate: Lady Holts and R Livesey OC.

WORLD RANNENGS (US univers statud): 1. S Ballesteros (Sp.). 892545; 2. B Lanper (WG), 973: 8. B Montran (Auto), 872 4. H. Wasson, 877: 5. A Lye (GB), 698; 6. M O Meara, 879; 7. Thistophia (Japan), 678; 0. H. Suton, 651; 0. C Strange, 623; 10. C Poeta, 611.

EUROPEAN ORDER OF NERT: 1, H Clark (GS), 170,635; 2 R Davis (Aug), 542,493; 3, 3 Belanstrom (B2), 123,622; 4 R Raiffarty (GB), 122,336; 5, D Smyth (Irsh, 237,855; 6 O Selfcorg (Swe), 537,400; 7, D Feinry (GB), 225,514; 8, A Garrador (Sp), 525,462; 9, J Bland (SA), 522,846; 10, 1 Wommann (JB), 659,638 A) 223,846: 10 / W

HANDBALL

BINCENNEAD: British Istar-regional observa-consider Marc North West 15, Miclanda (), Miclanda 10, Scotland 23: Scotland 18, Miclanda 10, North West 15, Scotland 18, Miclanda 10, North West 15, Scotland 11, North West 20, Miclanda 9, North West 22, Scotlard 1, Phas pasticeast 1, North West 22, Scotlard 1, Phas pasticeast 1, North West 23, Aliclanda 3, Greater London 10, Scotlard 3, Miclanda 4, Greater London 10, Scotlard 3, Stotlard 6, Scotland 4, Miclands 12, North West 10, Greater London B, Final positional North West, 8 pts 2, Greater London, 4: 3, Miclanda 24, & Scotland, 0, Nest, 8 pts; 2, Grad ta. 2; 4, Scotland, 0.

RIFLESHOOTING

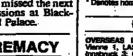
BISE-EY: Army Inter-corps rills trophy: 1. Cursen's division, 741; 2. Royal Engineers, 738:3, REME, 717, Ledividual: 1, N. Crawstaw (Queen's division), 195; 2. O Johnson (Royal Engineers), 188, Salper wasch: Light Division 725 (W. Tyson 188), Ritle Taesmer 1, London 725 (W. Tyson 188), Ritle Taesmer 1, London 725 (W. Tyson 188), Royal Navy, 822, Pistol Teesme: Standard: 1, Army 3275; 2. Police Arthrap: Association, 3555, Cambine first 1, Army, 3385; 2. Police Athletic Association, 5552.

i.

RUGBY UNION

tern Australia-10. Grant TOUR MATCH: W tain Lions 11.

Certainly Derek Bell, a Le Mans winner for the fourth time on Sanday, takes the Jagmar challenge seriously. He said: "They proved they have a lot of speed, although the drivers seemed to be working quite hard through some of the corners. I'm sure they learnt a lot this weekend and they'll be mach tougher to beat next time." Porsche themseives, too, must be welcoming the calibre of Jaguar's effort. Their long run of success in endurance racing has become a trille monotonous and they must be pleased that is future they will be able to look further than their own customers further than their own custo to find some worthy opposition.



NORTH AMERICA: Hadonal Laigues: Phile-clephin Philes 16, San Diego Padres 5: Houston Astron 8, Montreel Expos 4: St Louis Cardinats 2: Cancinnest Reds 1: San Francisco Geolis 7, New York Mets 3: Chicago Cabs 7, Antra Brances 3: Phatburgh Philes 12, Los Angeles Dodgens 3: American Langues Boston Red Soz 0, Minnesota Twins 3: Chicago White Sox 6, Toronto Blue Jays 4: Anasas City Boyals 5, Texas Rengers 3: New York Yankos 7, Ostand Athletics 1: Senti Martinens 9, Detroit Tigers 1: Cabitornes Angels 7, Belancie Chicles 4: Cabitornes Angels 7, Belancie Chicles 4: Cabitornes Angels Minnes Brewers 7.

BASKETBALL

GOLF

Settem Counties 3, Midland Counties 7, Middlescer, 2, Surray 1; Yonkshire 1, Devon and Donset 2; Eastjanr Counties, 3; Bentord-shire 0; Surray 3; Sussex 0; Glouce and Avon 2; Devon and Donset 1; Middlessex 2; Barles and Oxon 7; Midland Counties, 1; Devon and Donset 2; Glos and Avon 2; Eastern Counties, 1; Surray 1; Berks and Oxon 2; Yorkshire 1, Sussex 2;

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tenary celebrations. Then there was the space available near the Bois de Vincennes to build a new stadium and the unified politicial might of France to lend weight to the project. There are, however, people **RUGBY UNION**

BOXING S Africa tour strategy **England** pair From Paul Martin, Johannesburg dropped

from Games South Africa possess some By Srikumar Sen Boxing Correspondent magnificent attacking backs, notably the winger. Carel du Plessis, and the centre. Danie Gerber, and a match winner in Two ABA champions, Paul

Hodkinson, the featherweight from Kirkby, and Nigel Benn, the West Ham middleweight, have been dropped by England's selectors from the Common-wealth Games team for disciplinary reasons.

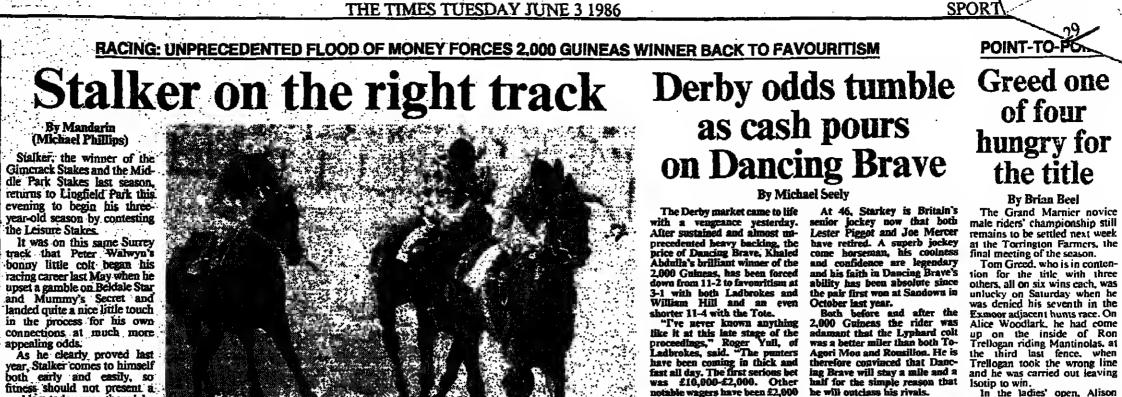
Peter English, of Manchester, and Rod Douglas, the three-times ABA light-middleweight champion, from St George's, have been called in.

Hndkinsnn is in Palm Springs, California, working with Barry McGuigan. He would also have missed the next two training sessions at Black-pool and Crystal Palace.

MOTOR RACING: BRITISH TEAM READY TO CHALLENGE PORSCHE SUPREMACY

A drawn series would have been a fairer reflection, es-pecially as the New Zealanders had undergone a rigorous tour schedulc. s proved themselves a major rugby power, bul even their coach, Cecil Moss, acknowi-edges that they cannot be considered world beaters while they keep having home-ground advantage and have not yet tackled the powerful Austra-lians. His assessment is of little consequence, though, to the ecstatic Press, rugby officials,





Stalker winning Newmarket's Middle Park Stakes from Silvino and Laird O'Montrose

which will hopefully take him towards the King's Stand Stakes at Royal Ascot and every sort of contraption on his head to prevent him banging which it did not — that Haydock race could easily then on to the other leading sprints in this country before an eventual trip across the Atlantic to the United States provide the key to the out-come of tonight's sprint. For Sperry is a stable and galloping for one of the races comprising

Today the hard core of his companion of Stalker. opposition comprises Our Dy-nasty and Hallgate, the two who finished third and fourth, Knowing the capability of both, Walwyn was quick to agree yesterday that, good filly who ministen third and routh, respectively, behind Grey De-sire and Si Signor in the Duke of York Stakes at York last month, and Bridesmaid, who though she undoubtedly is, Bridesmaid should not be up to giving the equivalent of 6lb to Stalker, which is what today's conditions amount to certainly put her best foot foward at Haydock in her last when the weight for sex allowrace when she quickened up well to pass Sperry, Tussac ance is taken into considerstion. So, Stalker is napped to and Pilot Jet in the Sandy begin this season where he left off last, on a triumphant note.

So, with Atall Atall and At Beverley there looks like Fayruz both disappointing last time out - Fayruz particularly being a needle match for the in the Temple Stakes at Sandown, even though he had Beaver Stakes between Mister Majestic and Sandall Park.

The only time that Mister when it comes to putting their Majestic has been defeated money on the table, I cannot was at Newmarket where he went nnder, albeit only nar-rowly, to Quel Esprit, and that a flaw in their reasoning this is sound form. As for Sandall Park, he was time

backed off the boards to win a in the arm before tomorrow's Derhy by winning the Durnford Handicap on Padre that his connections know Pio and the Tryon Handicap precisely where they stand on Santella Mac.

Today's course specialists

JOCKEYS: S Cauthen, 19 winners from 104 rides, 18.3%; W Carson, 31 from 176, 17.6%; P Robrison, 12 from 79, 15.2%.

EBEVENLET TRAINERS: H Thomson Jones, 12 win-ners from 33 runners, 36.4%; M Stoute, 19 from 53, 34.0%; J Dunlop, 7 from 24, 29.2%, JOCKEYS: W A Swinburn, 17 winners from 57 rides, 29.8%; A Murray 8 from 27, 29.6%; W Ryan 10 from 60, 15.7%.

TRADMERS: J Supplifie, 14 winners from 82 runners, 17.3%; R Akehurst, 7 from 49, 15.1%; D Elsworth, 9 from 83, 10.8%.

help feeling that Mister Ma-Finally, at Salisbury there are grounds for thinking that Greville Starkey will get B shot

Tiercé race at Deawille, from which he was disqualified after failing a routine dope test, had too much speed for the Irish mare after taking the lead on the

ing Life".

on Jane 27 over an extra five farlongs and are likely to be

Going: good Draw: high numbers up to 1 mile

Trellogan took the wrong line and he was carried out leaving

was a better miler than both To-Agori Moa and Ronsillon. He is therefore convinced that Danc-ing Brave will stay a mile and a half for the simple reason that he will outclass his rivals. The other notable wager yes-terday was the £15,000 placed on Mashkour by a cash punter in one of Ladbroke'a betting chons et 14.1. As a result they Isotip to win. In the ladies' open, Alison Dare on King Burg, recorded her 19th win of the season, hut Mike Felton drew a blank and has now conceded the men's riding championship to Peter in one of Ladbroke'a betting shops at 14-1. As a result they have cut the price of Henry Cecil's game Lingfield Derby Trial winner to 12-1. Tony Ives has been booked to ride the Irish outsider, Mr John, for Liam Browne. The 66-1 chance is expected to be one of four Irish raiders in the Epsom classic although David O'Brien Greenall He can take consolation in the fact, however, that Greenall is returing from the

Richard Lee, who has trained Greenall's horses and saddled 32 winners from his yard at Presteigne this season, is now likely to leave the point-to-point classic, although David O'Brien, the trainer, will not make np his mind whether to run Fioravanti autil he has seen the state of the

Wolverstar, a four-year-old filly

arena and take out a pro-fessional trainer's licence. acting nother On Saturday Greenall went out without even a whimper at PV at the Quorn, where there were shocks and spills aplenty. Steady drizzle on top of the firm surface caused havoc to the less experia total res, or votes.

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enced horses, at the first and fourth fence, seven slipping up The greatest surprise of the afternoon, however, was the fall, 955p. when in a clear lead at the last, office of the hitherto unbeaten Sweet 'ni car-Diana, leaving Caroline Saunders 10 win unchallenged 1p)eted Tillion. on White Supreme. This was the first leg of a double for Gerald Probert, the owner, from the Eggesford in Devon as Queen VEST ccond Eggestord in Devon as Queen Beyan won the restricted open. EXMOOR: Hunt: Raid Hope, BF885 Swaggenng, Adj: Isorip, Ladies: King Burg, Open; General Wrokin. Adj Rest Breito Bue. OUORN: Hunt: Aragen, Open: Stanwick Lad. Ladies: White Supreme, Adj: Sparicone, Rest Queen Beyan, Mdr.: Legato. '3p for 1986, . This recions

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CORP: 043 TELEGRAPH FOLLY R Hoad 8-11 B Rouse 3 1986 1£6.58 333.052 rr share 12 0 SOLENT GOLD B Stavens potaminer (a) as 11-8 Bronzellses, 7-2 Blow For Home, 9-2 7elegraph Foliv, 8-1 Ali Water, 10-1 Solent Gold, 12-1 Malaciu Lad, 20-1 others. The mpany

7.50 LEISURE STAKES IS 644 68 100

7.50 LEISURE STAKES (£8,644: 6f) (9)	and it
5 -030 OUR DYNASTY (D) J Witter 5-9-0	rop and lion. (ENIX year 10 rnover oss be- 31.914). 36.17p

8.20 SUMMER HANDICAP (£2,264: 6f) (16)

8.50 EVENING HANDICAP (£1,853: 1m 4f) (19)

have to remain alert during the remaining four stages. AISSULTS: (Stage 4, Tauntor to Paigneton, 79 miles). 1, D Abduinperov (USSR), 2hr Simin 1980; 2, S Sution (Falcon); 3, M Eliott (ANC-Hallords; 4, J Parry, 152; 5, P Sherwen (Ralegat, 6, J Weitz (Den); 7, J Kobe (Peupeot; 8, C Liiywithe (GE Anatsur; 8, M Jonak (Cz; 10, M Laniewsd (Pol). OVIERALL: 1, J. McLoughin (ANC-Hallords), 271 33min 2280; 2, Eliott 3min 15see behind; 3, Sution 03-16; 4, P Ugromow (USSR), 03-17; 5, J, Skibby (Den), 03-53; 6, F Curran (GB Anatsur) 3:55; 7, Lilywhie, 03-55; 6, R Downs (Baton-Condor), 03-57; 6, Weitz, 03-59:10, P Sanders (Bilton-Condor) 03:59; 11, G Jones (ANC-Hatlords), 04:00. Visentini takes **Tour of Italy**

Mcrano, Italy (Reuter) – Roberto Visentini, of Italy, won the 2,387-mile Tour of Italy yesterday. It was his first victory in the 22-day event and came on his 29th birthday. Visentini, who had held the

أأتهارك مراجعتهم

CYCLING

The battle

builds

for second

position

By John Wilcockson

Normality was restored to the-Milk Race yesterday when Djamolidine Abdujaparov, of the Soviet Union, won his third stage of the race at Paignton by beating the Australian, Shane Sution, and Malcolm Elliott in a close sprint finish. They arrived at the head of a 36-strong pack after a fast- but eventually indecisive, 79-mile eighth stage through Somerset and Devon. It was flat cider compared

It was flat cider compared with the champagne excitement

of Sunday when Joey McLoughlin rode to a solo victory in Cardiff

The former race leader, Pyotr Ugrumov, made a valiant fight-back in the first part of yesterday's stage, fighting to a 45sec advantage after climbing out of Bampton in the Exe Valley The Livercutilizity cas

Valley. The Liverpudlish's one moment of concern came at the foot of the last climb, 15 miles

from the finish, when his chain came off as he changed gear. But, his team was quickly on the spot to assist him. Thanks to time

bonuses awarded to the first three finishers, both Elliott and

Sutton moved ahead of

Ugrumov on overall time. These three riders will continue

their scrap for second place after the rest day in Torbay today — but they have little chance of catching McLoughlin. The presence of seven pro-

fessional teams this year has made this Milk Race the fastest

more than three minutes he will

have to remain alert during the

its 29-year history. Th 27mph average speed yesterday emphasized the nervous nature of the racing, and although McLoughlin has a secure lead of appealing odds.

problem today even though he will be opposed by others who have run already. Yesterday

his trainer told me that Stalker

even before this season he had.

always envisaged today's race

as being the ideal stepping

stone to tread along a path

the Breeders Cup series.

Lane Stakes.

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Normality was restored to the

lead since last Tuesday, finished smong the leaders on the final stage, a circuit of Merano. He had an overall lead of Imin 2sec over his countryman, Giuseppe Saronni, who won the race i 1979 and 1983 and had led for 10 days before Visentini took over the leader's pink jersey.

RESULTS: 22nd stage (87 miles) (Italian unless stuted): 1. E Van Lancker (Bei). 20

SALISBURY Going: pool to soft Draw, high best up to 1m; low favoured on soft ground.

2.0 BISHOPSTONE SELLING HANDICAP (E977: 7f) (20 runners)

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 BISHOPSTONE
 SELLING HANDICAP
 (2977; 7f)
 (20
 rummers)

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 B Crossley 18

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 Pat Eddawy 7

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 S Whitworth 14

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 R Mare (5)

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 P Cook 20

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 P Cook 20

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 30000 MASC COMEDY AMiss J Wilkinson) R Hannon 3-8-5
 P Cook 20

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 30000 MAST CE BELL(8) (Mrs H Kilson) J Woorspay 4-8-5
 A Dicks (7)

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 044-00
 SOLSTICE BELL(8) (Mrs H Kilson) J Parrett 4-8-5
 A Dicks (7)

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5-2 Superfront, 4-1 Pirst Orbit, 9-P2 Solistice Bell, 5-1 Ostentations, 8-1 The Berchelor, 10-1 On Impulse, 18-1 others.

humdrum race at Catterick last Thursday following a promising initial effort at York. While it must be said

SALISBURY

SALISBURIT TRAINERS: L. Curneni, 9 winners from 22 namers, 40.9%; G. Harwood, 40 from 140, 26.6%; M. Smrky, 11 from 52, 21.2%. JOCKEVS: G. Starloy 39 winners from 159 ndes, 24.5%; W. Carson, 31 from 131, 23.7%; Pat Edday, 24 from 137, 17.5%. BEVERLEY

LINGFIELD PARK

to firm, Oct 28, 15 ran). DUFF (8-11) 3%/ 4th of 10 to Nino Elibbia (9-4) at Sandown (1m, 22583, good May 15). MUDRIK (9-7) 84 4th of 19 to Hills Bid (9-6) at Newbury (1m, 24493, good to soft, May 17). FLOATING ASSET (8-13) was never nearer 5th, bin another 1%, and PORO BOY (8-9) %I turther back in 6th, previously (8-7) baat subsequently demoted Frankington Court (8-1) an assy %I at Newbury (1m, 24496, soft, Apr 18, 15 ran). MEET THE GREEK (8-7) bd Lekester winner over Frankington Court (8-7) (1m, 24963, good, May 26, 10 ran), with ARABIAN BLUES (7-7) 7th, previously (9-2) 2nd of 12 to Frankington Court (8-8) at Bath (1m, 22704, good, Apr 29), PORO BOY (9-7) was another 31 4th and ARABIAN BLUES (8-6) 4%I further back 6th. In 1985 FLOATING ASSET (9-0) nk Lekester winner from Kutz (9-0), winner this season, beating 6 1986 winners (7f, 22745, firm. Sept 24, 19 ran). Selection: FLOATING ASSET

3.30 RUBBING HOUSE MAIDEN FILLIES STAKES (2-Y-O: £1,487: 51)

LINGFIELD PARK

6.30 HALL HANDICAP (£1,951: 1m 2f) (15 runners)

1 -131 STATE BUDGET (D) W Musson 5-10-3 (Sex) M Wighem 4 2 10/0 ASSAL (USA) M Bolton 5-10-0 ______S Counten 7 3 00-0 LADY EUROLINK P Methall 4-9-6 ______Paul Eddery 10 4 1000 SEVEN SWALLOWS (C-D) H Collingridge 5-9-4 M Rhemper 11 5 -000 DANCING BARRION (D) M Bienshard 5-9-4. N Adems 8 10 0td / BanShard 5-9-4. N Adems 8

15-B State Budger, 4-1 Re Nova, 8-2 Asseil, 8-1 Prikashiy 8-1 Monerto, 10-1 Lady Eurolink, 12-1 Dancing Barron,

Lingfield selections

By Mandarin

by Wolverlife, squeezed home by a head from Mitsubishi Vision final turn. First and second clash again in the Grande Course de Haies with London Tower a short head away, third. Next, another short head away, came the best of the English runners, Welsh Note.

joined by Gaye Brief and the American star, Flatterer. Walter Swinburn made a disappointing start to Derby Week when at Leopardstown yesterday, his mount, Storm Warning, one of four English challengers and a gambled-on favourite from 4-1 to 5-2, fin-ished well out of the money in the group three Ballyogan Dawn Rnn, ridden by Tony Mullins, was beaten three lengths by Le Rheusois (Denis Leblond) in the Prix la Barka over two miles 4½ furlongs at Antenil yesterday. Le Rheusois, who won the Grande Course de Haies d'Antenii (French Champion Hurdle) fast year, as well as a the group three Ballyogan Stakes over five furlongs. In a blanket finish.

notable wagers have been £2,000 at 5-1 and an £80,000-£20,000.

We've also haid numerous single bets of £1,000 at different prices."

Hills. "Dancing Brave seems to

said. "They've really been piling it on. It's partly due to the fact that there has been this doubt about Dancing Brave's well-being which has now been laid to

rest by Gay Harwood. And there's also been Greville Starkey's extraordinarily bull-

ent in today's Sport-

Defeat for Dawn Run

The same story came from

addenly caught the public

P Bincoletto; 4, K Misson (Swe), both sena time; 5, J Bruggmaan (Switz), 1:11 behind; 6, S Santinana, same tate.

YACHTING

Solo sailor running out of cash By Barry Pickthall

Thirty-five solo sailors from 10 conntries are finalizing plans to compete in the second BOC-sponsored single-handed round the world race which starts from Newport, Rhode Island, on August 30, but for one of them, Pringing Rohin Davie, time and August 30, but for one of them, Britain's Robin Davie, time and money are fast running out. After a fruitless four-year search for sponsorship, Davie, an electronics officer in the merchant navy, took his appeal

on to the streets in a 339-mile feet-blistering run round his native Cornwall in an effort to raise the £30,000d he needs to

raise the £30,000d he needs to campaign his 40-foot yacht, provisionally named County of Cornwall. The 10-day run – equivalent to 13 marathens – proved his fitness, grit, and determination. But sadly he raised little in the way of hard cash - even the Cornish Tourist Board could not be persuaded to contribute. More certain are two other

Briush entries also competing in Class 2 for boats between 40 and

Soft overall. Harry Mitchel, also unsponsored, is now putting the final touches to Robin Aisber's former Admiral's Cup yacht, Yeoman 20, renamed Double Cross, and Julian Howard, wbo plane to take command of Hythe Marina Village, when the yacht completes the Carisberg two-handed transatiantic race at

two-handed transatlantic race at the end of June, and rename her -Save The Children. • The East Coast sailors, Gra-ham Evans and Chartes Penfold'o foray down to the south coast last week proved a resounding success. Not only did the two yachtsmen from Colchester, sailing their Impala one-design yacht. Beeste, beat all-country in their division in Saturday's round-the-island all-contris in their division in Saturday's round-the-island race, but they also carried away the Impala national champion-ship title with four wins out of

the five races. The Impala class, which races in mixed fleets under the Inter-national Offshore Rule, was national construct Kille, was disappointed with the low turn-out of 15 boats for this year's championship in the Sokent. But this is perhaps a sign of the times.

An IOR rating costs £150 or An ION mung case 2150 of more and with competition so fierce, the ever spiralling costs of a full season's campaign have been driving club sailors away been driving citto salutos away https://www.internation.com/ htt لي و المراجع . معلم المراجع . محمد الاسر

Salisbury selections By Mandarin 2.0 The Batchelor, 2.30 Padre Pio. 3.0 Santella Mac. 3.30 Hold on Please, 4.0 Nordica, 4.30 Autumn Flutter, By Our Newmarket Correspondent

2.0 Karamanad. 4.0 Nordica.

2.30 DUNRFORD HANDICAP (22.758: 50 (11)

- 2.30
 DUNRFORD HANDICAP (£2,758: 5f) (11)
 M Wighen 1

 3
 31000-0
 ALTRIN (C-D) (M Saunders) 5 Mellor 6-6-11
 M Wighen 1

 5
 00-000
 AMEGORINO (D) (J Watson) M McCourt 6-9-7
 R Wernamen 11

 6
 0121-0
 PADRE PIO (D) (J Watson) M McCourt 6-9-7
 R Wernamen 11

 7
 01300-00
 FERRYMAN (D) (W Planmer) D Elsworth 10-9-2
 R McGione 10

 11
 03101-07
 FERRYMAN (D) (W Planmer) D Elsworth 10-9-2
 T Dutim 4

 12
 112-000
 O(HE' BAY (D) (K White) K White 4-9-10
 J Williame 2

 13
 0240-00
 ZILLI XONGHUTD) (Mat L Wignan) R Sonty 3-8-8
 J Williame 2

 13
 0240-00
 ZILLI XONGHUTD) (Mat L Wignan) R Sonty 3-8-8
 J Williame 2

 13
 0240-00
 ZILLI XONGHUTD) (Mat L Wignan) R Sonty 3-8-8
 J Williame 2

 14
 04022
 CORRCHARM (D) (Constaur Lin M McConneck 5-8-7
 W Eddery 6

 14
 04022
 CORRCHARM (D) (Constaur Lin M McConneck 5-8-7
 W Eddery 6

 14
 04022
 CORRCHARM (D) (Constaur Lin M McConneck 5-8-7
 W Eddery 6

 14
 04022
 CORRCHARM (D) (Constaur

FORM: AddEGHINO (B-8) 41 5th to Korypheos (B-3) at Brighton, previously (B-12) 31 4th to Dewn's Delight (B-3) at Newbury, Stewards Cup winner AL THU (B-2) and PADITE PIO (B-12) betind (B, 21033, good to soft, May 17, 22 ran). PARTE PIO (B-19) bett David (B-12) bettind (B, 21033, good to soft, May 17, 22 ran). PARTE PIO (B-19) bett David (B-12) bettind (B, 22) 11 at Redoer (B, 25275, firm, Oct 24, 24 ran). DUHEY BAY (B-11) 1% 1 and A sht ho 3rd to Top That (B-0) at Ripon (B, 23307, eoit, May 21, 12 ran). CORNCHARM (B-7) dead-beside for 2nd piece Al bettind arish Cookie (B-3) at Ungfield (B, 22375, good to soft, May 10, 20 ran). GALAXY PATH (B-4) 41 4th to Fountain Balls (B-5) at 8th (B, 22524, good to soft, May 10, 19 ran). Selection: COKIEY BAY

3.0 TRYON HANDICAP (3-Y-0: E3,464: 1m) (9)

- INTELLA MAC (F) Talancia G Harvood S-7______G Stanting 4

 01-SANTELLA MAC (F) Talancia G Harvood S-7______G Stanting 4

 0425-24
 DLFF (Jalas V Harmon-Hodga) D Eleviorth 9-3______B Pat Ecklery 1'

 41-6724
 BLDRRK (D) (H A-Holdcourd) C Benetined 9-2______B Rouse 6

 9022-211
 MEET THE GHEEK (D) (F Goutandrics) D Laing 8-10 (Eb oc)_____R V Canson 3

 224-221
 MEET THE GHEEK (D) (F Goutandrics) D Laing 8-10 (Eb oc)_____R P dots 7

 24-00
 FLADATING ASSET (Lord) H de Walderd P Watery 7-3___________

 4.321-0
 FULL, OF LIFE (A Canascitation) M Pice 3-3___________

 6.34000
 PONO BOY (Mars 8 Satteriancem) C M Waterys 7-13_______________

 4.301-00
 ARMASIAN BLUES (T Marchall) M Using 7-7_____________

Bath results

Abutammann, Another Western, 33 Khestakov (5th), Moorestur, Some Guess, Boxers Shukes, Lido Dancer, Miss Moth, Private Sue, Secret Fact, Someway, 22 ran. 61, hd, ric, 341, nic. 1 Balding at Kinscient, Tothe 25.40; £1.90, £1.90, 25.00, DF: £12.80, CSF: £28.46.

Bath results Galage good 2.0 GH 167 ye11, JOSEE SHATTH (T Culm, 4.7 isr); 2. Andimecroses (R Cocktrane, 14-1); 2. Pinneble (Paul Eddory, 10-1). ALSO RAN: 11-2 Sam's Relnais (480), 6 Sky Robber (Sin), 20 Just Enclambing, 33 Nurs Royal (60), Pullenciese, Star (Cry. 9 ran. NFC Regorn. 4, % (4, S. H. Y. P Cole at Winstconton, Tola: 21.70; 21.30, 21.90, 21.50, DP: 27.50, CSF 210.46, The winner was bought for 2.500 grs. 2.50 (1m 31.150 yd) 1, WAVE DANCER (W Carson, 100%) 2, Fort Line (Paul Eddery, 7-7), ALSO RAN: 8 Lobbino, 10 Bennerol, First Raith (40), Ricari Grange (80), 12 Podenap, 14 Tabacos, 16 Ebolito, 20 Tamed Strew, 25 Coleman, Heading, 21 (M, 8, nk, W Hern at West Isley, Toter 24 (10; 21.80, 21:90, 22.80, DF: 25.80, CSF: 21.80; 3.9 (1m S1 12yd) 1, BELWAR (T Outra, 3.9 (1m S1 12yd) 1, BELWAR (Folkestone

20 (1m S) 12yd) 1, BELING (7 Quin, 11-4); 2, Hillman (B. Rome, 15-2); 3, Hissien Warn, PH Eddary, 5-4 fav, ALSO PAN: 5 Beycars (411); 9 Bride, 12 Distan (50), 14-1 Mount Schethalion (80), 25 Moticola, 8 rar, 4, 26; 11, 34; 8; P Cole Moticola, 8 rar, 4, 26; 11, 34; 8; P Cole Moticola, 8 rar, 4, 26; 11, 34; 8; P Cole Moticola, 8 rar, 4, 26; 11, 34; 8; P Cole Moticola, 15 rar, 4, 26; 11, 134; 8; P Cole Moticola, 15 rar, 4, 26; 11, 134; 12, 27 Moticola, 15 rar, 4, 20; 11, 12, 12, 12 Moticola, 15 rar, 4, 20; 11, 12, 12 Moticola, 15 rar, 4, 20; 11, 12, 12 Moticola, 15 rar, 4, 20; 11, 12, 12 Moticola, 12, 12 Moticola, 12 Moticol

- T Williams
- G Starkey 16 M Wigham 12 J Williams 14
- Paul Eddary 8 J Reid 13 A NicGione 0 R Carant 17 P Cook 20

- M Banner 3 W Carson 18

Anneared, 14-1 Mystery CROCK, Shirtster Taxsaver, 18-1 others. FORM: ALMAARAD (9-0) 17 %I 8th of 18 to Alex Millord at Newmarket (8), 25430, good to farm, Oct 17), BASTINADO (9-0) 81 and hd 3rd to Golden Heights (9-0) at Bath, SHIRLSTART TAX5AVER (9-0) 91 away 6th of 18 (1m 41, 21191, good, Apr 29), MYSTERY CLOCK (8-11) 2%I Wolvertampton runner-up to Golden Heights (9-2) with SHIRLSTAR TAX5AVER (8-1) 11 away 4th (1m 41, 21599, good, May 18, 8 ran), NORINCA (8-11) 751 6th to Smashing Mulie (8-11) at Sandown, MIGHTY FLASH (8-11) 8th and MAGIC VI-SION (8-11) behind (1m 22, 22175, good, May 15, 18 ran), RED SHOES (8-11) 51 3rd to Nogole Wym (8-11) here (1m 44, 21334, soft, May 7, 14 ran). Selection: NORIDICA

4.30 COOMBE BISSETT HANDICAP (£1,940: 1m 2f) (15)

 3
 00-0221
 WELSH MEDLEY (D) (North Chestrine T & B Lxt) D Haydn Jones

 5
 4040-20
 SPANISH REEL (S Davies) J Edwards 4-9-9
 B Thomson T

 6
 00-WIZZARD ART (D Myers) M Haynes 5-9-3
 B Thomson T

 7
 00-301 AUTLARN PLUTTER (D C' Karony) R Hanson 3-8-3 (7b ext)
 B Roade 8

 0
 4-300,000
 WELL NEET AGARN (D) (R Gabborn) C Benstand 9-9-1
 B Roade 8

 0
 4-300,000
 WELL MEET AGARN (D) (R Gabborn) C Benstand 9-1
 R Carana 2

 13
 5000000
 PEANL PET (B Green) P Malen 4-8-8
 T Culm 9

 16
 030-003 P AMELA HEAMEY (Mis A Sperger) H Boostey 4-8-1
 R Carana 2

 17
 00000 PLISAGH (B Hager) C Banstaad 4-8-4
 P Wakton 1S

 18
 00000 PLISAGH (B Hager) C Banstaad 4-8-4
 P Wakton 1S

 19
 0-0000 PLISAGH (B Hager) C Banstaad 4-8-4
 P Wakton 1S

 19
 00000 PLISAGH (B Hager) C Banstaad 4-8-4
 P Wakton 1S

 19
 00000 PLISAGH (B Hager) C Banstaad 4-8-4
 P Wakton 1S

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 00000 PLISAGH (B Hager) C Banstaad 4-8-4
 N Howe 11

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 00000 PLISAGH (B Hager) C Banstaad 4-8-4
 N Howe 11

 20
 00000 PLISAGH (B Hager) C Banstaad 4-8-4
 N Howe 11<

Brahms. 13 ran. NR: Last Polonaisa. Neck, SI, SI, 21, 254. G Harwood at Puborough. Tone: £8.50: 22.30, 21.10, £1.30; DR: £8.60. CSP: £14.12.

 Control of the second se Otdoman 21 vetwinal role 1 José 21.50, CP 51.50, CSF: 52.16. Addi: (im 74 100yd): 1. SAMFRAZ (A Carris 5-2 fav): 2. Stanck (R Morse 20-1): 3. Harlestone Lake (B Butter 11-1].4. Croot N Honset (C Rutter 11-1]. Also rate 7-2 Royal Creffsman (Sth), 11-2 Lody Lizz, 13-2 Palace Yand, 12-1 Security Cleanade (Sth), Sylvan Joker, 18 Andrea Dawn, 25 Process Jenny, 33 American Gril, Hol Betty, Music Ministrel, Trakswney, Sof-tare, Zircon's Sun, Charffeld, 18 Ran. NR: Captain Webster, Super Grass, 2, sh hd, 2, sh hd, 21 G Harwood at Pubotogi, Toate 23.91, 51.70, 516.80, 51.80, 51.40 DF: £437.50, CSF: £53.27. Tricest: 5457.27. 4.15 (Sh: 1, MF) MCGREGOR (Gav

PUINCESTURIC Construction 1.45 (6): 1, LINAVOS (J) Bray 33-1; 2 Sporting Soveroign (P Hutton 6-1; 3, Silver Form (P Johnson 33-1; Also rat: 2- Trew Newedder (Stit), 11-2 Calestal Drive, 6 Tumble Fab; 13-2 Grisette (6ih), 7 Liberton Brae, 10 Tamalaals, 20 Courtien Drive, 6 Stoom Bacsen (4th), 33 Tamana Dancer, Miss Maggie, Care Is the Air, 14 Ran, Head, 1%, 3, 21 nk, W Brooks at Dancer, Miss Maggie, Care Is the Air, 14 Ran, Head, 1%, 3, 21 nk, 20 Nr 2000 2230, 21:30; DF: S224.10. CSF: 2284.44 Tricast: \$7,702.21. Care 1, 25 Not State (Care 1) Care 1, 25 Not

27.40, DF: 244.70, CSF: 223,12.
 33:0 (57.167)vd 1, sendamid sTEVEN (5 3:30 (57.167)vd 1, sendamid sTEVEN (5 121.30; DF: 224.10, CSF: 223.01, DF: 223.02, DF: 223.01, DF: 223.01, DF: 223.01, DF: 223.02, DF: 223

216.43. Lncast 21.73.24. 4.0 (8) 1, HIGH MAGE (Pat Eddary, 4. ZAS (1m 4ft 1, VAGADOR (A Clark 0-1): 2. Lncast 21.73.24. 17: 2. Supercombe (M Lynch, 5-1): 3. Northean Ampethyst (R Carler 8-13 Stry); 1: 2. Sir Amold (M Roberts 10-1): 3. Actie (P Cook, 20-1). ALSO RAN: 3 tav S. Flying Fairy (S Cauthen 5-1). Also rat: Evens Enigma, 6 Herweely Carl (Hith), 7 Marie's 11. Savage Love (Rith), 20 Northean Society. Fav Claima Reef (Sin). 6 Waveguide, 20 Yalimitine, 10 Gregorian Charr, 12 North-ern Lad. (M Roberts, 10-1); 3. Bagarame, 507 Azuse, 66 Wizzard Megic, 50 Coltona Peach, Per-Karcredee, 15 Sunvy Metch, 20 Mather, Nasionachar, Sea Trouper, Mass Star Person (4th), Hillington Jen,

Weverley Rose, 13 Ran, 6, %, %, %, 31, 6, R Johnson Houghton at Blewbury, Tote: 53.20; £1.20, £3.00, £3.70; DF-221.50. CSF; £22.62 Placepot: £233.60.

Double Derby omen for Cole

Paul Cole, newly established at Whatcombe, the yard that sent out Blakeney and Morston to win the Derby for Arthur Budgett, runs Nomrood and Nisnas in the big race tomorrow and hopes that his Bath double yesterday with Josie Smith and Benjing is a good omen for Epsom.

The double brought his score for the season to 26, including one in Germany, and 12 of these have come in the last nine racing days. Cole is well ahead of his own schedule, and in front of every other trainer, but said: "These things have a habit of drying up or you in a counte of drying up on you. In a couple of weeks you will be wondering

what you are doing wrong." Josie Smith was backed down to 7-4 on for the seller and came home four lengths clear with Richard Quinn leaving nothing to chance. Blinkered first time

BEVERLEY: 2.45 Real Rustle, Young Foel, 3.45 Master Carl, 4.45 Swedish Princess. SALISBURY: 2.0 Haddon Lad. 2.30 Zulu

Knight, LINGFRELD: 7.20 Snapshot Baby, 8.20 Eacea Thee.

6.30 Ra Nova. 6.55 Jans Contessa. 7.20 Blow for J STALKI **3.20** Kotherneid Greys. 8.50 Master Francis. By Our Newmarket Correspondent

6.30 Ra Nova. 6.55 Jans Contessa. 7.20 Aln Water. 7.50 Our Dynasty. 8.20 Chicago Bid. Michael Seely's selection: 8.20 ROTHERFIELD GREYS (nap).

6.55 E B F MANOR MAIDEN FILLIES STAKES (2y-o: £3,211: 6f) (17)

BEVERLEY

7.20 GRANGE SELLING STAKES (2-y-o: £865: 5f)

2.15 BEVERLEY ARMS HANDICAP (3-y-o: £1,700:

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 0-00
 PLEASURE IOLANU O PREMIOURNAM

 10
 0-09
 SKCELTOM AV W Eastarby 8-10
 6-12
 D. Utifield &

 19
 -004
 CHADLISSE R Whiteler 8-0
 K. Hodgeon 3

 19
 -004
 CHADLISSE R Whiteler 8-0
 K. Bradshawi (6)
 14

 20
 0220
 CZY GUNNER (DF) AM Robson 6-6
 J. Blockschile 13
 21
 -000
 WILLER WILLE C. Britten 6-6
 J. Blockschile 13

 21
 -000
 WILTER WILLE C. Britten 6-6
 D. Michels 1
 15
 -000
 D. Michels 1
 26
 -000
 D. Michels 1
 16
 -000
 MORTHOS A. Spearing 0-7
 D. Michels 1
 27
 000
 SCHLEY SYNET SCHNeiten 6-4
 M. Koberts 1
 27
 000
 SCHLEY SYNET SCHNeiten 6-4
 K. Confiny 15
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4-1 Raffia Run, 5-1 tzzy Dunner, 6-1 Flying Biddy, Unex-Plamed, 8-1 Cloudiess Sky, Cool Operator, 10-7 Cashew King, Chablisse, 14-1 others-

Beverley selections

2.15 Unexplained. 2.45 Princess Singh. 3.15

Mister Majestic, 3.45 Don Runi, 4.15 Master Thames, 4.45 Magic Slipper, 5.10 Shafy.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent

2.15 Un-Explained. 3.15 Minter Majestic. 3.45 Dellwood Renown. 4.15 Master Thames. 4.45 Magic Slipper. 5.10 Shafy.

By Michael Seely

2.45 GREEN DRAGON SELLING STAKES (2-y-o:

5-2 Austhorpe Sunset, 3-1 Late Prograss, 4-1 Princess Singh, 11-2 Cara's Quest, 7-1 Shady Blade, 10-1 Real Russe, 14-1 others.

4-5 Mister Milastic, 7-4 Sandall Park, 6-1 Buddy Rich, 12-1 union Choice, 18-1 others,

3.15 BEAVER STAKES (2-y-o: £1,415: 5f) (6)

3.15 Mister Majestic. 5.10 Shafy.

£928: 5f) (11)

Fourt

By Mandarin

Going: good to firm Draw: high numbers best

7f 100 yd) (19 runners)

3.45 ROSE & CROWN HANDICAP (£2,306: 1m 4f)

- n tried

7-4 Don Rum, 7-2 Mr Lion, 5-1 Master Carl, 8-1 Detwood Renown, 8-1 Wildrush, 10-1 Changanoor, 18-1 others.

13-8 Mester Thames, 11-4 Timberwood, 4-1 Naatell, 6-1 Naoussa, 10-1 Lyapkin-Tyapkin, 14-1 Nap Majestica,

4.45 ROYAL STANDARD MAIDEN FILLIES

STAKES (3-y-o: £1,087: 1m 2f) (18)

 STAKES (3-y-c): £1,087: 1m 2f) (18)

 3
 ARRAS STYLE A Smith 8-11 ______S Webster 3

 5
 0
 CURYACCOUS M Stoute 8-11 ______S Webster 3

 5
 0
 CURYACCOUS M Stoute 8-11 _______A Matchan 15

 5
 DUSK APPROACHES J Wetter 8-11 _______A Matchan 15

 6
 DUSK APPROACHES J Wetter 8-11 _______A Matchan 15

 7
 ELA MAN HEE A Stewart 8-11 _______A Matchan 11

 7
 ELA MAN HEE A Stewart 8-11 ________A Matchan 12

 8
 ELANDARY S Norton 8-11 ________A Matchan 12

 9-30
 GREEN FOR DAMGER J Handtey 8-11 ________A Matchan 14

 16
 O-30 GREEN FOR DAMGER J Handtey 8-11 ________A Matchan 14

 17
 2 MAGC SUPPET H Cace 8-11 ________A Matchan 14

 18
 MARGLE MOON R Hoberstaad 8-11 _________A Matchan 15

 20
 33- NO DOUBLET (USA) B Hits 0-11 ________A Matchan 05

 21
 300
 RBO MELON'J Jehrstaad 8-11 __________ N Commotion 11

 23
 SAMOSA J W Watts 8-11. __________ N Commotion 11

 23
 SAMOSA J W Watts 8-11. _____________ N Commotion 11

 23
 GO WEDISH PRINCESS (V) D Douseb 8-11 A Matchando 6

 24
 O THARTITA C Bratan 8-11 ______________ N Batchan 6-11

7-4 Magic Shoper. 3-1 Exceptional Beauty, 5-1 Curvaceous, 8-1 No Doublet, 10-1 Green For Danger.

5.10 KINGS HEAD MAIDEN STAKES (Div II: £684:

4-9 Shaty, 8-1 Port Piezse, 8-1 Green Steps,

1m 100 yd) (13)

- 499 ex

4.15 KINGS HEAD MAIDEN STAKES (Div I: £684: It

 (13)
 2 -000 PARIS TRADER (B) M W Easterby
 4-9-10 M Hindley (3) S

 3 2-00 CHANGAINDOR (D) R Hotinshead 4-9-7
 3 Perks 6

 5 -100 WILDRIGN HOUSE R Harboy 4-9-1
 3 Perks 6

 100- FORTUNE FINDER R Harboy 4-9-3
 B Regimer 11

 9 00-0 TINUES GHT Jimmy Fizzgerad 4-9-13
 A Marray 13

 12 0002 DON RINU (C) D Mariay 4-8-13
 A Marray 13

 13 00-0 RASHAH J Emerington 4-9-13
 G Durhed 12

 13 00-0 RASHAH J Emerington 4-9-13
 M Wood 10

 19 0120 WR LON (D) F Carr 4-8-13
 M Wood 10

 19 0122 WR LLON (D) F Carr 4-8-13
 M Wood 10

 19 0122 WR LLON (D) F Carr 4-8-13
 J Carr 5

 20 0003 MASTER CARL (B)(D) Mars G Revelay
 7-8-50 Laadbilter (5) 7

 21 40/9 TURI A Smith 7-8-0
 S Wabster 9

 22 0-03 DELLWOOD RENCEWN W Holcen 4-7-13
 J Law 2

 7-4 000 RUN, 7-8 Wr Lon, 5-1 Master Carl, 6-1 Detwood
 7-4 000 RUN, 7-8 M Kang, 5-1 Master Carl, 6-1 Detwood
 cage.

Mandlikova follows the golden rule to victory From Rex Bellamy, Tennis Correspondent, Paris

ter and better.

corners

Horacio de la Pena, is an

enigmatic and unpredictable mao on and off court (he came

into his Press conference vap-

ping like a dog). Whatever

Leconte is doing, this uncom-

mon blend of sportsman and

Hardly any of that applies to

the impassive Chesnokov,

who reduced Francisco Maciel

to such mental and physical

weariness that once, having

lost an swfully long rally,

showman is never dull.

line judge.

Hana Mandlikova, who and, serving for the match at on here in 1981 and current- 3-4, reached 40-30. On such won here in 1981 and currently holds the United States title, had a match point against her at 4-5 in the second set but, 39 minutes later, completed a 2-6. 7-6. 6-1 win over Steffi Graf in the French championships. That earned Miss Mandlikova a semi-final with Chris Lloyd. the holder, who beal Carling Bassett 5-7, 6-2, 6-1. The other pairing will be Martina Navratilova or Kathy Rinaldi Mary Joe Fernandez or

Helena Sukova This was Miss Graf's first defeat since March. But the match reminded us that she is still | | days short of her 17th birthday and suggested that she is a little deficient in the experience and depth of confidence the winner of a grand slam tournament needs.

A delightful and absorbing match reflected credit oo both players. Eventually Miss Mandlikova played superb tennis - shrewd in conception and sound (often dazzling) in execution. But for almost two sets she was second best, doing her utmost to stay in the match without binting that she could take charge of it.

Miss Graf was smart and versatile. Her formidable forehand, often taken early and usually played cross-court, was much in evidence. On the backhand shc could either chip or hit over the ball and often foxed Miss Mandlikova with a disguised drop-shot.

Miss Mandlikova looked thoughtful and rather stern. Sbe grazed B knee when lunging and falling as Miss Graf passed her. But she never panicked, never became reckless. She sparred with patience and discretion, hoping that something good would happen.

It did - just in time. In the second set Miss Graf led 5-3

Kinney comfortable The top seed, Kristin Kinney, of the United States, won comfortably in her second-round match in the Crowne scheduled to play until today, hut the British No. 6. Nick Fulwood, won a second-round place by beating Chris Clarke, of Buckinghamshire, 6-3, 6-3. Plaza Northern tournament in Manchester yesterday. The world No. 92 defeated Joanna

Griffiths, nf Wales, 6-2, 6-0 in a game which lasted 46 minutes. Griffiths wasted chances in break service in the third and fifth games of the opening set and never posed a serious threat.

MOTOR CYCLING

Victory in



Reaching high: Stephen Shaw on his way to victory over Tim Mayotte yesterday (Photograph: Chris Cole)

Northants escape as Indians ease up

NORTHAMPTON: North-amptonshire drew with the Indians. Robin Boyd-Moss and David Maciel sbook his head and sat in the lap of an adjacent lady

RESULTS: Men's singles: Fourth mund: H Leconts (Fr) bt H de ia Pena (Arg), 6-1, 6-2, 6-1; A Chesnokov (USSR) bt F Maciel (Mex), 6-4, 6-1, 4-6, 6-1, Women's singles: Quarter-finals: C Lloyd (US) bt C Bassett (Can), 5-7, 6-2, 6-1; H Mandikova (Cz) bt S Graf (WG), 2-6, 7-6, 6-1. Capel were the stalwarts for Northamptonshire yesterday when the county saved this match after following on 183 runs behind. Only 65 minutes were left when Northampton-shire cleared their arrears, with

Northamptonshire lost two None of the men's seeds was quick wickets at the start of their second innings and the possibil-ity of another dramatic collapse fleetingly crossed the mind. All four batsmen who failed to score in Sunday evening's rout made important contributions, bnwever, and a pitch that remained docile also mitigated against the Indian howlers.

RESULTS: Men's singles: First round: N Futwood bt C Cinka, 6-3, 6-3; C Kermode bt M Baroch (Aus), 6-3, 6-2; S Heron bt W Doyle (US), 6-1, 6-0, Women's singles: Second round: K Kinney (US) bt J Griffiths, 6-2, 6-0; R Bryant (Aus) bt J. Bakewoll, 6-1, 6-4. Kapil Dev, mindful of the Test match oo Thursday, did not attempt anything too extravagant himself and the county were spared any reptition of the magnificent spell the Indian captain un-leashed the previons evening. Kapil cootinued to test the batsmen with swing and move-Champion ment but the hostility and lift he sbowed 24 hours earlier were ibsent.

he was bowled by a ball from Kapil Dev which scuttled through low. The match was finally prised from the Indians' grasp by Boyd-Moss and Capel, who put on 76 in 26 nvers for the fourth wicket. the fourth wreket. Boyd-Moss, especially strong, on the leg side, hit 12 fours and had been in two and three-quarter hours when he cut against Maninder, Kapil Dev at slip doing well to hold the ball after it was deflected by the mickettwener's glove

wicketkeeper's glove. Capel resolutely made certain the match was saved and when this had been achieved be celebrated with a pulled six off Yadav, the off spinper, that took him past 50. Wild also punished

Yaday before the end.

INDIANS: First Innings 301 for 5 dec (M Amemath 101, M Azheruddin 100 not out)

NORTHAMPTONSHIRE: First Innings NORTHANPTONSHRIE: First Indigs C Storie C More b Binay J Beiley & More b Binay J Boyd-Mass c More b Kapil Dev J Lamb c More b Kapil Dev J Capel Ibw b Kapil Dev J Wild b Kapil Dev A Harper Towb Kapil Dev S N V Weterion c Kapil Dev b Sharma

takes control By Alan Gibson .

THE OVAL: Middlesex, with four first innings wickets in hand, lead Surrey by 53 runs. There had been no play on Saturday. Middlesex won the toss, put Surrey in and bowled them out for 109. It was Hughes who did most of the damage. He had a pitch of uncertain bounce,

good close catches and some rather feeble batting to face. Hughes, who only came on as first change after Daniel and

Botham decision The two-month han imposed nn lan Botham by the Test and County Cricket Board will be

handed catch down the leg side off Dauiel, picking himself up cheerfully as if to say: "And just who was it who said I wasn't a

TUNBRIDGE WELLS: Kent aries, six, of which were off have scored 208 for two wickets Radford.

score. As the dank day wore on, this was self-inflicted. Tavare,

acting captain as Christopher Cowdrey is injured, took four bours and a half hours over his

undefeated 75. With Saturday washed out and bad light ending play carly. something more positive is required today. It is early in the year for Tunbridge Wells Weck. Neither the sun nor the thodorendapos were out

the rhododendrons were out

and play did not start nntil

12.15, because of overnight rain. In humid conditions, the ball

swing around, and the damp pitch took some spin. Worcestershire's buwlers, though, made little of it. Radford, who, for taking 100 wirkets last season may an

gloaming.

By Peter Ball

some early rough treatment, however, to bowl with composure. They ensured that Essex could not cut loose until Foster's breezy 50 paved the way for maximum points and the declaration

EBSEC First trinkings "G A Gooch c Barnett b Mortansen B R Hardle b Mortansen P J Prichael Bw b Mortansen AR Border c sub b Finney K W R Fleister st Reberts b Wood O R Pringle Bw b Finney D E East c Wright b Wood N A Roster not cut JK Lever not out ______ Extras (b 11, to 5, w 1, nb 4) .__

Extension (J. 11, 10 5, W. 1, 10 5,

BOWLING: Montenzen 22-7-49-3; Finney 12.2-3-36-2; Fluid 28.3-7-90-0; Wood 30-4-82-2; Barnett 8-4-1-25-0.

Construction of continues 26 15 Anderson not cont ______ 16 Extrastic 1, point _____ 27 Total (no wist, 19 overs) ______ 44 A Hall, J. G. Wright, J. E. Monts, †B Roberts, R. Sherine, C. F. B.P. Rudd, R.J. Finney, L.J. Wood and O. H. Montensen to bat.

pat, Bonus points: Derbyshire 3pts, Essex 4, Umpines; O J Constant and J A Jameson

returned to the Beckenham Shaw produced following tournament, sponsored by Di- Howd's avanation Lloyd's amouncement that be is to retire at the end of the year. "I was impressed with Stephen's play." Huschins Said. "He did exactly the right things. He concentrated hard on his serve and played good basic tennis." "During the has seven months "Shaw has spent more time kooking. at the medical dic-tionery then at the medical dicrect Line insurance, this week but within three hours of the first day yesterday that number had been reduced to seven. Tim had been reduced to seven. Tim Mayone, the second seed and 1985 men's singles winner, was beaten 6-4, 6-4 by, Stephen Shaw, of Britain, whose victory was his first against a player from the world's top 20. Mayone, who has reached the last 16 in each of his five visits to Wimbledon, may not be too despondent. Last year Kevin Currisn lost in the opening round to an opponent of similar world ranking to Shaw but tionary than at the medical off-tionary than at the world rank-ing lists. While he has dropped to 219th position (compared with Mayotte's seventeenth) he round to an opponent of sumlar, world ranking to Shaw but reached the Wimbledon final Mayone floundered against Shaw's impressive service, which wavered only momen-tarily when he double faulted on the opening two prints when

BECKENHAM TOURNAMENT

Shaw gives timely

fillip to Hutchins

By David Powell

with Mayofite's sevence nh) he has been mussing a succession of ailments, including a hip injury, a sprained thumb, a skin invita-tion and shin inpuble. "I would just get over one thing and the next would come along," Shaw said. "This has done my confidence the world of good. Over the last few weeks I have been gearing myself to the I have been gearing myself to the grass, court season and I fell really sharp from the word go." Vijay Amritraj (1974), Steve Denion (1983) and Pat Cash

(1984) are the other former men's champions back at Beck-enham. On the women's side, Dianne Balestari (1973, as Miss

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Dianne Balestrai (1973, as Miss Fromboliz), Pam Shriver (1981 and 1982), Terry Phelps (1984) and Barbara Potter (the holder) are seeking to win again. RESULTS (GB unless stated: Men's alagies: First scatted's Stave to Mayota (US), 6-4, 6-4; D Visser (SA) & R Which and S. 1, 7-6, 6-3, Wonsen's singless Pirst neuest & Incon (Japan) bt J Louis, 6-4, 6-1; B Borneot KFI to Ma (US), 7-8, 6-3; B Borneot KFI va M(US), 7-8, 6-3; C Borneot KFI va M(US), 7-8, 6-4; C Homedor KFI va M(US), 7-8, 6-3; C Borneot KFI va M(US), 7-8, 6-4; C Borneot KFI va M(US), 7-8, C S Suffeen, 8-7, 6-4; J Sotter (US) to J Samon, 5-2, 5-7, 6-4; J Sotter (US), 7-8, C S Martin KFI, 2005, 20 tt S Sallwar, 8-1, 6-3, 8-Sallwar, 8-1, 6-3, M Retrach Sallwar, 8-1, 6-3, M Retrach Tacon, 6-8, 7-5; S Pendo (US) bt A - (Aug), 5-4, 5-0.

Cup matches since winning boin, his rubbers in the defeat of Portugal 8 year ago. Paul Hutch-ins, the team manager, says that the fourth place, alongside John Lloyd, Colin Dowdeswell and Jeremy Bates, for the champion-the comp cuerts, final autimat ship group quarter-final against Australia next month is open. Shaw, following an indifferent spell, has staked an early claim for a recall.

for a recall. His victory in 68 minutes over one of the world's best players on grass, the surface which will be used for the tie against Australia, was a timely fillip for Hutchins who, more than ever, is in need of philes-

tarily when he double failted on the opening two points when serving for the match. Shaw, aged 23, is the British No. 3 but he has not played in any of his country's three Davis Cup matches since winning both.



CRICKET: CAPEL AND BOYD-MOSS FOIL TOURING TEAM Border century cheers Essex Hughes

DERBY: Derbyshire, all first was palpably leg-before a innings wickets standing, are beauty. Apart from Mortensen, who

256 runs behind Essex. Dull Mondays at Derby are plays with an aggression his Danish compatriots in Mexico would benefit from, Derbyshire part of cricket's mythology as the occasion when even pro-fessionals wonder about the purpose of their existence. Ailan Border found his own answer had no one to exploit the situation. Border took the opportunity to play himself surely into form, defending with certainty and punching the bad hole form to much hit form yesterday, giving significance to an otherwise uneventful day

with his first century for Essex to end s subdued introduction to the county circuit.

it was massively competent. The first noticeable false stroke, an attempted drive against Wood, came after he had passed the hundred; the second, hooking a. long hop to long leg, ended bis stay of 207 minutes. Border had arrived with Essex

possibly regretting their de-cision, taken before Saturday was completely washed out, to, bat. In the third over Gooch clipped Mortensen to midwicket, two balls later Prichard

Hinks warms up a dank day

By Ivo Tennant

KENT: First honogs M R Benson b Radiord C J Tavané not out. N R Taylor not out...

By Richard Streeton

six wickets in hand, and the clusing stages, inevitably, were a formality,

caught by Sharma, who dived full length st mid-on to take the ball. Boyd-Moss was watchful; Lamb relieved the pressure with

succession of crisp drives. Lamb hit seven fours before

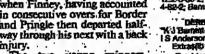
discussed by Somerset's management committee at their management committee monthly meeting today.

Fraser, took seven for 35, the best figures of his career. Four

best figures of his career, Four batsmen were caught by Emburey at second slip — the one that got Clinton, who was beginning to pose a threat, was exceptionally good. Downtoo also made a remarkable contribution, a diving two-

championship aggregate for Es-

shire, and matters worsened when Finney, having accounted in consecutive overs for Border and Pringle then departed half-



miury. The two young spinners. Rudd in his first county match,

and the left armer. Wood, once, of Kent, who had been thrown straight into the fray after being registered on Friday, survived

It was not nne of Border's With Wright preferred to Holding, and Warner, Newman most memorable innings. Against Derbyshire's depleted ttack, it did not need to be, but

balls firmly away to hit 14 fours; and more than double his

and Miller all missing with injury, it could have been a daunting experience for Derby-

the fog back in the swing for Dunlop

By Michael Scott

With fog still wreathing the mountain sections of the TT circuit, four-time world cham-pion Joey Dunlop won the delayed and abbreviated Formula One TT convincingly yesterday. It was the first of a pair of Irish victories. Dunlop, riding the works RVF 750 Rothman Honda, finished almost a minute ahead of secondplaced Genff Jnhnson (Honda), withnut having to deploy all nf his proven skill here. His eighth TT victory came at below his own record speed, and put him comfortably in the lead of the Formula One world championship. Johnson recorded a trouble-

free race in second, but the Intra-placed privale-entry, Andy McGladdery, had fuel Irnuble throughout.Fellow Briton, John Weeden, was fourth on his 500cc Suzuki - the first two-stroke to finish. Later, Lowry Burinn. of Ulster, and Pat Coshanan won the first sidecar race. The early leaders. Dave Hallam and John Gibbard, had fuel pump trouble. and finished fourth;

RESULTS: Formula One TT, four laps, 151 miles: 1, J Duniop (Honda), thr 20 mm 09 4sec (112.96mph); 2, G Johnson (Honda), 121:06.8; A, J Weeden (Suzuki), 1:21:56.0; 5, P Meior (Suzuki), 1:22:12.8; 5 T Naton (Suzuki), 1:22:32.8; Final Sidecar TT, Suse laps, 113.25 miles: 1, L Burton/P Cushanen (Yamaha), 1:02:52. (104.53mph); 2, W Newman/E Yarker (Yamaha), 1:05:50.8; 3, M Burcombe/S Parker (Yamaha), 1:07:48.2; 4, O Haltam/J Gibbard (Yemaha), 1:08:20.6; 6 G Rushbrook/G Leitch (Yamaha), 1:08:20.0; 8.E Comes/G Weilington (Yemaha), 1:08:20.0; 8.E Comes/G Weilington (Yemaha), 1:08:20.0;

TODAY'S FIXTURES

CRICKET

Britannic Championship (11.0, 102 overs minimum) DERBY: Oerbyshire v Essex SOUTHAMPTON: Hampshire v Nottinghamshire TUNBRIDGE WELLS: Kent Worcestershire OLD TRAFFORD: Lancashire Warwickshire LEICESTER: Leicestershire v Gloucestershire THE OVAL: Surrey v Middlesex HORSHAM: Sussex v Somerset WARWICK UNDER-25 COMPETITION NDAWES TROPHY: Centerbury: Ken Hampshine; Thoresby Park: Not Hamshine V Yorkshire: Hove: Sussex v

OTHER SPORT

CYCLING: Main Race (rest day) GOLF: Amateur championiship (at Royal Lytham and Si Annea). TENNIS: Direct Line Insurance tour-nament (at Beckenkam). Crowne Plaza Northern tournament (al Didsbury). SPEEDWAY: National Longue: Milton Keynes v Canterbury; Pocle v Hackney

By John Hennessy Garth McGimpsey, of Bangor. County Down, made an impressive start yesterday to the defence of his Amateur championship title. His pro-fessed amhition of the day befire — "to get through the qualifying" — was revealed as roguishly modest when he strode round the St Annes Old Course in 69 strokes two under the opportunity to hit an nn-inhibited 40, his career-best score. Cook, who had been in overnight, fell to a slip catch; Smith was bowled hitting across the line. Nearly five hours remained when Northamptonshire went in again. Storie played back and was leg before in Kapil Dev's first over. Soon afterwards Bai-Course in 69 strokes, two under par.

GOLF

It was not the best round of the day on either qualifying course, the nther being Royal Lytham and St Annes, but it was ley mistimed a drive against Binny and was splendidly a powerful performance, owing nothing to chance and everything to a solid all-round com-mand of the game.

McGimpsey drove well, an important consideration with so much danger lurking in the rugged undergrowth of St Annes, far an the two occasions where he strayed from the fairway, with a two-iron second at the 4th and his tee shot at the The he dropped a shot. Bm elsewhere he made ample amends, with long putts for birdies nn twn holes, a pitch to seven feet at another and two good hits onth the 520-yard sixth.

self. "it's better than Olazibal last year." recalling that the young Spaniard had opened his defence of the ritle at Royal Dornoch with a stupefying 86. A little ahead of McGimpsey, Total (2 wkts) FALL OF WICKETS: 1-0, 2-11 Jack Nicklaus, aged 24 and son nf the Masters champion, came in with a score nf 73, with little

help from his putter, to put him in juint lwelfth place at SI Annes with two-thirds of the field in the clubhouse. At that point the championship threw up, as is so

nfien the case, an unexpected leader in Colin Edwards, the Somerset champinn. He had a 68 al Si Annes, huling several BOWLING: Small 15-4-41-3; Parsons 12-4-18-0; Municin 8-2-22-0; Moles 7-0-30-0; Gifford 12-3-25-0; Smith 2.4-0-13-1 Bonus points: Lancastere 3, Warwickstare 5 puts from extravagant dis-tances and nne, mnre satisfy-ingly, from 12 inches after putching superbly from 100 yards out at the lnng 5th (544 yards).

yards), LEADING 3COREB: 71: M Ure [Belinghamit, J Mee (Heistau), 72: G S Lacy (Astmon-en-Mataurtlext): A Eisner (Fullord Meath): O H Curry (Prucihos): J Cook Learnington & Co.): G R Kinsusa (Metleaton Partix, P Heat (Herogene): II A Jemme (Durinnes & Co.): R ID Beliantyme (Selicri), 73: G B Bernett (US); J C Dulleu (Mail Hil); G Wilson (Ramsey): N O Hughes (Hindley Hall), 74: G Shaw (Heggs Castle): R M Roper (Catterick Gerrson): K Buchen Peterment (US): J C Dulleu (Mail Hil); G Wilson (Ramsey): N O Hughes (Hindley Hall), 74: G Shaw (Heggs Castle): R M Roper (Catterick Gerrson): K Buchen Peterment, B C S Edwards (Barth), Sit G M McGimpany (Bengor), 76: A Gruse (SA); 71: M Dewis (Thorncon Partic), 72: N R Hunter (Oddermenster): A O Pierse (Tp-perary); S J Wood (Herne Bay): O Hanss (Knowle); P Deeble (Amrick); J Piner (Sundridge Park): R L Siderowi (US), 72; J N W Nicklasis (US); S G Birtwell (Fathsuven); A Low (Sk); J van de velde (Fathsuven); A Low (Sk); J van de velde (Fathsuven); J E Ambridge (West Herts); J W Milligan (Barassie), NOTTINGHAMS NOTTINGALAMISHIRE: First In R T Robinson c Maru b Marshell B C Broad c Parks b Marshell D W Randail c Parks b Marshell C E B Rice c Parks b Marshell P Johnson c C L Smith b Andrew J Birch c Parks b Andrew I Birch c Parks b Andrew R J Hadles b Contor R J Hadles b Contor R A Pick c Parks b Cowley K E Cooper st Parks b Cowley X E Cooper st Parks b Cowley Total (47.1 overs)

arkar b Sharma i Walker not out The pattern for the Indian approach was set in the first 70 minutes, the time it took them in capture the last two first-innings wickets. Four catches were spilled and Walker took

Second Innings A C Storie low b Kapil Dev R J Balley c Shame b Birny ______ R J Boyd-Moss c Kapil Dev b Maninder A J Lamb b Kapil Dev ______ J Capel not out J Wild not out Extras (w 2, nb 2) ...

166. 30WLING: Kapit Dev 10-2-31-2; Binny 11-2-52-1; Sharma 10-2-61-0; Maninder 19-6-48-1; Yadav <u>16-2-45-0; Americath 1-0-1-0;</u> Umpires: C Cook and B J Meyer

Leics v Gloucs

N E Briers c Lloyds b Lawrence P B Clift c Russell b Graveney P Whitbcase c Athey b Lawrence P A J De Freitas c Payne b Graveney

Agnew not out K M Benjamin absent li Extras (D2, ID3, w 1, nb

Total (8 wids, 86.4 overs)

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-2, 2-43, 3-53, 4-99, 5-170, 6-216, 7-227, 8-239.

BOWLING: Lawrence 23.4-6-72-3; Waish 20-4-50-2; Payne 6-1-27-1; Bambridge 5-1-23-0; Lloyds 12-2-43-0; Graveney 18-8-

Total (6 wids, 48 overs) ______ 153 O A Graveney, O V Lawrence, C A Walehold not bar FALL OF WICKETS: 1-26, 2-40, 3-83, 4-119, 5-140, 6-142

OFFICIAL CORRECTION: John Player League (June 1): Lecestershire best Gioucestarshire on faster scoring rate, not as published.

Bonus points. Leices Goucestershire 5.

Umpires: J W

RE: First in

OTHER SCOREBOARDS

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LEICESTERSNIKE First Indings IF & Cobb Dw b Payne ______ C L Potter c Gravency b Lewrence _____ P Wiley b Watsh ______ O I Gower b Watsh ______ J J Whather ges Lancs v Warwicks

O L Amas c Watking si Din not out on b Allott A Moles not out ______ Extras (b 1, lb 14, nb 5) __

10, 5-23. BOWLING: Patterson 21-2-85-0; Allott 23-6-44-1; Makinson 24-3-69-4; Watkinson 16-3-41-0; Simmons 10-0-47-0, "At least," he contented him-Second Innings T A Lloyd c Matynard b Allott . P A Smith c Maynard b Allott . A I Kallicharran not out. A I Kalicharran O L Amiss not o Extras (nb 1)

Total (4 wits dec, 56.4 overs) ... 152 M Waterson, "J Samors, P J W Allott, O J Makinson and B P Patterson did not bat. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-7, 2-104, 3-123, 4-141

Umpires: J H Hants and R Palmer

Hampshire v Notts

AT SOUTHAMPTON HAMPSHIRE: First Innings eenidge c Johnson b Hadles Greanidge c Johnson b Hadlee Tany c Birch b Pick Smith c Birch b Rice J Nicholas c French b Cooper CJN A Smith not out O Marshall c Robinson b Rice G Cowley not out Extres (8 1, nb 3) rew Total (5 wids, 33 corers)

R J Meru, †R J Parks, C A Connor and B J FALL OF WICKETS: 1-2, 2-32, 3-53, 4-66. 5-70. us points: Hampshire 4, Nottingham-Bo ras: 8 Dud

good enough wicketkeeper to play for England?" Middlesex had scored 64 for two in 24 overs when bad light, heralding drizzle, brought play to a halt, for a time, at 10 to four. It will need some imaginative captaincy to get a positive result, unless Surrey bat as badly in their second innings as they did

in their first. They started play again at five, and Gatting was caught at slip, but Middlesex still scem likely to have the better of it.

likely to have the better of it. SUBREY: First Indings N J Palkner c Downton b Daniel _____6 G S Canton C Embury b Hughes ____20 A J Stewart c Downton b Daniel _____10 M A Lyndt c Downton b Hughes _____7 T E Jesty low b Fraser ______15 A Needhum not out ______5 G Monthouse a Emburey b Hughes _____5 G Monthouse a Emburey b Hughes _____5 G Monthouse a Emburey b Hughes ______5 G Monthouse a Canton b Hughes ______5 T Clarke C Gatting b Hughes ______5 T Total (34.2 overs) ________109 FALL OF WICKETS: 1-24, 2-34, 3-45, 4-50, 5-88, 6-55, 7-101, 8-105, 6-105, 10-109. BOWLING: Deniel 9-0-31-2; Fraser 12-2-34-1; Hughes 11.2-2-35-7; Edmonds 2-0-5-0.

MIDDLESEX: First Innings

HIDDLESSC: First Innings G O Burlow c Monidhouse b Clarke ... W N Steck c Pailmer b Monidhouse ... A J T Miller c Pailmer b Josty ... M W Gatting c Lynch b Clarke ... R O Butcher c Richards b Doughty ... J E Emburey Ibw b Josty J H Edmonds not out P H Edmonds not out Extransib 2, w 2, nb 3)

Total (6 wids, 56 overs) _____ 162 FALL OF WICKETS: 1-25, 2-55, 3-84, 4-114, 5-147, 8-152. SP Hughes, AR C Fraser and WW Dat

Bonus points: Surrey 2pts, Middlesex 5. Umpires: H O Bird and B Leadbeater **Bain Dawes Trophy**

CHELMSFORD: Sussex N 77: Essex N 61 for no witt (C Gladwin 61 not out). Essex won by 10 wickets. EALING: Kent 187 for mine; Alddiesex 153 (K R Brown 58); R P Davis four for 27). Kent won by 34 runs. writes). No play yesterday

MI: SUSSEX V Somerset.

Hope for Swansea Swansea City's hopes of sur-vival were raised yesterday when Liverpool agreed to write off £18,000 owed to them by the Welsh club, whn need £120,000 to survive.

Peter Scudamore's award as AT Cross National Hunt jockey of the year wins a £2,274 contribution from the sponsors, to the injured Jockeys Fund.

to the injured Jockeys Fund. Scudamore, who receives a £2,000 cheque and a £1,500 gold desk set took the title with 1,137 points from Simon Sherwood with £93. Earnon Murphy, 21, nne of three Irish brothers now riding in the UK, took the conditional jockey nf the year title. Attached to Josh Gifford's ward. Earnon wins a gold desk yard, Eamon wins a gold desk set.



Ireland, nn clnud nine after holding the Indians to nine runs at Downpatrick last week, were brought back to Earth by York-shire during the past two days at Malahide, Dublin (George Acc writes)

The Irish lost the first of the two one-day games on Sunday by 12t runs and yesterday, when Yorkshire scored 207 for 6 off their 60 source listerd and their 60 overs, Ireland could muster nuly 152 for 6 to lose by 55 runs.

Sharp was Yorkshire's top scorer with 52 in 52 minutes, including one six and four fours, while Boycott hit 39. Lewis scored a fighting 48 for Ireland but the home side were always struggling against the clock and some tight Yorkshire bowling.

SCORES: Yorkshire 207 for 5 (K Sherp 52, 0 Boycott 39; J McBane 2 for 39, J Ganth 2 for 64; Instant 152 for 5 (A Lewis 46, Ganth 28 inot out. McBaine 24 not out: S Dennis 3 for 16, Sherp 2 for 30;

Fast Buck

Martin Jean-Jacques, aged 25, a West Indian-born fast bowler who played Minor Counties cricket for Buckinghamshire last season, has been registered by Derbyshire. He recently had mais with Derbyshire's second

have scored 206 for two winness against Worcestershipe. Other than an excellent in-nings of 86 by Simoo Hinks, quick to latch onto anything off ime, Kent wbo were put in, laboured to make a reasonable took almost three bours, and 28 of those runs were from boundaries. Taylor had batted 36 overs for 23 before attempting anything out of the ordinary.

PALL OF WICHEIS: 1-5, 2-124 WORICSTERSHIME: T 'S Curlie, O B D'Oliveira, O H, Smith, G A Hick, P A Neale, D M Patel, T S J Bhodes, P J Newport, N V Bactiond, R K Missgworth, A P Photogeon, Bonius points: Kent 2, Worcestershire 0. Umpires: J H Hampshire and N T Plews. And so they ground on, mto the

Lancs respond to Humpage

- By Peter Marson

Lancashire, the leaders in the sen to field first, and were Britannic Assurance County rewarded when Marshall and Championship, displayed a Parks had a hand in the fall of healthy thirst for points at Old eight wickets, as Nottingham-Parts had a nand in the land in eight wickets, as Nottingham-shire were rounded up for 162 in 47.1 overs. Marshall took five wickets for 38 and Parks caught Trafford vesterday when they declared in their first imings at 152 for four, 149 runs behind Warwickshire. As Allott fired a five and made a stumping. At Grace Road, Cobb, 40 not out, walked out with Briers, a new partner, as Leicestershire began again at 64 for three from

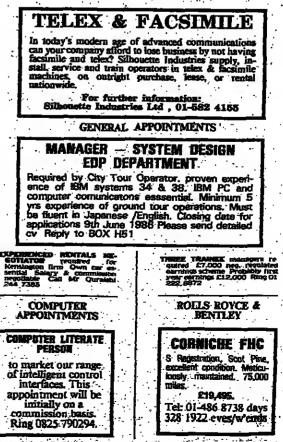
second salvo before the close, Warwickshire lost Lloyd and Smith with the score 11. Warwickshire started out in

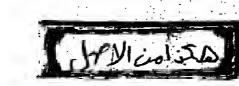
23 overs against Glowcester-shire. Both Whitaker, who had been 4 not out on Saturday, and the fast bowler, Benjamin, had

hitting 13 boundaries as he inc fast bowler, Benjamin, had moved to his first champion-ship hundred this season. He and Din had put on 183 in 47 It was 12.30 before a start could be made at Southampton in the fast bowler, Benjamin, had been laid low by influenza. Cobb batted wiell to make 66, and splendid innings of 81 out of 1239, before mis-hitting Law-rence to Lloyd, standing backcould be made at Southampton yesterday. Hampshire had choward of square leg.

BUSINESS SERVICES

2.





wickets last season, was pre-sented with the Swanton Trophy by E. W. Swanton himself, found a beauty to bowl Benson, but thereafter lost his length. the morning at 148 for four. Humpage gave the lead in a charge on Lancashire's bowlers, Hinks constantly punished his loose deliveries during a century hitting 13 boundaries as he moved to his first champion-ship hundred this season. He and Din had put on 183 in 47 partnership with Tavaré. Patei, too, found that on this



New Strategy

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12.1

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FREQUENCIES: Radio 1:1053kHz/285m;1089kHz/275m; Radio 2: 693kHz/433m; 909kH/433m; Radio 3: 1215kHz/247m; VHF -90-

i dinkd	a rich Boston family, a period of stx decad beginning in 1929 at time of the Wall Stree crash. Starring Peter Strauss and Sem Nei (Ceefax) (see Choice) 9.00 News with Julia Som and John Humphrys. Weather. 9.30 Kane and Abel, part continued. 10.50 World Cup Grandsta introduced by Desmo Lynam with Jimmy H Live coverage of England's game agai Portugal. The commentator at the Tecnologico Stadium Monterrey, is John Motson, with comme from Terry Venables Bobby Charlton. Plus highlights of the gam between Northern Inte and Algeria; and Mex Beigum. 12.55 Weather.	over investigate the background of t background of t background of t dead. (Oracle). 10.00 News at Ten vi usrville 10.30 First Tuesday, by Jonathan Di The Futures Ga and behind the scer ond London's Roya ill. Birmingham (si Birmingham (si the Service Service) inst couples who ha be pleasure cruise eland find themselves by Raiph Seres 12.55 Night Thoughts	clairvoyant an who ble to yith the th Martyn ela presented mbleby. anter, presented gol Kaep he Streets arty from visiting the to club's a evenin presented gol Kaep he Streets arty from visiting the those choice) tickets s on a h. Directed sky.	g doesn't turn out med. (r) Iternational al. The Nash ble play Quatour fin du temps, by Messiaen, the l's guest of honour. ight. Tha latest al and international noud fing extended ge of one of the bories of the day. ted by John Tusa, mow, Donald rmick and Olivia y. er. Iniversity: The rds Debate (2). ofessor A.H.Halsey meth Minogue an invited audience loyal Institution. i 12.10.	Advice Bureaux, Presented by Alison Mitchell, 6 Film: Pat and Mike* (1952) starring Spencer Tracy and Katharine Hepburn. Comedy about a less- than-honest sports promoter and his association with a former physical education instructor who becomes a multi-sports professional. Directed by Georga Cukor. 5 The Unrepeatable Who Darea Wins Highlights from the late night alternative comedy show. 5 Archie Sumker's Place. Archie is very proud when he leams he has been named as his high school graduating class 'man of the year' But it turns out to be an expensive honour. 9 Their Lordshipe' House. Highlights of tha day's proceedings in the House of Lords. Ends at 11.55.	1450kH2/20011: VH-94. BBC1 WALES 1.45pm-3.52 Ones 5.25.00%: Champion of C ones 5.25.00%: Champion of C ones 5.25.00%: Champion of C ones 5.25.00%: Champion of C 0.10mm-19.20 Dotament 6.35pm- Reporting Social MORTNEINI LAND 6.35pm-5.40 Today's Spor 6.00 Inside Uister 6.35-7.00 Work Cop Report 12.55mm-1.00 News a weather ENGLAND 12.00-12.30 (East only) East on Two 8.35pm-7 global news megazines. CHANNEL As London except 1.20 Country Practice. 5.15.6.45 Sons and Daughters. 6.00-6.15 Caport. 11.30 The Champions. 1.20 Country Practice. 5.15.6.45 Sons and Daughters. 6.00-6.15 Good Enerst megazines. ULSTER As London except 1.20 The Sweeney. 12.25mm Nows. Cosedown. CENTRAL As London except 1.20 Novs. 1.20-200 Novs. 6.00-6.15 Rood Ever star. 11.30 The Sweeney. 12.25mm Novs. Cosedown. CENTRAL As London except 1.20 Novs. 1.20-200 Novs. 6.00-6.15 Novs. Film: Sands of the Kalahart. 1.40m Cosedown.	Anampi- 1.00 7.00 RB- 1.00 7.00 RB- 1.00 RB	AL TELEVISION V. don except: News. 1.30-2.30 and Daugh- and Daugh- and Daugh- and Daugh- and Daugh- Biological States Closedown. Societ. 2.30 A.00 15 Gas Toossroads. 6.09 Ards 1.125 Riborn mort 1.20pm DCountry Prac- States 1.20 Prac- Prac- States 1.20 Prac- Prac- States 1.20 Prac- Prac- States 1.20 Prac- Prac- Prac- Prac- Prac- States 1.20 Prac- Prac- States 1.20 Prac- Prac- States 1.20 Prac-	ARIATIONS 1.00pm Countdown, I.a. 200 Yn eu Cynefin, m. 2.30 Yn eu Cynefin, m. 2.30 Preval 3.15 Jres. 3.45 An toras. 4.30 Bewitched, 10 Car 54, Where ere You? Purchil - The Valiant emational Athletics. 7.00 th. 7.30 Troed y Fran, Lucia, 6.00 Storom wyddion Flyndu, 10.15 Jis Film: Underground Coeedown, AN As London ex- cept 12.30pm-1.30 e. 1.20 News, 1.30- gens. 5.15-5.45 Th. 600 North To- 5 Out and About, 11.90 Ta News, Closedown, As London except 1.30 TJ Hookar, Ta TJ Hookar, Ta TJ Hookar, Ta TJ Hookar, St		5 p into ' 8256 s
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TUESDAY JUNE 3 1986

THE CONTINUES

SPORT

Robson power should crack weak defence

From Stuart Jones, Football Correspondent, Monterre

breaking point.

Wednesday.

Bryan Robson has a golden been nursed gently over the memento to remind him of last few weeks. Maltese only 3-2 in Lisbon. bow quickly he made an Bohby Robson's controver-impact during his debut in the sial use of a winger depends on last October in Stuttgart, when World Cup finals. He was presented with a valuable watch four years ago as a reward for scoring the fastesi goal, after 27 seconds against France in Bilbao, in the Spanish tournament. It was also the

quickest in history. When he leads England into their opening tie here against Portugal this atternoon, the time pieces will be synchronized for a different reason. If he is still there on the pitch at 5.45. he will again have surpassed expectations. It will have been his longest contribution since the squad left a month ago.

Although he was passed fit on Sunday evening, it was not until yesterday morning that he was considered certain 10 play. The delay was caused by the need to check whether the Achilles tendon, which has been restricting him in training since he damaged it over a fortnight ago, had reacted to an exhaustive test.

Since Lineker is prepared to play with no more than a firm bandage protecting his wrist if the referee disapproves of his new lightweight cast, Bobby Robson will at least be able to start with bis strongest lineup. Yet the nature of Bryan Robson's injury suggests that a risk is being taken. No one can calculate if and when he might break down.

His presence will be as much of a relief as a psychological boost. England's manager was considering altering his formation as well as his personnel if his captain had not been available. Such a (England's, incidentally was proposal emphasizes the value the best). They lost at home to only three go of Bryan Robson, who has West Germany and Sweden appearances.

the ground that his namesake they became the first country ever to inflict a defeat on West Germany in a World Cup qualifying tie, they would not is prepared to cover. Without his power and energy, the selection of Waddle would have become potentially too be here. Had they gained a much of an expensive luxury. point that night, which would The combination of Hoddle. in itself have been unexpected. Wilkins and Hodge would they would have finished third

Carlos Manuel, one of three representatives to be chosen for all eight of their preliminary games, was responsible for the only goal. He also saved Portugal's manager from dismissal. Nor has that been the lone problem José COOOTorres, Eusebio's striking partner at Benfica and for have been in danger of being stretched to, and beyond, Portugal during their only previous appearance in the

finals 20 years ago. Last week, while England Bryan is one of the best five players in the world." Bobby Robson said. "but he is were raising their spirits in a quiet and responsible manner, no use to us unless be is his own squad went on strike. completely fit. I told him that Only after they had received and I asked bim to tell me urgent messages from the president of their country and whether he was ready, that just an hour from bim was not of their Football Association good enough. He said that he did the players withdraw their was and that is fine with me." demand for an increase in If England happen to be their daily allowance and re-

sitting on a comfortable twosume serious training. or three-goal cushion after an There is one fearsome hour or so, there is little doubt weapon in their armoury in that one Robson will be Gomes, of Oporto. Like Bryan tempted to ask the other to Robson, be has a golden memory in the sbape of a boot to mark his goal-scoring feats come off. The captain could then be rested until, or even after, the closing first round match against Poland next in Europe last year. Futre, who is almost 10 years younger, is another dangerman who will

The adventurous gamble is have to be imprisoned by worth taking because the un-Butcher and Fenwick. mistakable weakness of the Portuguese is their defence. But if the Portugese unhinge the relatively new central de-fensive partnership, they must Their record during the quali-fying stages was the worst of the European nations still find a way around Shilton, who has conceded only three goals in bis last 10

Ferguson gives nothing away

to play a guessing game as Scotland's opening match of the 1986 World Cup finals against Denmark draws closer. The Scotland manager will almost certainly withhold bis starting line-up uotil shortly before the kick-off at the Neza Stadium io Mexico City tomorrow.

Fergusoo has indulged in a piece of deliberate subterfuge in order to prevent the Danish manager, Sepp Piontek, from the Manehester United winggaining any advantage. Ferguson said: "I might not name match for the first time since my team until an bour before he played against the Republic the kick-off. I am not in the of Ireland last year. And it could be Jan Molby, who business of making things easier than they oeed be for enjoyed such an outstanding our opponents.

Alex Ferguson bas decided couple of key positions in our and fast and he has done a good joh in the games before The Scottish manager is

good joh in the games before Mexico. Molby is a different type of player, big and strong, hut he may be feeling tired confideot that it will be easier for him to guess the identities of the 11 players who will line after a long hard season with up for Denmark and it will be Liverpool. for Piontek to guess Scotland's Scotland are still troubled side. However, the news from by their long-term affliction of the Danish camp in Queretaro oot being able to put the ball

suggests that there could be some surprises in their team. Piootek is eoosidering er, to start an international

ioto the net but their 3-0 victory over Los Angeles Heat the weekend may have helped to solve the problem. The key to the puzzle is

of truth Mexico City (Renter) - The Mexican forward, Hugo San-chez, elevated to near-saint-hood by millions of his compatriots, meets his mo-ment of trath here today when the hert construct that an the host country take on Belginm in the opening group B match of the World Cup

Mexican

hero's

moment

finals Sanchez, the top scorer in Spain last season for Real Madrid, is idolized in this country where the Spanish ciub's league and European matches are broadcast on television solely because of him.

Few Mexicans have seen him play in the flesh since his cinb commitments and injuries ruled him out of most of Mexico's preparatory games. Their chance will come tomorrow in the Aztec Stadium. The pressure on Hugo, as he is known nationwide, will be great. On Mexican football as a whole, it will be even greater. "D-day for Mexican football." screamed the hig sports daily, Ovaciones. "If we lose, all bell will break loose."

The Belgians are well aware of what they will face. "We'll be playing not only the Mexican team, but the beat, the altitude and the whole Mexi-can nation," Jean-Marie Pfaff, the veteran goalkeeper, said.

The Belgians say they are well acclimatized but were apset yesterday by what some

MORE WORLD CUP **REPORTS**, P32

players saw as a bit of Mexican gamesmanship. Their final practice match was cancelled when the Mexican first division side, Tolnca, failed to appear. Last week the Belgians also suffered when the local goalkeeper in another practice game injured two key players, the winger, Nico Claesen, and the defender,

Eric Gerets. The goalkeeper kicked Claesen in the shin then planted a bootmark on Gerets, dangerously close to what one Mexican newspaper described as "his noble parts." Gerets is expected to be in tomorrow's line-up but Claesen is a doubtful starter.

The only decision remaining for Mexico's Yugoslav manager, Bora Milutinovic, is whom to play up front with Sanchez, the bustling Luis Flores or the tricky Franciso "Grandad" Cng

Apart from Sanchez, Mexi-cans are pinning their bopes on the stylisb midfield player, Tomás Boy, the team captain, and Manuel Negrete. Boy has the same sort of elegance for TLEADL BLOOK Tourist officials are not England, is remembered. Bat, forecastiog a large influx of like Brooking in the 1982 foreigners for the World Cup World Cop in Spain, he is now past his best and his lack of - the highest estimates say only 40,000 tourists will arrive pace could be a problem against the world's best players. Negrete has the skills and temperament to shine. But he is a little, fragile player and a lot will depend on whether he can avoid intimidation and injury from some of the game's hard men. Milutinovic, known to the nation as Bora and famed for bis Beatles-style haircut, knows be can book a one-way ticket to a remote outpost if the Mexicans fail to reach the last 16. "If we get to the last eight MEXICO: P Larios: M Trejo, Felix Cruz, A Manzo, R Servin, T Boy, C Manhoz, M Negrete, J Agnirre, L Flores or Francisco Cruz, H Sanchez, BELGRIM: J-M Plaff; F Van der Elst, E Gerets, H Broos, M Reaguin, R Vanderzycken, F Vercauteren, E Scilo, J Centennans, E Vandenbergh, P Decomet. P Des Refer feree: C Esposito (Argentina).

gets **OK**

Sosa, of Argentina, withdrew

Kristof Piorczynski, of Po-

because of eye injuries.

Stayaway

Fears that Barry McGuigan



First published in 1785

Up and under: Jean-Pierre Papia, of France, succumbs to the pressure as Lenarduzzi, of Canada, moves in for the ball in their World Cup encounter. Report, page 28

Welcome to the cantina but beware Pancho Villa

Mexico City (Reuter) --While hotel and restaurant managers say there are few signs of a much hoped-for business bonanza during the World Cup, cantina owners are looking forward to a fine trade. The cantina is to Mexi-

co what the pub is to Britain or the cafe to France - boisterous drinking taverns where Mexican machos gather for a merry mixture of beer, tequila, rum, spicy national dishes and juicy gossip.

ators last weekend. He picked neither buy a new television up the only pbrase he knows in English from a British set, nor will it order extrasupplies. "Our customers are very dedicated drinkers, and journalist who liked to nip into the Belmont for a couple of stiff rums before tedious diplomatic cocktail parties. football is of secondary ioterest," Mauro Monroy, a Latioo waiter for 36 years,

tionary, Pancho Villa.

Villa's days

acquire

Aston Villa yesterday took

Thompson's arrival means

said Belmont, one of the city's more sophisticated cantinas despite its adherence to spitduring its morning "happy hour", when patrons get two and-sawdust tradition, has a large sprinkling of husinessdrinks for the price of one, is men, their girlfriends, bankers sure drinkers will be content and the odd diplomat among with its standard colour TV its more raffish clientele. Beto set in the bar. One cantina ht a Alin

screen for the occasion, at a

cost of 2.3 million pesos (about £3,000) and said be

French and utterly belied their reputation of being as feeble as a wet maple leaf in such exalted company. Now into the smog-choked canidron come the rest of the light brigade - Iraq, Morocco, Algeria, Paraguay and South Korea - but opposition that treats them as trifling could be

making a serious mistake. Paraguay, for instance, having settled in downtown Mexico City in an absordly extravagant hotel, are proclaiming a confidence to tone with their surroundings.

8 * * * * * *

Charge of the

From See Mott Mexico City

Into each World Cup a few little minnows must fall to add necessary snap and crackle to the popular appeal of the giants. This quadrennium's municate monotone

surprise packets, however, have emerged as more than colourful fodder for the big

Canada proved the point on

Sanday by coming close to a draw against the fashionable

of the ash light brigade, coll

"I think we have a chance to beat Mexico. We are at their level," Julio César Romero, Paraguay's crafty mid-fielder, said. He is "Romerito" to the Fulminese fans in Brazil who have come to marvel at his skills.

"We are a small country in Paraguay. We have no oil, we have no minerals. All we have is cows and agriculture . . . and our football team," Romero said. "I think it is the best one

in our history. After a 28-year absence from the World Cup finals, statistics would suggest Rome-ro right, but even more telling

Superstitious 'Cheetah'

are the numbers that will line up side by side in Toluca against Iraq tomorrow.

Uniquely in this mundial they probably will run in sequence from one to 11 from the goalkeeper, Roberto Fernandez, to the forward, Alfredo Mendoza, denoting the settled side the manager, Re, has been able to establish despite seven of his squad playing beyond the border of Paraguay.

One such is Roberto Cabanas, a former team-mate of Romero at the late New York Cosmos, who now plays with America de Cali, in Colombia. The Latino, packed even Overwhelmingly supersti-tious, "Cheetah", as Cabanas was known in Manhattan, will kiss his boots hefore tomorrow's match. "Every time I do this I get a goal," he hoping to be left outside the in this. Much faith." World Cup rush is the Opera, an elegant turn-of-the-century But as the Arab countdown establishment, and once the to their World Cup finals informal headquarters of the debut from a headquarters deep in the heart of industrial 1.1 legendary Mexican revolu-Toluca, tactics have not dominated their time. The goal-keeper and captain, Raad Villa, a tex totaller, once fired a pistol into the ceiling of Hamodi, is planning to take a master's degree in business administration in London the bar to stop the revelling of bis armed irregulars who had occupied the capital. The hulwhen the World Cup is over and keep tabs on his Bagdad let bole is still visible in the gilt-edged ceiling, and its man-agement said it would make clothing factory, which employs 91 people. sure that football fans knew house rules on rowdies have The defender, Nadom Shak-not changed much since er, misses shopping down Kensington High Street (a ----favourite pastime when he went to England for a cartilage Women were banned from cantinas until recently, and many bars still have signs saying: "Entry forbidden to dogs, beggars, police and sol-diers in uniform, and women." And, ironically, in 12 - --operation) and even the man-ager, Macedo Evaristo - a 50. He-Fan :::: Brazilian on Ioan from Qatar after a succession of coaches, including Zito's elder brother, Edu — is strenuously philo-sophical about the whole af-9320 ···· The state 332 some cantinas those signs And I am and the second hang next to banners reading: fair. "Football is a moment – a good day or a bad day." he said. "We are amateurs but anything is possible. I cannot predict a result. We have a ball "Welcome to Mexico for the World Cup." ba bianied Aston Villa in football but it is not a crystal one. I will say, though, that the Thompson

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Actions plus

"The nucleus of the team is perhaps obvious to Denmark but there is no barm keeping them guessing regarding a

UNCONDIT

season with Liverpool, who will be left out. Piontek said: "Olsen has

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SUSSIANTIAL IN

Charlie Nicholas, the Arseoal player, whose goal from a free kick was the first by a recognized Scottish forward in 1986. Nicholas displayed some clever touches, plus a willingness to shoot on sight, and be believes he is coming to the boil in time for the vital opener against the Danes.



who was sent home in disgrace from the Argentina finals in 1978 by the Scottish Football Association after a positive test. Johnston claimed be had taken pills to combat hay

fever, but the drug Fencam-famin was on the list of those McGuigan prohibited by FIFA. Dr Aurelio Perez Teaffer, head of the World Cup medical commission, said that tests might have been unable to defend his World Boxing Aswould be carried out on two players from each team during the first round and three sociation featherweight title against Steve Cruz, of the United States, in Las Vegas on players per team thereafter. • Ticket touts were out in force at World Cup matches over the weekend. In Mexico June 23 have been dispelled by Boh Arum, the promoter. McGuigan injured an ankle in City, where Italy played Bultraining over the weekend, but garia in the tournament's opening match on Saturday, yesterday Arum said: "I have and in Guadalajara, where received a report from Los Brazil played Spain, police arrested 27 people, all of whom were fined by special Angeles and there is no cause for alarm. Barry will be back in training within 48 hours." courts. Cruz, aged 22 and ranked ninth, was chosen to fight McGuigan after Fernando

Results Sunday Group D (at Guadalajara)

(4) 0 62,500 Group C (at León] Canada

(D) 0 35,748 Today's games Group B xico (Azteca Stadium, Belgium v Mexico Mexico City, 7pm] Group D Algeria v Northern Ireland (3 de Marzo Stadium, Guadalajara, 7pm).

TTV. Group F

Portugal v England (Technológico Stadium, Monterrey, 11pm). 8BC. competition. - and the privately financed To the dedicated, event is not expected to drinking is first improve the country's economic plight. But the cantinas should thrive. expected to recoup his invest-Many Mexicans find the prices of World Cup tickets ment within a few days. The lunch crowd is the

exorbitnat and say they will husiest in Mexico City, where head to their local watering businessmen often take a three-hour meal break. On hale to watch Mexico's progress on television. Most most days, activity does not cantinas have installed large begin much before 2pm. But wide-screen television sets with many of the World Cup and ordered extra provisions matches starting at noon, of food and drink to handle an cantinas are betting on extra expected overflow of customers. "We're under starter's or-

ders now," a beaming Beto Rins Roldan, of the popular Belmont cantina, said as he counted the carcasses of kid goats - double his normal weekly supply - being loaded into the cantina's vast refriger-

SPORT IN BRIEF

Under care

Marc Surer, the Swiss Formula One racing driver, un-derwent surgery yesterday after suffering multiple injutheir spending to about £2 million in less than a year by paying £450,000 for Sheffield Wednesday's former England under-21 forward, Garry nies in a weekend rally crash in West Germany which killed his co-driver, Michel Wyder. Surgeons at the Giessen Uni-Thompson. The Birmingham-born Thompson, aged 26, was a target for Villa before he versity Clinic, where the Surer is in intensive care, planned to repair a fracture to his left moved from West Bromwich thigh and treat third degree Albion to Hillsborough last burns to his right foot to ward off infection. Surer joined the August Formula One circuit in 1979 Villa have paid £800,000 for and has spent the last five seasons with Arrows.

Leave denied

three players from Sheffield Wednesday in eight months. Previously they signed Simon Stainrod for £250,000 and Andy Blair for £100,000. Peter Jacobsen, the American Ryder Cup player, has withdrawn from this week's The Villa manager, Graham Dunhill British Masters tour-nament after being refused release from the USPGA tour. Turner, is thinking of bringing "one more big name" to the club in the summer.

Olympic draw Pat Bradley, of the United Zurich (Reuter) - A total of States, came from four strokes behind to win the LPGA championship at Kings Is-land. Obio, and become the first player to have won all 110 countries have entered for the 1988 Olympic Games

football tournament in Seoul, South Korea, according to an International Football Federafour major women's nurna-iton (FIFA) official. Europe ments. Bradley, the tour's and Asia bead the entries with tion (FIFA) official. Europe leading money winner, shot a four-under-par 68 to finish on 27 each, followed by Africa (26), North and Central Amer-277, one stroke ahead of Pat ica and the Caribbean (16) and South America (8).

Closing minds to the war

game with Paragoay will be a

fighting game." Iraq has steeled itself to dominate in the Galf region despite a seemingly endless war with Iran that clamours at their border. The players have visited hospitals in the war ne to encourage the soldiers. "But here in Mexico we close our minds to the war," Hamodi said. "We think of nothing but playing football."

Evaristo usually instructs the players in English since he can say only "mark" and "kick", but translators come. in bandy when the team performs its secondary func-tion as gracions ambassadors for their country. Scarcely a journalist will leave the comh This Day petition without a key-ring decorated with the solemn visage of President Saddam Hussein.

Of the rest of the minnows Algeria play Northern Ireland and both Morocco and South Korea (whose doctor's kit acapuncture needles) include already know their fate in debut matches.

1.44

Clark's award Howard Clark has won the Ritz Club Trophy as golfer of the month on the PGA Euro-

success in the Cepsa Open in Madrid at the end of April by returning to the Spanish capi-tal three weeks later and

land, has remained in West Germany after competing in the world and European ju-Open. nior weightlifting champion-ships in Donaueschingen, it was reported yesterday. Piorczynksi, who finished fifth in the heavyweight class

pion, tops the hill tonight at the London West Hotel, against Jonjo Green, who is combined snatch and jerk, slipped away from his team on the final day of the week-long bidding to regain the title.

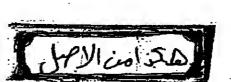
pean Tour. Clark followed his Pat is tops

Top of the bill land light-heavyweight cham-

winning the Peugeot Spanish

Harry Cowap, the All-Ire-

Sheeban.



Clark: Prize guy

near the Belmont in Mexico City's bustling centre, will

trade from office workers who will slip out for a TV update and a quick drink and snack. before their legitimate break arrives. But not all cantinas are, looking to the World Cup to boost trade. The Bar Latino,